No. 34,054

PARIS, MONDAY, AUGUST 24, 1992

ESTABLISHED 1887

Failed Intervention Leaves World Markets Vulnerable **Dollar Fall Puts Pressure on Investors**

By Carl Gewirtz nai Herald Tribune

PARIS - Financial markets are headed into a week of instability as investors and specula-tors respond to the shock that the world's eading central banks were unable to prevent the dollar from falling to a record low against the Deutsche mark despite repeated rounds of coordinated purchases of the U.S. currency. Asian markets had closed before the intervennon began Friday, and when European

The battered British pound faces a crisis and few policy options are available. Page 7.

markets ended trading it still appeared as if the central banks would prevail.

But by the New York close the dollar was

worth only 1.4290 DM. Although slightly better than its worst level of the day — 1.4250 DM the dollar ended well below its previous low, set

That leaves the U.S. currency "in uncharted waters; it's not clear where the bottom is," said George Magnus of S.G. Warburg & Co. in

Nor is it clear how investors will take this

The impression from talking with bankers and investment advisers is that clients are holding significant amounts dollar-denominated assets, compared with investments in other curreneies. The dollar has looked relatively mexpensive for some time and expectations have been high that it would snap back as soon as the U.S. economic recovery took hold.

But with the recovery elusive and the dollar looking sickly, the fear is that investors could

give up waiting and sell out.
"We're on the verge of a (ull-blown crisis,"

said Jim O'Neill, London-based analyst for Swiss Bank Corp. For him, the measure of whether the upset in the currency market becomes more sinister "depends on what impact it has on other financial markets" — U.S. bonds

Those markets suffered losses Friday. But the half-point decline in bond prices, mode pushing up yields, and the 50.79-point loss in the Dow Jones industrial average are not of such magnitude to add to the existing economic

problems in the United States. "Professional investors have only one con-cern these days — and it's not how to maximize yield or seek out capital gains, it's capital preservation," said Simon Crane, a London-based trading adviser.

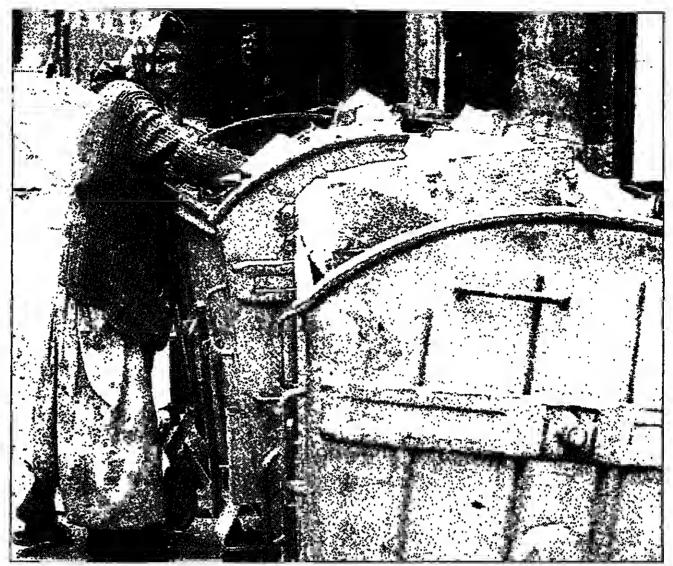
"There is an underlying fear, a perception that the Japanese financial system is, at best, shaky and the U.S. political situation uncertain. That's not a recipe for happy markets," he

"The potential for a dollar crisis exists," he added, "but not so long as the dollar holds above 1.35 DM."

In the wake of Friday's spectacular failure, analysts said they expected the central banks to refrain from immediately intervening in the

Bank traders, who lost substantial sums bet-ting that the central banks would succeed, and analysts are scathing in their criticism of the central banks' timing and strategy last week. Intervention is least effective when trying to change the market's direction. It is especially ineffective when the market knows that officials are not prepared to back their money with policy changes. The Federal Reserve Board is not about to raise interest rates to support the

See DOLLAR, Page 9



A Muslim woman searching through trash for food on Sunday in Sarajevo as heavy fighting continued on the city's western outskirts.

Charges, Countercharges and Mockery: U.S. Campaign Heats Up

By Paul F. Horvitz

WASHINGTON - In a new voiley of thetorical blame, President George Bush targeted the Democrats as heathens and Democrats blasted the president's tax-cut proposal as "reckless" and "bogus."

Weekend campaign speeches by Democrats stumping the Great Lakes region and Republicans campaigning in the South were loaded

On Sunday, a leading Democrat, Governor Mario M. Chomo of New York, warned that if Republicans did not curtail what he called "hateful insults of all kinds," the president's

party would be "wiped out" in November.

Mr. Cuomo mocked the White House tax-cut approach, which will not be presented in detail until after the election, as an economic rerun of Richard Nixon's 1968 "secret plan" to end the Vietnam War.

He also likened Republican emphasis on a "cultural divide" in America to propaganda tactics used in Nazi Germany. Mr. Cuomo appeared to be referring in part to Mr. Bush's comments Saturday night to an audience of

evangelical Christians in Dallas. Mr. Bush, in that speech, said he was struck by the fact that the word "God" was missing from the Democrane Party platform.

"My party platform is different," he contin-ed. "We're proud to celebrate our country's Judeo-Christian heritage, unrivaled in the

During a campaign tour Sunday, Governor Bill Clinton called those remarks "deeply offen-

The president also repeated his opposition to shortion and his support for organized prayer

Is Bush Now Even With Clinton?

NEW YORK - President George Bush and his Democratic challenger, Bill Clinton, are in a dead heat in the race for the White House,

according to a CBS News-New York Times The survey of likely voters, which was taken tance speech, showed Mr. Clinton would win 48 percent of the vote, against 46 percent for Mr. Bush. The poll, of 500 registered voters, seemed to put Mr. Bush into a virtual dead heat, although the results were considered somewhat less reliable than most polls that question more people and last several days. The margin of

error was plus or minus 5 percentage points.

A Washington Post survey of 705 registered voters Thursday and Friday nights showed Mr. Clinton with 49 percent and Mr. Bush with 40. The poll had a margin of error of 4 percentage

A Newsweek poll gave Mr. Clinton a lead of 53 percent to 39 percent. That survey, conducted Friday among 751 registered voters, was the first taken after the convention. The margin of error in the Newsweck poll was plus or minus 4 percentage points. (Reuters, NYT, WP)

in public schools as he called for "a moral revival" in the United States. On Sunday, Mr. Cuomo countered, "My God, what are you saying? That if people don't

believe in God the way you do they're somehow He said Americans were "scared to death" of

"this version of family values - people getting up there and telling you. This is a war over religion, culture."

"What do you mean by 'culture?" he asked. "That's a word they used in Nazi Germanyl What are you saying?"

"Unless I'm wrong about the intelligence level of the American voter," Mr. Cuomo continued, "if the Republicans don't stop the insults and the stupidity and start getting on the stage and debating Clinton, get on those issues and start making sense, they are going to be iped out in this election.

Housing Secretary Jack F. Kemp, while defending the president's tax cut notion, acknowledged Sunday that some Republican attacks on social issues went "too far."

"I do not want to see a religious war, a jihad, or some type of battle that splits America," Mr.

Robert M. Teeter, chairman of Mr. Bush's campaign, said in a separate interview that the Republican Party had emerged from its convention last week "much more in the mainstream than the Democrats did."

He stressed the president's broad tax-cut agenda, saying that Mr. Bush favored a "market" economy in which lower taxes and lower spending would lead to economie growth while Mr. Clinton wanted a "managed" economy, higher taxes and more spending.

During a campaign bus tour, Mr. Clinton stressed the need for jobs and branded the Bush tax idea "totally bogus." He said the president See CAMPAIGN, Page 2

President Bush wiping rain from his face during a campaign stop in Georgia.

RETURN FROM THE SEA - A survivor of the sinking of the Greek ship Royal Pacific embracing relatives on arrival in Singapore. The vessel sank off Malaysia after a collision with a trawler. More than 500 of the 534 people were saved. Page 2.

1 Million in Florida Flee Hurricane (240 kilometers per hour). The outlying eastern

A French view of the RU

486 pill: Putting the wom-

an in charge. Monday

China's Air Force has the

MIAMI - Forecasters warned Sunday that a burricane heading toward Southern Florida would be the most powerful storm to strike the United States in decades, and more than 1 million coastal residents were ordered to fice. The hurricane reached the Bahamas on Sun-

Miami's, were closing in southern Florida. day afternoon with winds of 150 miles an hour technology to refuel jet fighters in midair. Page 2. General News

China warned of retaliation in a trade dispute with the United States. Page 7. The TWA chairman made

islands of Abaco and Eleuthera were affected

Governor Lawton Chiles of Florida de-

Article, Page 4.

clared a state of emergency and put the Na-

nonal Guard on alert. Airports, including

first. There were four reported deaths.

Crossword

Page 4.

With Beijing-Seoul Ties, Burial of Enmity

By Sheryl WuDunn New York Times Service

BEUING — With their apparent decision to establish diplomatic relations, China and South Korea are turning their backs on decades of enmity dating from the Korean War and opening the possibility of a new pattern of economic

and security relations throughout the region.

South Korea's foreign minister, Lee Sang
Ock, began three days of talks here Sunday with Foreign Minister Qian Qichen, focusing on "the normalization of relations," officials said. The two countries were expected to announce establishment of diplomatic ties, perhaps as

Taiwan, China's rival, responded by saying that it would cut its links with Seoul. China refuses diplomatic ties with nations that have such links with Taiwan. Both Taipei and Beijing claim to be the legitimate government of all China.

The new relations would probably stimulate sharp increases in trade and investment between China and South Korea. But they also raise fundamental questions about the prospects for security and peace in the region. Will ties further isolate North Korea, driving it to intensify an effort to build nuclear weap-ons? Or will China, which sent more than a million troops to fight on Pyongyang's side in the 1950-53 Korean War, act as a broker between the two Koreas, pressing the North to forsake its ambitions of becoming a nuclear

China will continue to recognize North Korea, but Pyongyang has strongly opposed its

South Korean companies see short-term harm from broken relations with Taiwan. Page 7.

ally's recognition of what it calls the "puppet

regime" in the south. Some diplomats warn that a more isolated North Korea could be more dangerous. China has discouraged the North from developing a

nuclear bomb, and it may lose leverage if it forges stronger links with Seoul.

Others say the South may be able to enlist more help from China in persuading North Korea to abandon its nuclear ambitions. Seoul may also hope that China will encourage the North to agree to international nuclear inspections of more installations, or at least to reduce

its forces and stop digging tunnels at the border with the South.

Press reports from Seoul suggest that China may have apologized to South Korea for helping the North during the war. But so far China has given no public indication of a change in its position that its participation was a noble effort to combat U.S. aggres

The war began in 1950 after North Korea launched a surprise attack on the South. But the Chinese version of history is still that the South started the conflict.

In the fall of 1950, China sent its forces to join North Korea in the fight, embroiling newly munist China in a hostile three-year war. Under the auspices of aiding a fraternal social-ist country, China battled against U.S.-backed South Korean forces to a stalemate that led to the division of the Korean Peninsula.

Mao Zedong's son was killed in a U.S. bombing raid during the war. The Chinese name for the conflict is "the war to help Korea and resist America," and during the early 1950s many patriotic Chinese named their children Yuan-

chao, or Help Korea. sometimes has described its relation-

See TIES, Page 2

Bosnians Try To Break Out Of Serb Siege In Sarajevo

Casualties Are Heavy In Government Thrust, Fighting Shuts Airport

Compiled by Our Stuff From Dupatcher SARAJEVO, Bosnia-Herzegovina — Mor-tars, grenades and heavy machine-gun fire rocked Sarajevo on Sunday as government forces tried to break the Serbs' noose around the city. Casualties were heavy,

The deputy commander of Bosnian govern ment forces, Zaim Hakovic, said his troops were trying to break out west of the airport to

link up with forces outside the city. Fighting closed the airport to humanitarian aid flights at 10 A.M. after shells hit the runway. A United Nations official said it was uncertain whether the airport, which is guarded by UN peacekeeping forces, would be able to

reopen Sunday. Government forces appeared to be making a last-ditch attempt to gain a military advantage before a peace conference set to begin Wednes-day in London. The offensive on Sunday followed three days of shelling that officials de-scribed as the heaviest in a mouth.

The Bosnian president, Alija Izetbegovic, said at a news conference that the assault was a "strategic initiative" that had made beadway in the effort to break the siege on the city's western outskirts. His assertion could not be confirmed independently,

Mr. Izetbegovic, who was expected to attend the London conference, said that even if the

latest offensive failed, "Sarajevo shall survive" and "we shall fight many months more," Representatives from warring factions in the former Yugoslavia, including President Slobodan Milosevic of Serbia, are set to attend the

three-day peace conference. The British Foreign Office said that Mr. Milosevic, whom many consider the person chiefly responsible for Serbian aggression in the conflicts in Croatia and Bosnia-Herzegovina, was among eight delegates who would represent Serbia and the rump Yugoslav federation.
The Yugoslav prime minister, Milan Panic.

who also will attend the conference, said Sunday before leaving Belgrade for London that be was "prudently optimistic" about the talks. In London, Foreign Secretary Douglas Hurd of Britain warned Serbs that the West would not allow Bosnia-Herzegovina to be carved up

by military might. "The idea that simply because you or your ou swamis of territor

world simply packs up and accepts that, will be shown to be wrong." Mr. Hurd said. Throughout the night and early Sunday explosions and heavy machine-gun fire could be heard throughout Sarajevo. Shells landed near

See BATTLE, Page 4

Israel Releases 800 Detainees On Eve of Talks

By David Hoffman

Washington Post Service
JERUSALEM — Prime Minister Yitzhak Rabin announced the release of 800 prisoners Sunday in a gesture to Palestinians on the eye of resumption of pegonations in Washington that will be the first serious test of whether Mr. Rabin's election has changed the outlook for Middle East peace. For the first time since the Middle East peace

talks began in Madrid last October, Israel, the Palestinians and the Arah states are committed to a monthlong working session, compared with only a few days in each of the previous five Moreover, Mr. Rabin has instructed tsraeli

negotiators to offer more flexible bargaining positions to the Palestinians than were tabled by the Likud government under Prime Minister Yitzhak Shamir. Mr. Rabin wants to reach agreement on general elections and self-rule for the 1.7 million Palestinians in the West Bank and Gaza Strip.

To make the point that his government seeks progress in the talks, Mr. Rabin announced several limited measures, including the release of 800 detainees who have served two-thirds or more of their terms: reopening of homes scaled by the authorities for more than five years; and gradual reopening of some streets that had been closed during the Palestinian uprising, or inti-He also announced that Arab laborers over

age 50 will not need special permits to work in Israel. Previously the threshold was 60 years

But the new Israeli negotiating approach comes at a time of frustration and anger among See MIDEAST, Page 4

Affair No 'Great Moral Dilemma,' Woody Allen Says

By Dennis Hevesi

New York Times Service NEW YORK - Woody Allen says that he did not see "any great moral dilemma" in becoming the lover of Mia Farrow's daughter, that he took nude photographs of the young woman as "a lark," and that he never

molested his 7-year-old daughter. In an interview with an editor of Time magazine, Mr. Allen, who is in a child custo-dy battle with Ms. Farrow, his companion of 12 years, also said that be was never "any type of father" to Ms. Farrow's adopted children, "in any sense of the word."

"I did think that, well, she is the adoptive

daughter of my previous girlfriend," Mr. Al-

thing to me. "She was a grown, sophisticated person. She was raised in New York, I didn't feel that,

just because she was Mia's daughter, there was any great moral dilemma. "It wasn't like she was my daughter," he

Miss Previn's age has been given as 21 or 19 according to different family sources.

Earlier this month, Mr. Allen filed suit to gain custody of his and Ms. Farrow's three edged having taken nude pictures of Miss Previn. "Soon-Yi had talked about being a children, two of whom are adopted. Ms. Farrow, who has been married twice (to Frank

len said of his relationship with Soon-Yi
Farrow Previn. "But that didn't mean anyof whom are adopted."

Last week Mr. Allen held a press conference to deny sexually abusing Dylan, 7, the adopted daughter whose custody he is seeking. Lawyers for Ms. Farrow said that Connecticut authorities began an investigation after Ms. Farrow took the child to a doctor, who made a report to child welfare officials. A spokeswoman for Mr. Allen, Leslee

Dart, said Saturday that Mr. Allen had been interviewed by child welfare investigators earlier in the week. In the Time article, Mr. Allen acknowl-

model and said to me, would I take some pictures of her without her clothes on," he said. "And at this time we had an intimate relationship, so I said sure, and I did. It was just a lark of a moment,"

Asked if he had molested his daughter, he said, "I have not molested my daughter, nor would I ever.

"Allegedly, I took her in the attic, according to what the child protection agency told me was the allegation, and did unspeakable things to her. But nothing at all happened. Nothing. In light-years, I wouldn't go into an attic. I wouldn't even know how to find Mia's attic. I am a famous claustrophobic. And I would not molest my daughter."

The U.S. Supreme Court has upheld French pharmaceutical company Rous-Food and Drue Administration ban sei Uclas, beace the letters RU. As for a Food and Drug Administration ban on the abortion pill RU 486, which is used in France and Britain as an alternative method of abortion in the early stages of pregnancy. The ruling came after the drug was confiscated from a California woman who tried to bring it into the United States for her own use. The family planning center at Broussais Hospital in Paris was one of the first clinics to test the pill in 1984. Elisabeth Aubény, the clinic's director, spoke with Heather Green of the International Herald Tribune.

Q. What are your general views about abortion?

A. Every abortion is considered a failure. It presents an important ethical question: It is always the termination of a potential life. But we think that every woman has the right to decide for herself. Once a woman has decided to have an abortion, nothing will stop her. Q. What does RU 486 signify?

A. RU 486 was developed by the

Compiled by Our Staff From Dispusches

PORT DICKSON, Malaysia —A Greek cruise ship with 534 passengers and crew sank in the Strait of Malacca on Sunday after a collision with a fishing

trawler. Officials reported at least 4 people dead, 70

The police said a Taiwanese trawler, Terfu 51,

struck the 13,000-ton Royal Pacific, leaving a hole "big enough for two buses." They said there were no miuries among the 24-man crew of the fishing vessel, which headed for port under its own steam.

Several survivors said the crew gave them no warn-

"Everybody panicked and jumped out into the dark sea," Mohammed Shahruddin said after be and other

"We were not even shown how to put on a life jacket," said Siew Lay Chin of Singapore, traveling with her husband and two small daughters.

"We did everything by ourselves," she said. "No crew was there to help us. We threw our daughters in the water first, then jumped in. It took us half an hour to reach the rubber dinghy and another hour for the

lifeboat to come. The crew was so multiracial they did

Officials said most of the crew were Singaporean

"There was no emergency warning," said Kristine

Tang, an Australian tourist. "I was awake at the time.

Some friends knocked on the door. Otherwise we

ing or help after the collision at 3 A.M.

survivors were picked up by rescue vessels.

not know what each other was speaking."

and 19 were Greek.

injured and 26 missing.

486, it is the name of the series that is currently used.

Q. How does it work? A. It is an anti-progesterone that replaces the progesterone in the woman's system. Progesterone is essential in all

MONDAY Q&A

phases of pregnancy. The woman takes three tablets on her first visit to the clinic. She returns to the clinic 48 hours later to take two tablets of prostaglandine, which induces uterine contractions. She stays at the clinic for the next four hours, under medical observation. The majority, 63 to 75 percent, of the expulsions of the fetus occur during those four hours. The others occur at home during the following 24 hours. We have a 96 percent success rate.

Q. Can the method be used at any time chiring pregnancy?

A. Only in the early stage. It is not used

after the 49th day after the last menstrual

Another passenger, Joyce Lelah, said: "Some young people were on deck and saw the whole thing happen-

ing. They started running around banging on doors

An American passenger, Susan Hopley, 43, of Washington, D.C., told reporters in Port Dickson that she was awakened by the collision. Crew members told

ber to be calm, but she "kept thinking of the Titanic." She said she fell into the water as her lifeboat was being lowered, and a Malaysian marine police boat

picked her up and brought her to Port Dickson.

The Royal Pacific, which left Singapore on Friday night for n two-day cruise along the Malaysian coast, sank about two hours after the collision.

Officials in Port Dickson, south of Kuala Lumpur, and the Improve this Mosiera with 103 completer.

said the Japanese ship Marissa, with 193 survivors, was headed toward Singapore. Most of the other survivors were aboard a Greek ship, the Chapai, which

A spokesman for the cruise ship's managers in

Greece said be talked by radio to the captain of the

ship, Anastasios Papagiannis, who was aboard a res-cue boat. He said Mr. Papagiannis reported that the fishing trawler had been just behind and to the left of

the Royal Pacific when it tried to cross to the right.

He said the trawler misjudged the distance and slammed into the stern of the ship, tearing a hole in it

Royal Pacific, built in 1965 and formerly named

Empress and Empress of Australia, is managed by Tony Travel and Agency Ltd. of Piraeus, Greece,

and telling people to get out."

was headed to Port Dickson.

below the water line.

Cruise Ship Sinks Off Malaysia

At Least 4 Are Dead and 26 Missing After Vessels Collide

Q. Overall, how would you characterize the RU pill?

A. It is a good technique, but it isn't a miracle pill. The RU, as with any other medical technique, assures that the procedure, the abortion, occurs under the best physical and psychological condi-

O. Roussel Uclaf, the drue's manufacturer, says it will not make the drug available in countries where the social climate is hostile to abortions. What do you think of this decision?

A. It is too bad that American woman do not have this available in them because our experience has been very positive. The advantage of the RU is that the abortion is terminated early in the pregnancy, when other methods are less effective. The choice between methods gives women more freedom. At the moment, RU 486 is used under medical supervision, but perhaps we will eventually reach the point where a woman can go through an abortion at home. There are women who like it, but there are those who don't like it at all. They say they don't like

Q. More than 110,000 women in France have used the RU 486 since its introduction in 1987. What reactions have you observed?

A. Women become responsible for themselves. They become involved because it is the woman who takes the pill. The RU offers a choice between an abortion hy a drug and a surgical one. I think that it is important to note that the number of abortions administered has not gone up since the introduction of the RU. O. Is there controversy in France over

abortion rights? A. Certainly there exists a threat to women's freedom to choose an abortion, without that meaning a complete reversal But I think that in France we have strong memories of the situation when abortions were illegal. There is a general consensus in France on that; we are not going to change the law. But there are ways to hinder the administration of abortions: personnel are let go, clinics are closed down, fewer counselors are hired. Q. Do you think the U.S. debate over

abortion rights has promoted debate in A. It is indisputable that what is going was occupied by protesters in 1990, it was by an English-speaking group.

O. Your medical team was one of the first to get involved in development of the RU 486. What motivated that inter-

A. We became interested in 1984 when Dr. Etienne-Emile Banlieu, the pill's de-veloper, announced the possibility of a medical alternative to surgical abortion. We were particularly interested because we specialize in early abortions. We think it is better for it to be done as soon as possible if a woman has decided to terminate a pregnancy. There are fewer medi-cal complications.

Q. How do you see your role as a doctor and do you think that RU 486 changes that role?

A. My role in this clinic is to counsel To be near, from a medical standpoint. A doctor is very important in a surgical abortion: Everything depends on us; without us, nothing could be done. I am glad that RU hands the responsibility over to women and that women can take charge of the act.

WORLD BRIEFS

Moscow Book Insists Gorbachev Lost Control of 'Nuclear Suitcase' in Coup

MOSCOW (NYT) - President Mikhail S. Gorbachev lost control of the "nuclear suitcase" containing the codes for the Soviet nuclear arsenal on the afternoon before the coup d'état last August, at the moment when communications to his Crimean villa were cut, Russia's chief prosecutor

says in a new book. The next day, Aug. 19, when the coup was in full swing, the suitcase and the team assigned to guard it were taken by plane from the Crimea back to Moscow. There, according to an earlier account by the former chief of staff, General Mikhail A. Moiseyev, the codes to the nuclear

button were changed and stored in a "safe place."

The new assertions appeared in excerpts in the newspaper Nezavisimaya Gazeta from "The Kremlin Conspiracy: The Investigators' Vermaya Gazeta from "The Kremlin Conspiracy: sion," by the chief prosecutor, Valentin Stepankov, and his assistant,

The account of how the coup plotters managed to isolate not only Mr. (Gorbachev but also the special team assigned to guard the "nuclear suitease" ended with the revelation that in fact the Soviet military had the means to trigger a reactive strike without the president's approval.

Azerbaijanis Hit Armenian Enclave

MOSCOW (AP) — Azerbaijan's air force continued to bomb Stepana-kert, the capital of the ethnic Armenian enclave of Nagorno-Karabakh, ou Sunday, destroying private homes and killing at least 15 civilians, the region's press center reported. Meanwhile, 13 bodies have been pulled so far from the rubble of a refugee hostel in Stepanakert bombed by jets on

Eisewhere in the enclave, Azerbaijani jets bombed an Armenian church in Shusha during Sunday services, the press center said. There was no

immediate report of casualties.

The former Soviet republics of Armenia and Azerbaijan have been fighting for four years for control of Nagorno-Karabakh, an ethnic Armenian Christian enclave entirely within Muslim Azerbaijan. The conflict has killed more than 2,000 people and turned hundreds of

Georgia Readies Army for Abkhazia 🦼

TBILISI, Georgia (AP) — Georgia mobilized part of its armed forces on Sunday and ordered the rest to be ready to serve after a coalition of Caucasus Mountains peoples said it was sending armed militants in the rebellious region of Abkhazia.

At an emergency meeting of the ruling State Council, the Georgian leader, Eduard A. Shevardnadze, said the partial mobilization would be carried out in two areas of Abkhazia and in Svanetia. The action came 10 days after Georgia sent 3,000 soldiers to the western Abkhazian region and took control of its capital, Sukhami, in fighting that killed at least 50

people.

The police in Thilisi were put on alert against terrorist attacks on Sunday. The State Council tightened security around such sites as broadcasting facilities.

Police Raid Kills 7 Egypt Muslims

ASYUT, Egypt (AP) — The police killed seven Muslim extremists in southern Egypt in the country's bloodiest confrontation this year, a police official said Sunday.

A security spokesman for Asynt Province said that 500 policements surrounded the village of Minqabad on Saturday night after a tip that Muslim militants were hiding in a house there.

The spokesman said that "when the extremists felt they were surround-

ed they started shooting, and there was an exchange with policemen." He said that seven militants were killed and that five fled. No policemen were

Guards in most French prisons have returned to work, ending a strike over the murder of a guard by an immate, the Justice Ministry said. Gnards say staff shortages are jeopardizing their safety. (Reuters)

TRAVEL UPDATE

U.S. Warns Travelers, Citing Iraq

WASHINGTON (Reuters) — The State Department has warned Americans to avoid Jordan and cantioned against travel in the Mideast, Southern Asia and North Africa because of mounting tensions with Iraq.

"Tension in the Gulf region has increased as a result of Iraq's growing a pattern of defiance of U.S. Security Council resolutions," a department statement said. It advised Americans to defer nonessential travel to Jordan "due to the increased risk of possible terrorist acts directed against the U.S. government or U.S. citizens." Americans in the Middle East, Southern Asia and North Africa "should be aware of the possible risk of hostile actions," it said.

A large section of San Felice Circeo, one of Italy's most popular parks. officials said. The park is halfway between Rome and Naples. (Reuters)

This Week's Holidays

For the Record

Banking and government offices will be closed or services curtailed in the following countries and their dependencies this week because of national and religious holidays:

MONDAY: Liberia. TUESDAY: India, Uroguay. WEDNESDAY: Namibia. SATURDAY: Hong Kong.

SUNDAY: Tuckey.

The Weather

North America

NOTER AMERICA
Hurricane Andraw, atter
posnding aouth Florida
Monday, will take aim at the
waalam Gstif Coest Isle
Tuesday or Wadnesday,
possibly allsoting Naw
Orleans or Houston. Naw
York City will ba rathar
sunny and warm Tuesday
and Warmartey.

ecast for Tuesday through Thursday

Europe

A gusty wind and a faw showers will occur in Lon-don Tuesday, and possibly sgain Thursday. Rathar surny, warm weather is in the offing for Madrid Tues-dey through Thursday, while Parts will gradually become warmer.

Sources: J.P. Morgan, Reuters.

Seoul policemen on patrol near Taiwan's embassy, amid speculation that South Korea and China would establish diplomatic ties. Taiwan has said it will cut its links with South Korea if that happens.

TIES: China and South Korea Near Diplomatic Links

Economic trade between China

and South Korea has surged, reach-

than China's trade with the North.

The new ties offer even greater

potential, particularly in the Chi-

nese coastal province of Shandong

where South Korean investment

has already developed. South Ko-

reans are also likely in pour funds

into Jilin Province, where many

In the past, South Korean busi-

nesses were hesitant to invest

heavily in new factories because of

political uncertainty between the

two countries. At the end of 1991.

South Korea had pledged in invest

In contrast, trade between South countries.

ethnic Koreans live.

Chinese statistics.

Korea, and be may have played a \$108 million in China, according to

North Korea and Taiwan's rela- Korea and Taiwan was slightly

tions with South Korea were built more than \$3 billion last year, and

on ideological similarities. But new Chinese trade with North Korea

links would be dominated by prag- was far less than that Beginning

ing \$5.8 billion in 1991, far more - was forced to relax its demands

China Obtains Technology to Refuel Jets in Midair, Extending Its Power

By Nicholas D. Kristof New York Times Service

BELJING - The Chinese Air Force has obtained the technology to refuel its jet fighters in midair, an ability that will allow it to extend its power beyond China's borders and is likely to alarm neighboring countries, according to

The air force will probably need several years of rigorous preparation and training before it can use the new technology effectively, the experts say. But some add that by the end of the 1990s, in-flight refncling could significantly enhance the armed forces' clont.

The long-term implication is that China may be more effective in using its military power in a region-al capacity," said G. Keith Jacobs, an analyst of the Chinese military who is based in the United States. This is a development that will have only a slight impact in the middle of the decade but could become far more serious late in the

China has not acknowledged that it has obtained the refueling technology. Asked to confirm or deny the acquisition of the technol-ogy, the Foreign Ministry took two days before responding, "The reports you raise are inconsistent with reality."
But diplomats and military spe-

cialists are virtually certain that Beijing has acquired the technology. They say China apparently in-tends to use aerial refueling to enforce its claims to territories in the South China Sea, which extends 800 miles (1,440 kilometers) south of the nearest populated Chinese

Over the last few months, Beijing has taken a more assertive stance loward the claims. This bas other members of the royal family alarmed not only the five Southeast attended a church service.

Asian countries that have conflictimports oil on tankers that pass through the area in dispute.

Most military experts believe that China obtained the refueling technology from Iran. Some believe also helped.

In another sign of a more assertive approach, the newspaper Peothe South China Sea. The water is al refueling. thought to be intended to serve a

permanent military base. China is certainly the military power to keep an eye on," said Robert C.M. Hall, the editor of Jane's Intelligence Review, a monthly magazine, based in Lonaround the world, "It is going much

bility at sea." China is also building a new genconsidering the purchase of an air-

ing claims, but also Japan, which how to use aerial refueling only in the last year or so and faces enormous obstacles in fully incorporat-

One problem is that China's F-7 fighter cannot be adapted to inthat Pakistan and Israel may have flight refueling. And it is uncertain if the longer-range F-8-2 is adapt-

ple's Daily reported this month 24 Russian-made Su-27 fighters that China had spent \$4 million this year, and they can be refueled this year, and they can be refueled in flight. And China's H-6 bomber huilding a fresh-water supply sys-tem on one of the Paracel Islands in can apparently be adapted for seri-

The air force is believed to have converted a Yun-8 transport plane into an acrial fuel tanker, and it may also have similarly converted an H-6

Foreign military experts doubt that Chinese pilots could be countdon, about potential conflicts ed on to refuel their fighters unless they have several years' more pracmore toward a longer-reach capa- tice. But even without dramatic increases in training, aerial refueling will make a significant difference in eration of destroyers and frigates. China's ability to project military and military leaders are said to be power in Asia, said Andrew Yan, a specialist on China at the Hudson

Duchess Leaves Balmoral, But the Pictures Continue

Computed by Our Staff From Despatches

1.ONDON — The Duchess of York left Balmoral Castle, the Scottish estate of Queen Elizabeth 11, on Sunday amid the scandal generated by photographs taken of her with a Texas businessman. She and her two daughters left while

The duchess, 32, flew in London and drove to her rented house in Surrey, where police and security guards had to fend off television crews and photographers. Specula-tion has mounted that the duchess may go to live with her mother in Argentina or with her sister in Australia.

Buckingham Palace said she left Balmoral as planned earlier. "There was no change in the arrangements," a spokesman said. Prince Andrew, her husband of six years, from whom she separated in March, stayed at Balmoral, British newspapers on Sunday

blished more photographs showing the queen's daughter-in-law at a villa on the French Riviera kissing and cuddling John Bryan, 37, a wealthy American who had been identified earlier as her financial

An opinion poll in the Sunday Express newspaper showed that 86 percent of those questioned hought the duchess, the former Sarah Ferguson, should be stripped of her title if the separation from Andrew is formalized. (Reuters, AP)

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lessly of undefined cuts" in taxes and federal spending, Mr. Foley said Sunday in a televised inter-

Citing Mr. Bush's frequent ve-toes, Mr. Foley termed Mr. Bush a "do-nothing president on domestic policy" who has caused legislative "gridlock" in Washington.

Republican attacks on the Dem-

Underlying issues such as Mr. Bush's job rating, his handling of the economy and the direction of

this year, Beijing demanded that

North Korea pay in cash, rather

than barter, for its imports, but it

because of North Korea's shortage

China apparently has also been

trying to urge North Korea to open its economy, and North Korean

delegations have toured China's

economically advanced regions in

betrayal and apparently will halt -

if only temporarily - direct flights

and eliminate or reduce trade pref-

erences to South Korea. Severing

links with Seoul would leave Tai-

wan with formal ties with only 29

Although Taiwan still expects to maintain strong economic links with South Korea, it complained of

of hard currency.

the south.

the nation did not shift as much as the raw Bush-Clinton numbers.

A two-day survey for The Washington Post and ABC News, conducted Thursday and Friday as the Republican National Convention ended, showed that Mr. Clinton was the presidential choice of 49 percent of respondents while Mr. Bush was favored by 40 percent.

The loss for Mr. Clinton was 11 points from the preconvention Washington Post-ABC News poll, and the gain for Mr. Bush was 6 points. That 6-point rise — often called a convention "bump" or "bounce" - was about average for conventions. Some analysts had suggested, however, that Mr. Bush needed a double-digit bounce to remain truly competitive.

A poll by The New York Times and CBS News, although some-what less reliable because of a small sample, placed Mr. Bush within three percentage points of Mr. Clinton, with the Democrat favored by 45 percent and Mr. Bush

22/56 17/62 8 34/63 18/64 s 17/62 10/50 pc 16/65 10/60 pc 28/62 23/73 8 23/64 22/71 pc 24/75 9/44 pc 25/77 6/46 pc 27/60 22/71 pc 29/64 23/73 pc 22/71 19/50 pc 22/71 10/50 pc 38/67 21/70 8 32/69 20/68 5

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CAMPAIGN: Charges, Countercharges and Mockery

had "imperiled our national security by having no economic plan."
But Mr. Cuomo said Mr. Bush

(Continued from page 1)

ship with the North by saying it is "as close as lips and teeth." Partly because of the closeness of the past

relationship, China is likely to con-

tinue to emphasize its friendship with North Korea despite recogniz-

Still, China will have in make a

Current Chinese cartography

shows one Korea, with Pyongyang as its capital, but presumably Chi-

na will have to issue new maps

China's senior leader, Deng

Xiaoping, is believed to have en-

couraged ties between South Korea

and China. His youngest son, Deng Zhifang, is a businessman who has

paid visits both to North and South

For decades, China's ties with

significant diplomatic role

small but symbolic change that

North Korea will not like - the

redrawing of its maps.

ing Scoul.

would not provide details of his tax-cut plan because it would be politically unpopular to point out how much federal spending would have to be cut to balance the revenue loss. He also said that the falling dollar indicated that world markets feared Mr. Bush's plan. "The rest of the world isn't get-

ting conned by balloons and conventions," he said. "What they're saying is: 'You guys don't know what you're doing, if you're talking now with this huge debt, huge deficit - you need money for every-thing. You're broke. And you're saying you're going to give people back maybe a billion dollars?"

Foley, fought back.

go unanswered Sunday. FAX: (310) 471-6456 Pacific Western University 600 N Sepatveta Blvd Dept 23 Los Angeles, CA 90049

view. He warned that such an ap-proach, which the president has declined to detail, would require the elimination of farm programs, foreign aid and host of other social programs generally favored by the

A range of opinion polls gave

some comfort to Mr. Bush and some to Mr. Clinton. Much of the movement in the head-to-head numbers came in falling ratings for Mr. Clinton rather than rising ratocratic-controlled Congress did not Some surveys showed that Re-

publican men moved strongly to-After hearing a week of "Clean ward Mr. Bush but that indepenthe House!" chants from Republi- dent-minded voters, who are cans and a vow from Mr. Bush to considered a swing vote, did not. run against Democrats in each con- Other surveys showed that women aressional district, the House were much more likely to support speaker, Representative Thomas S. Mr. Clinton than Mr. Bush - a widening of the so-called "gender

mer Hit Armenian fuc

Realis tem for Me

Land Kills 71 grpt light

Arm Traveler lik

Service in 1990 as a suspected spy but who was never charged with a

dent George Bush was "deeply of-

proceedings Monday.

reverence of Democrats. Counterattacking as he and his running mate, Senator Al Gore, approached the end of their latest campaign bus tour, the Democratic ice said that the Republicans were floundering because the Democrats had a better economic plan to put Americans back to work and elp raise their children.

The president, talking to evanelical leaders in Dallas on Satur- abortion. day, said that Democrats had all but abandoned God and said he was "struck by the fact that the other party took words to put tothree simple letters: G-O-D."

Mr. Clinton hit back Sunday after he, Mr. Gore and their wives, Hillary and Tipper, attended Methodist church services in Eric. Pennsylvania, Mr. Clinton, a Baptist, seldom misses church. His wife

The implication that he has made, that Democrats are some-how Godless, is deeply offensive to made, that Democrats are some-how Godless, is deeply offensive to me, to Senator Gore and to all of us who cherish our religious convic-who cherish our religious convicwho cherish our religious convictrions but also respect America's tradition of religious diversity."

Mr. Clinton said Mr. Bush ques tioned his commitment to God for

clear political gain. "He is promoting an atmosphere of intolerance in this country that is inconsistent with the spirit of Thomas Jefferson and Abraham

Lincoln," Mr. Clinton said.

Amid the Hoopia, Little Heard of the Deficit

WASHINGTON -- It was symbolic of the treatment of economic issues in this presidential campaign that the balloons, bands and banners of the Republican National Convention overshadowed the release of a book detailing Ross Perot's plan to shrink the mammoth federal budget deficit. Gone from the political field now are cardidates who focused on the deficit, including Mr. Perot and the Democrat Paul E. Tsongas, who told voters, "I'm no Santa Claus."

Bill Clinton, the Democratic nominee, holds out the promise of new federal "invastment" recovers totaling \$210 billion stars form

Bill Clinton, the Democratic nominee, holds out the promise of new federal "investment" programs totaling \$219 billion over four years, not including the cost of a vague plan to provide health insurance to all Americans. Some budget experts and Democratic leaders say that he is overly optimistic about getting all the spending cuts that would enable him to reach his deficit targets.

President George Bush, on the other hand, offers a new round of tax cuts — as well as his own costly health plan — while giving virtually no details on how he would reduce federal spending to make up enough lost revenue to avoid adding to the deficit.

Even the smallest of across-the-board cuts in taxes, such as a percentage point reduction in personal income taxes, would cost

percentage point reduction in personal income taxes, would cost about \$25 billion a year.

Woody Allen and Republican Family Values

WOODSTOCK, Georgia — President George Bush's campaign took its distance from a Republican congressman's comment at-tempting to link the Democratic platform with the controversy

Warming up a rally for Mr. Bush here over the weekend, Representative Newt Gingrich of Georgia said the Democrats had put a "Woody Allen plank" in their platform. He was referring to a line in the platform that said governments don't raise children, people do. "Wrong. Families raise children," he told a crowd of 15,000.

Stressing the campaign theme of "family values," Mr. Gingrich said, "Woody Allen is not having incest with his non-daughter. He only has been a non-father because they've had a non-family." Mr. Allen has acknowledged having an affair with the adopted daughter

"Newt speaks for himself on this question," a Bush campaign spokesman, Tony Mitchell, said later. The White House spokesman, Marlin Fitzwater, said. "It's a free country. Newt can say whatever

Clinton Walks a Tightrope on Fuel Economy

PARMA. Ohio — Responding to urgent promptings from leading Democrats in Michigan and other Midwestern states, Bill Clinton has softened his advocacy of new laws to mandate higher fuel econnmy for cars.

The Democratic candidate's move may blunt the ability of Republicans in use the feel economy issue against him in the industrial Midwest, through which Mr. Clinton and his running mate, Senator Al Gore, conducted their latest bus tour over the weekend.

At the same time, any significant shift on the issue runs the risk of reigniting concerns among environment-minded voters in other states, for instance California and Colorado. Republicans there have begun using direct-mail campaigns to raise questions about Mr.
Clinton's environmental record as governor of Arkansas. (LAT)

Quote-Unquote

Martha Solomon, speech communication professor at the University of Maryland and editor of The Quarterly Journal of Speech, assessing the convention addresses by Bill Clinton and George Bush: "Neither speech is ever likely to be anthologized."

· A General Dynamics Atlas 1 rocket failed minutes after being launched from Cape Canaveral, Florida, destroying an \$80 million satellite being lofted for the U.S. cable television industry, company

• Kevin McKeon, a New York police detective who fatally shot a robbery suspect in May, thereby touching off angry demonstration in Brooklyn, will not be prosecuted, District Attorney Charles J.

 Benjamm Thomas Atkins, a part-time laborer who the police say has confessed to the killings of 11 women in the Detroit area, has been arraigned on murder charges related to three of the slayings.

• The United States led the world in arms sales to the developing nations for the second straight year in 1991, but that arms market was rapidly shinking because of changes in global power relationships, a report for Congress concluded.

• A federal jury in Washington completed a third day of delibera-tions without reaching a verdict in the Iran-contra criminal trial of a

former CIA official, Clair E. George. They were to resume their

 The Fort Calhoun Station nuclear power plant shut down for the second time in two months because of an electrical failure and a malfunctioning reactor safety valve, officials in Omaha, Nebraska,

 Fire fighters in McArthur, California, used buildozers to cut lines around a 63,000-acre (25,000-hectare) fire that destroyed the town of Round Mountain and forced thousands in the region to flee their

The State Department has refused to grant a pension to Felix S.
 Bloch, a career diplomat who was dismissed from the Foreign

Away From the Hustings

When Bush Speaks, the Bedrock Szalkies Begin to Rumble

By Isabel Wilkerson

New York Times Service
RIVER ROUGE, Michigan things as typical voters, a Mr. and

They are Midwestern Rust Belt, blue-collar Bush Democrats, ripe for Republican talk about "family values" and a strong America but on edge about the economy and an stration they feel has lost touch with them.

They are the kind of voters who

can decide elections. For as long as they have been eligible to go to the polls, they have voted for the win-ner of each presidential campaign: Kennedy, Johnson, Nixon, Nixon, Carter, Rengan, Reagan, Bush. The Szalkies — he is 50 years old,

she is 49 - sat in front of their television console, an auto worker and a homemaker in matching brown velour easy chairs, watching the man they last voted into the White House accept the Republi-can nomination for president and appeal once again for their vote As George Bush delivered his

acceptance speech, they yawned during the part about the end of the Cold War, winced at the barbs at Bill Clinton and Mario M. Cuomo,

What the Szalkies see is reces-

this country is," Mr. Szalkie said.
"I can't believe he's that blind." her and neared a boil, "He makes bundle of contradictions. me want to reach out across the Forget Cuomo and all the rest."

brick house on a narrow street lined with older Fords and pickup Forget the polls and columnists trucks in a factory town past its and odds makers. If there are such prime. They have watched steel mills and machine shops shut Mrs. Taxpayer with the pulse of the electorate for all its rage and ambivalence, they are James and Bonat 12 percent and their grown children struegle for jobs paying not dren struggle for jobs paying not much more than the minimum

CAMPAIGN '92 / WARNING FROM RUST BE

wage of \$4.25 an hour. As the economy has worsened, fluctuated and stalled, the Szalkies have cut back on vacations and dinners out and the once-requisite new car every couple of years. Like many other voters, they have not lost a psycheck during the recent recession, but still they feel a vagne sense of doom and vulnerability.

It is a discontent that goes deeper than the latest consumer index figures. It has to do with the feeling of disconnection from the party that they say seduced them in the 1980s and betrayed them in the

Mrs. Szalkie says she can see through the Republicans and the promises of trickle-down prosperity. She insists she has learned her lesson. "I don't care what the Republicans say," she asserted.
"They're for the rich. I guess I'll never be rich, so to hell with them." She has returned to her Demo-Bill Clinton and Mario M. Cuomo, cratie roots with gusto, sporting and shook their heads when Mr. Clinton bumper stickers in front Bush said the world economy was and back of the car. "Clinton would have to say he's a secret member of the Ku Klux Klan for me not to stick with him now," she

mind yet, finding the confetti and Mrs. Szalkie looked into the dis-rhetoric of both parties' conventant face of a president talking tions more dizzying than enlighten-about things that mattered little to ing. Like the U.S. electorate, be is a

He loves the talk about family screen and grab him by the throat values - although he is not quite and say, Wake up, George," she certain what the term means — but said. "I want him to talk about believes that women should have issues, not about other politicians. the right to an abortion. "There's no way a man can decide abor-



حكدا من الأعل

In his hometown of Huntington, Indiana, Vice President Quayle and his wife, Marilyn, went campaigning among former neighbors.

can't get pregnant." He was angry that Mr. Bush went back on his promise of no new taxes but says that he is certain taxes must be raised in pare the federal budget

He turned off the television set disappointed with Mr. Busb's

Mr. Szalkie did not like the finger-pointing at Congress and the on the world stage, the president's name-calling aimed at the Demo-crats. "Slashing and slamming the Democrats, that's all he has going for him." Mr. Szalkie said. "It's Bush: the resolution of the Gulf sleazy. He should be above that."

said. "He didn't commit himself to that the Democratic nominee does out when he had the chance."

nothing. Not one thing did he com-mit himself to." not have enough foreign policy ex-perience. But as impressed as the Mrs. Szalkie chimed in, "That perience. But as impressed as the Szalkies are with Mr. Bush's stature

was his biggest mistake."

that Mr. Bush may have trouble holding on in the blue-collar, bowling-and-meation families. When Mr, Bush said he was sor-

ry he relented on the tax increases, Mrs. Szalkie had her own apology "He let me down," Mr. Szalkie is sold nn Mr. Clinton. He wnries said. "He should have taken him 1988," she said. "That doesn't mean I'm going to be a repeater."

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Clinton Calls Foe 'Deeply Offensive'

CHAUTAUQUA, New York - less you believe in the Republican Bill Clinton said Sunday that Presi-platform, you don't believe in God and you're not an American," the fensive" when he questioned the Democratic candidate said.

He noted that Mr. Bush made the comments while talking about abortion. While Mr. Bush supports a constitutional ban on abortion Mr. Clinton noted, he acknowledged that it would be a grand-daughter's decision if she was faced with that hypothetical situation. Vice President Dan Quayle made a similar comment about supporting his daughter, if she chose to have an

"We've got a pro-family plank," Mr. Clinton said, noting that the Democrats back family-leave legis lation. He also said his party had ther their platform but left out detailed plan for helping people use simple letters: G-O-D." detailed plan for helping people move from welfare to work and was

> The Democratic nominee brushed off some polls that show Mr. Bush has cut into his lead and cited other polls that showed the Clinton-Gore lead had been re-

> days, apparently."

He and Senator Gore traveled across Ohio, Pennsylvania and New York this weekend, emphasizing economic themes as they rolled through blue-collar towns.

Along the route, the candidates ran late but found hundreds of supporters gathered at rest areas past midnight, carrying flashlights and candles to light their way. By Clyde H. Farnsworth New York Times Service

TORONTO — Political leaders have come up with a new package of constitutional changes intended to preserve Canada's unity, including a stronger Senate. shifts in authority from federal to provincial jurisdiction and eventual self-government by indigenous

peoples.

"We have gained a country," said Premier Boh Rac
of Ontario, who was among 10 provincial and territorial leaders and representatives of Indian and Eskimo groups who met recently with Prime Minister Brian alroney to rewrite the constitution.

While pitfalls still abound - reaction from constituencies, the lack of any certainty about ratification many analysts say the pact has a realistic chance of

A sense of the urgency is provided by e law in Quebec requiring its citizens to vote on Oct. 26 on whether to secede from Canada. The referendum question has to be submitted to the National Assem-

Quebec's governing Liberal Party has scheduled e meeting for Saturday to set policy for that referendum. Although Premier Robert Bourassa is among the party's federalists, a strong faction of separatists has

recently influenced many of its pronouncements.

Mr. Bourassa has been seeking concessions from the closed negotiations in Ottawa, both to keep his party together and to try to win a no-separation vote from

Should a deal be reached, the politicians are expected to hit the road selling the pact's praises and trying to isolate opponents, such as Jacques Parizeau, head of the separatist Parti Québécois, and Preston Manning. leader of the Reform Party, a recently formed group with a populist bent and strength mainly in Alberta. Both have denounced the accord.

Ratification is by provincial legislatures and the House of Commons. At least four provinces will hold referendums, the results of which would be binding on

Jean Chretien, leader of the opposition Liberal Party, said that to obtain its support there should also

be e national referencium, Mr. Mulroney's Progressive Conservative government has a referencium law on the

books, but has yet to decide to use it. If the provinces ratify the agreement, legislation will be introduced early next year to overhaul Parliament. Present plans include a formal signing ceremony Thursday at Charlottetown, Prince Edward Island, where, 125 years ago, the British North America Act was signed, creating "one dominion under the name of Canada."

The new Senate is aimed at meeting demands of Western provinces, mainly Alberta, for an elected chamber modeled on the U.S. Senate, with equal representation for all the provinces and substantive egislative powers. The existing chamber is a patronage body whose members are appointed by the govnment and can only delay legislation.

Quebec and Ontario, the two most populous provinces, each control one-quarter of the seats in the Senate; they would control 10 percent in the new

body.

The sweetener in the new arrangement is that each would get more seats in the House of Commons. In addition, Quebec won a guarantee that despite its declining population, its overall parliamentary repre-- Senate and House - would never drop below 25 percent.

Analysts say the balance is achieved by giving Quebec constitutional recognition as a "distinct society" and powers over job training, culture and immigration in return for its acceptance of the principle of n "equal" Senate.

The main complaints now are coming not from Quebec, but from Alberta and British Columbia, which say they have been shortchanged on seats in the

Under the plan, the House would have 337 members, up from 295. The Senate would have 62 members -6 from each of the 10 provinces and one each from the 2 territories — down from 104. Together, the chambers would be the same size as they are now.

The new pact lays the groundwork for eventual Indian or Eskimo governments and sets rules under which indigenous peoples can go to court to enforce

The burricane was expected to

day, said Dan Dooahue, a National

Only two known Category 5 hurricanes have hit the United States;

one designated Camille, which dev-

astated the Mississippi coast in 1969, killing 256 people, and an-other that hit the Florida Keys oo

report of four deaths on either Ab-



Iraqi Shiites Say Aim Is Not Islamic State

By Caryle Murphy

Washington Post Service
MANAMA, Bahrain — When Iraqi Shiites staged a chaotic, short-lived revolt after the Gulf War last year, Arab and Western officials pored over sketchy news reports and smuggled-out videotapes for chies in what was going on.

Some of the information was alarming.

Graffiti urging an "Islamic Republic of Iraq," posters of the late Ayatollah Ruhollah Khomeini of Iran and an influx from Iran of bundreds of fighters loyal in an exiled Iraqi Shitte clerie all suggested that this was an Islamic rebellion, inspired and ourtured by Iran.
This theory explains in large part why the
U.S.-led Gulf War allies stood by as the revolt fizzled under a brutal counterattack from bet-

ter-equipped Iraqi government forces.

Many Iraqis, including some who took part in the uprising, say that interpretation was incorrect. It overstated the Iranian connection and Tehran's influence on what was, first and foremost, a spontaneous cruption of anger to-ward President Saddam Hussein's Ba'athist re-

the Labor Day vacation in September 1935, killing 405 people.

In the Bahamas, a government spokesman said he had received a gime, they assert. "We know it was our mistake," an exiled Iraqi Shiite said, referring in a clandestine videotape of the uprising, given to Western oews media, that depicted Islamie slogans scrawled

> The videotape was "very misleading" the Iraqi said, because it showed the revolt "as an Islamic uprising, which actually it was not," "They didn't want another Iran in the Middle East," the Iraqi said of the rebels. "None of us want another Iran in the Middle East." The question becomes particularly important now that the United States and its allies are

planning aerial intervention in the name of protecting Shiites in southern Iraq, where most

A 'no-fly' zone barring Iraqi aircraft sonth of the 32d parallel, expected to be established this week, appears to be the first step in a new Western strategy to weaken Mr. Saddam's control over the south. But if this results in a de facto fragmentation

NEWS ANALYSIS

of the country, the barrier to eventual reunification is unlikely to be a Shiite desire for a hreakaway, Iranian-style Islamie repoblic. Western and Iraqi analysts said.
Rather, it will be the Shiites' demand for

what they believe they have been denied since Iraq's creation as a modern state in 1932; e degree of power-sharing in the central govern-ment, long dominated by Sunni Muslims, that reflects their status as Iraq's largest ethnic

The Shiites do oot want to separate from Iraq. They are Iraq." said Graham Fuller, a Middle East analyst with Rand Corp. "There is oo question of Shiites separating or joining

The Shiites, said a European specialist who asked not to be named, would like to live under a state that no longer considers them a minority, hot as the majority and as the main

element of Iraqi identity."

That "identity" mainly revolves around Iraq's status as the birthplace of Shiite Islam and the site of its two holiest cities, An Najaf and Karbala.

The Shiites, who compose 55 percent to 60

Turnout Is Light in Lebanese Balloting

percent of Iraq's 18 million people, include wealthy families and poor laborers living in Baghdad, as well as those residing in Iraq's vast

The centuries-old way of life of these "marsh Arabs," who navigate the marsh lakes in dugout canoes, is now threatened by the Iraqi military's

counterinsurgency campaign against rebels who use the marshlands as refuge.

Other sectors of the Shiite population have always been part of Iraq's mainstream political life. In the heady days of Arab nationalism, Survive and Shiite population are with Sunnis and Shiites worked together, even within the Arab Ba'ath Socialist Party. Decades earlier, Shiite clerics played a major role in the anti-colonial struggle against Britain in the

Another belief contested by rebel leaders is that Iraqi Shiites want an Iranian-style fundamentalist Islamic state. The Islamist trend is undoubtedly a strong political current among Iraq's Shiites, but several factors distinguish it from Iran's.

First, the powerful Sunni minority in Iraq, and the country's assorted other ethnic groups, would make it difficult to impose a government run by the Shiite clergy, like the one in Tehran. Second, centers of power other than the clergy remain influential among Iraq's Shiites. These include tribal leaders in rural areas and those Shiites, both inside the country and in exile, who favor a Western-style parliamentary democracy in Iraq.

In addition, most Iraqi Shiite scholars and clerics for centuries have advocated a separa-tion of political and religious responsibilities. Finally, the Islamist movement among Iraqi Shiites is split into several different parties.

Iraq Renews Warning It Will Defy Plane Zone

Compiled by Our Staff From Dispatches

NICOSIA - As the Bush administration and its allies moved closer to announcing the establishment of an air-exclusion zone in southern Iraq, an official Iraqi newspaper denounced the plan on Sunday and said the armed forces were "alert and fully ready to re-

Al Qadissiya, the daily oewspa-per of the Defense Ministry, said the plan for the zone in Iraq's southern marshlands was a plot of aggression against Iraqi sovereign-

"We will tear them to pieces, the oewspaper said, "and the marshes will be the graveyards for the invaders." This was the latest in a series of announcements of Iraq's defiance of the plan.

White House aides said on Sunday that President George Bush was likely to announce this week that the United States and at least some of its Gulf War allies were prepared to shoot down Iraqi war-planes if they violate the zone.

There have been a lot of contacts" about the plan, which is designed to keep Iraq from attacking Shite rebels; said Mariin Fitz-water, the presidential press secre-

tary.
"We're getting closer to announcing our final position," he

Mr. Fitzwater said the form of Mr. Bosh's announcement was still undecided because "he wants to explain to the American people what it is he's doing."

Asked when Mr. Bush would

speak, Mr. Fitzwater said, "Most of the speculation has been on Tues-day but it could slip."

The U.S. aircraft carrier Inde-

pendence headed up the Gulf on Sunday, ready to help enforce the ban. The carrier has at least 75 planes. In Kuwait, the U.S. military 🍍 said it would begin war games with Kuwaiti soldiers near the Iraqi border next week

In London, meanwhile, an Iraqi exile group said that government forces had destroyed a Shiite village and were using helicopters and artillery to bombard dissidents in the southern marshlands.

Saad Jabr, leader of the Free Iraq Council based in London, said sources inside the country had reported the destruction in the last week of the village of Ikker near Атага.

The Iraqis, he said, "completely leveled and burned it because it was fiarboring guerrillas. They knocked down all the houses." The report could not immediately be confirmed. (Reuters, AP)

A Million Flee Florida Storm

day, forecasters warned that it on alert. Airports, including Miwould be the most powerful storm ami's, were elosing in southern hit the Florida coast between 6 to strike the United States in de- Florida, and residents of coastal A.M. and 8 A.M. local time Moncades, More than a million coastal residents were ordered to flee.

The hurricane reached the Bahamas on Sunday afternoon with winds of 150 miles per hour (240 kilometers per hour), heavy rain and surging tide. The outlying eastem islands of Abaco and Eleuthera were affected first. There were four reported deaths.

"It's on a dead course for south Florida," said Boh Sheets, director of the National Hurricane Center in Coral Gables, Florida, "I hoped would never experience this. "We've not seen anything like this in the past few decades,"

▶ The U.S. election

The breakup of the Soviet empire

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🍎 The giodal recession

Governor Lawtoo Chiles of storm sea surge in excess of 18 feet MIAMI — As a hurricane drove Florida declared a state of emer-toward southern Florida on Sungency and put the National Guard crossed the Gulf Stream in Florida.

areas rushed to secure their homes before heading inland. Evacuations were ordered in coastal areas of Broward and Dade counties and the northern Florida Keys in Monroe County. People were moving into almost 100 shel-

On Sunday afternoon, the hurricane, designated Andrew, was a Category 4 storm, with winds of 150 miles per hour and a storm sea ters), causing extreme damage.

surge of 13 to 18 feet (4 to 5 me-Forecasters expected it to reach

aeo or Eleuthera. Huge waves lashed the coast of Eleuthera. Category 5 — the worst of all, with Prime Minister Hubert Ingrawinds topping 155 miles per hour, a ham urged calm and directed people to storm shelters. The Tribune,

a Nassau newspaper, reported that all tourists had been evacuated before the burricane hit. A warning covered islands in-cluding Andros, Abaco, Great Ex-uma, San Salvador, Long Island Civil war in Yugoslavia

Warnings that the hurricane could be stronger than one desig-nated Hugo heightened a tense atmosphere in the densely populated strip from Miami to Palm Beach County. That storm left 85 people dead and caused \$5.9 billioo in damage in the Caribbean and the Carolinas in 1989.

Residents hammered up plywood shutters if they did oot have hurricane awnings, moved boats up the Miami River or pulled them out of the water.

Panic buying hit grocery and bome-supply stores, money mahines were emptied and motorists lined up for gas and headed inland. Florida Power & Light's four nuclear reactors at two coastal power plants were shut down soon after warnings were posted.

Police and Youths Clash At East German Hostel

es erupted Sunday in this eastern town between the police and hundreds of youths trying to attack a

For a second straight night the youths threw stones, highway flares and gasoline bombs at police protectiog the hostel, an 11-story building housing about 300 Roma-nian asylum-seekers and Vietnamese immigrants.

ACROSS

1 Catamaran

5 Interlaced

16 Selassie ol

16 Burden

17 Loaler

10 Ready money

14 Dugout, French

BEIRUT - The opening of Lebanon's first general election in 20 years ended Sunday with a low turnout in Christian areas of oorthern Lebanon and the Bekaa and higher voter participation in

Balloting cootinued at 13 sites where incidents had interrupted voting, sources said.

State television said that voting participation in Christian areas was between 12 and 30 percent while between 50 and 70 percent of eligible voters showed up in Muslim dominated communities.

Many of the minority Christians strike to protest parliamentary staged a boycott and strike and elections' being held while Syrian

Votiog generally took place calmly as security forces and soldiers guarded polling places, but there was chaos at some sites that lacked ballot boxes and monitors as well as complete candidate lists.

In the Christian town of Zahle and in the eastern Baalbeck area, there were isolated scuffles and charges of cheating.

The boycott was expected to have little impact until the poll moves Sunday to heavily Christian areas such as East Beirut. Maronites, the main Christian group, called the boycott and a general

accused Syria of using the vote to and Israeli troops remain in the In the Baalbeck area the pro-

Elias Hrawi, the Syrian-backed president, was among the first to vote in the Christian town of Zahle. "I call on all Lebanese to participate in these elections," he said. "because their unity is the only guarantee for Lebanon's survival."

The general election has touched off the most serious Christian-Muslim crisis since civil war ended,

just as the country was embarking on the road to recovery. Thousands of Lebanese troops imposed tight security as polling statious opened for voters to choose 51 members of parliament from 265 candidates. A total of

800,000 people were eligible to

Iranian Hezbollah and supporters of House Speaker Hussein Husseini, a Shiite Muslim, accused one another of vote-rigging. Hezbollah is fielding candidates for the first time since its formation in 1982.

Syria, which has 40,000 troops in Lebanon, orchestrates Lebanese policy through a treaty of coopera-bon. Christians, contending that the election is e plot by Syria to impose its will on Lebanon, observed a strike for the third day.

Christians wanted the government to delay the election until Syrian troops leave Beirut and some other areas in September in line with a 1989 peace accord.

(Reuters, AFP)

TALKS: Israeli Gesture

(Continued from page 1)

to Jerusalem and delayed its departure for the talks to protest Israeli permit procedures for crossing the

Although the dispute was over a seemingly minor technical matter, the reaction was a reflection of the angry mood among some Palestin-ian negotiators, who had debated whether to boycott this round of talks.

On Sunday, after consultations with the United States, the delegation departed for Washington. Their spokeswomao, Hanan Ashrawi, said they had been given assurances that five staff members could cross the bridge without seeking special permits, as Israel had earlier demanded.

The Israeli negotiators come to the table with new instructions from Mr. Rabin to accelerate progress toward an antonomy agree-ment, officials said.

Elyakim Rubinstein, the chief Israeli negotiator in the talks with the Palestinians, said Sunday on his arrival in Washington: "It's a time of opportunity. We'd like to start and do the work in businesslike negotiations and achieve results as

soon as possible." Mr. Shamir's government had discussed limited municipal elections in the territories, but Mr. Rabin has broadened the concept to general elections.

He also has instructed the Israeli

nalized killing.

(Reuters, AP, WP, NYT)

delegation to seek agreement on a timetable for the balloting.

BATTLE: Bosnian Forces, Fighting Serbs' Stranglehold, Rock Sarajevo days, the majority of the casualties press at the London conference for an international tribunal to try Sertion of the reports, said they had "redoubled and tripled" their ef-

(Continued from page 1)

ROSTOCK, Germany — Clashhostel for asylum-seekers.

Kosevo hospital in the center of the

city, around government offices and on the city's western side. Dr. Arif Smajkic of the Ministry of Health said Sunday that 46 peo-ple bad been killed and 303 wounded in Bosnia-Herzegovina in the previous 24 hours, including 22 toms agents, retired officials and dead and 100 wounded in Sarajevo, other civilians to help. Dr. Smajkic said that unlike most

43 Actor Wallach

44 Galendar abbr

45 Two-toed sloth

ın yamıshes

46 Engendered

€ Scull

7 Pizazz

a Lycee attenders

Foreign Minister Klaus Kinkel of Germany, meanwhile, called for tightening a UN blockade on Yugoslavia. In an interview in Sunday's editions of Welt am Sonntag. Mr. Kinkel offered German cus-

He also reaffirmed that he would

an international tribunal to try Scrbian leaders for "genocide."

In Washington, meanwhile, the Bush administration said that it had found on evidence to authenticate allegations that Serbian forces were systematically killing prison-ers at detention camps in Bosnia.

Intelligence of ficials, noting that Mr. Bush had ordered an investiga-

Croats and Muslims in areas seized by Scrbian forces since April. The officials said they had reached the same conclusions as had European Community observers, UN representatives and journalists in Bosnia-Herzegovina: that

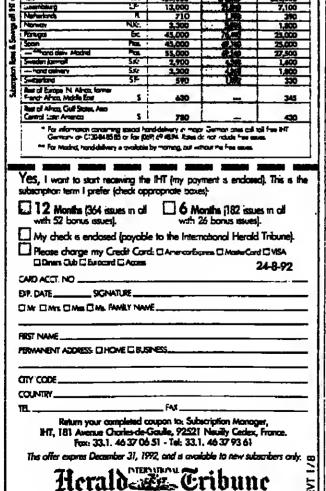
forts to establish what had been

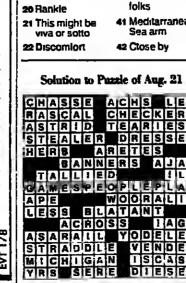
happening in detention camps for

killing and torture had taken place at some of the camps but that there was no evidence of systematic or institutionalized killing.

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9 Lucius Domitius Ahenobarbus 47 --- Qum. used 10 Logical 11 Collection of 49 OI the nostrils anecdotes 51 Rave's partner 12 Light source 13 F.D R.'s SUCCESSOR 18 Female lobster 18 CL doubled 23 Hebrew letter 24 Girl in "Le Nozze di Figaro° 26 Stamen part 27 English essavist: 28 Abominable 29 Having rounded divisions 30 Farewells 31 Gypsum 35 King in I Kings 36 Concept of

48 Olé relative so Serbian city 52 Headland 54 Barber's call

a druggist 57 To's opposite 58 Great time

59 Caesar's

60 Basebali

perfect beauty

37 Swiss stream

40 Cape off N.C.

46 Frosh's hat

39 Rat

45 Faise



An Afghan father trying to confort his wounded son at a hospital in Kabul.

Collor's Political Isolation Grows

By James Brooke

New York Times Service
RIO DE JANEIRO — President Fernando Collor de Mello of Brazil, shaken by a corruption scandal, appears dangerously isolated as demon-strators demand his resignation daily, newspapers predict cabinet resignations this week and his congressional support disintegrates in face of im-

"We are in front of a cadaver," Fernando Henrique Cardoso, a respected centrist senator, told São Paulo's largest newspaper, Folha, referring to Mr.

Collor's political prospects.

According to a tally published by Folha, 254 members of the Chamber of Deputies say they will vote for impeachment and only 34 say they will vote to defend Mr. Collor.

To prevail in an impeachment vote expected in mid-September, anti-Collor forces need to win only one-third of 215 undecided deputies.

"In this vote, Collor will match his dwindling minority against a swelling majority." wrote Car-los Castello Branco, a longtime Brazilian political columnist, in Jornal do Brasil, a Rio de Janeiro

Struggling to retain congressional support, several ministers have offered to shower undecided deputies with public works projects.

On Monday, a congressional panel is to release results of a three-month inquiry into allegations that Mr. Collor tolerated a multimillion-dollar influence-peddling ring. The report's release is expected to bring several cabinet resignations and to push more deputies into the impeachment

The president's near-total political isolation is clearly evident in Rio de Janeiro. Of 11 candidates for mayor, no candidate has defended Mr. Collor in free television advertising that started Monday.

And Now It's Kabul's Time to Be Raked by War

By Molly Moore Washington Post Service

KABUL - The rocky roads that snake out of the Afghan capital are jammed these days with families fleeing two weeks of brutal artillery bombardment and the anarchy of warring ethnic factions that are looting and terrorizing residents.

Overloaded trucks and buses and bedraggled families on foot await hills in the fighting to run a gauntlet of military posts that mark the territories of rival commanders. Trucks and buses of refugees line the roads as far away as Pakistan, a treacherous 10hour drive to the east. Thousands of homeless families hoddle in campsites along the roads outside Kabul.

"My house is destroyed, I have left every-thing," said Mohammed Bahrak, a civil engi-neer who was herding his wife and six daughters into the back of a crowded truck. "I lived here all during the civil war. After all that, now I am forced to leave."

During the 14-year war between Afghanistan's Soviet-supported communist govern-ment and the U.S.-supported guerrillas, this city was relatively calm. It was heavily defended by the government — and, for years, by the Soviet Army — and its population swelled during the war as refugees from the devastated countryside sought safety here.

But four months after a mujahidin government took over from the collapsed authority of President Najibullah, the exchange of destruction among Afghanistan's ethnic and winter mutinied to ally with the mujahidin.

Gulbuddin Hekmatyar has leveled entire blocks of Kabul with artillery and rockets in an assault more violent than any on Kabul during the mujahidin war against the former

communists and their Soviet backers. About 1,800 people have been killed or wounded in the last two weeks and a total of 125,000 people are estimated by United Nations officials to have fled Many refugees said they were fleeing even though their own homes had been un-touched. Kabul has become a city of anar-

chy, they said, where fighters routinely as-sault and rob citizens of rival ethnic groups. Although the government has imposed a 10 P.M. curfew, the streets are deserted by dusk. "You cannot even wear a watch on the

streets of Kabul without fear that someone will steal it from you," said a man who has lived in the city for 25 years. In April, the mujahidin captured Kabul. Control of most of the city fell to forces from

northern and central Afghanistan, including ethnic Tajik and ethnic Hazara mojahidin. President Burhanuddin Rabbani is a Tajik mujahidin leader.

But the northern forces supporting the new government included a mainly Uzbek militia, led by General Abdurrashid Dostam. that for years was a feared enforcer of President Najibullah's rule and that only last

his forces from Kabul.

nationalist Pashtuns, whose ethnic group, based mainly in the south, has dominated Afghan governments - and the northern ethnic groups — for more than 250 years.

Mr. Hekmatyar said he attacked the Kabul government because of its reliance on the formerly pro-Najibullah Uzbeks and be-cause Mr. Rabbani has been too slow in purging his forces of military officers ap-pointed by the former communist regime.

Critics of Mr. Hekmatyar noted that he also has allied with former communist officers who share his Pashtun nationalism. Mr. Rabbani said the attacks were intended primarily to destabilize the government and dismissed Mr. Hekmatyar and his representatives from the coalition government's rul-

Mr. Hekmatyar has said he has fired only at government military installations, but shells and missiles have hit residential neighborhoods.

Most of Kabul has been without electricity water for more than a week, leading health officials to warn of the danger of cholera and other diseases. Two rockets destroyed a pharmacy operated by the International

The Red Cross has managed to truck some

religious militias cootinues. And now, it is Kabul's turn.

While including that longtime enemy, the government permitted Mr. Hekmatyar's Islamic Party only a marginal role, excluding Andreas Pfiffner, a Red Cross official. He said the Red Cross hospital, designed to Mr. Hekmatyar's group is ardently Islamic accommodate 300 people, found itself trying fundamentalist and dominated by fiercely to treat almost 500 in the first days of the

"Padents were lying everywhere - on the floor and in every possible space," Mr. Pfiffner said. "It was difficult to walk in the

hospital." For the past few days, the road leading east from the city, where some of the most intensive shelling has occurred, has been a sea of sobbing women, grim-faced men and frightened children. Huge trucks were piled with beds, bicycles, and household possessions, and sometimes two dozen or more people were balanced precariously on top.

■ Najibullah Sought The mujahidio government asked the United Nations on Sunday to hand Mr. Najibullah into its custody after UN officialsleave the city, Reuters reported from Kabul, "We will keep him safe until the situation returns to normal and then we will deal with

him in accordance with international laws. the coalition government said in a letter. Io Islamabad, Pakistan, a UN official said Snoday that the world body would send \$10 million in emergency aid 10 Afghanistan.

The official said the money would be spent to feed and shelter the people fleeing the fighting in Kabul and to get food and medical supplies into the capital.

Among Somalis, It's the Lucky Who Get a Ride Out

By Jane Perlez

New York Times Service DOBLE, Somalia - For 18 months, Sheikh Bukkah Malim hung on in his country, watching with grief as brothers, sisters and children were killed in the civil war. Theo as plundering gummen made food perilously scarce for the survivors, he did what he thought he would never consider.

He boarded a rusty bus with his two wives and eight children and rode about 320 kilometers (200 miles) along a bandit-ridden route, joining a million other Somalis who have fled the chaos and famine that have devastated their homeland.

"No food was coming in, and because of the guns, we were too afraid to go the market to look for food," said Sheikh Bukkah, a

He arrived in this hot, sandy stretch of noman's-land just beyond Doble, the last set-tlement in Somalia before the Kenyan border. "Every clansman has a gun in Somalia,"

he remarked The United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees, which is caring for most of the Somali refugees scattered through Kenya, Ethiopia, Dibouti and Yemen, says that Somalis constitute the biggest single refugee

group in Africa in proportion to population. Grasping at the idea of a million refugees, a spokesman for the UN agency, Panos Mountiz, remarked, "It's a staggering num-

Somalis are being driven out by clan-based fighting and hunger that has overwhelmed the country since its dictator for 21 years, Mohammed Siad Barre, was over-

1.5 million still in Somalia risk starvation. land routes to Kenya and Ethiopia. At Doarriving by bus. Somalis are also fleeing in decrepit dhows and other vessels to the Kenyan coast, to Djibonti and across the Gulf

Aden to Yemen. Two or three dhows a week usually seek route, he said.

ommittee of the Red Cross estimates that 5 million still in Somalia risk starvation.

The most common escape hatches are the officials arranged — as they do every day for the animals to be trucked to the outskirts ble, as many as 1,000 people stagger to the of the Liboi camp so that the refugees, many border daily. More recently, those who are of whom are nomads, can retain the herds for better off, like Sheikh Bukkah, have been a time when they might return home. a time when they might return home.

Many others are bereft of almost every-

thing. Abdi Kadir Mohammed Adam, 39, a farmer, arrived with two wives and five children. Three other children had starved en

The most common escape hatches are the land routes to Kenya and Ethiopia. Somalis are also fleeing in decrepit dhows and other vessels to the Kenyan coast, to Djibouti and across the Gulf of Aden to Yemen.

permission to dock in Kenya, Mr. Moumtzis said. Recently, the Kenyan government rounded up 2,000 Somalis living in Nairobi, he said. Those with Kenyan government identity cards were released. Almost all the others were sent to refugee camps.

The main land entry point into Kenya from Somalia is patrolled by Kenyan sol-diers. Through scrub country 15 kilometers to the west hes the Liboi refugee camp, with 45,000 Somalis. It is one of seven camps for the Somalis in Kenya.

Many of the Somalis arrive at the camp weak from hunger or with infected wounds. Many die along the way. The wealthier bring soats, cattle or camels

The 300-kilometer journey from his small farm near Mareire had taken two months. "My harvest was looted and we were living off wild fruit," he said. "We came because of

About two weeks into their trek, they became so weak that they stayed in a village for a month and begged for food to gain strength. Then, he said, the family was lucky chough to get a ride. Mr. Adam belongs to an ethnic group of

third- and fourth-generation immigrants from Tanzania who are considered outcasts

Perhaps most telling was the lost hope of flights over Kenya.

port south of Mogadishu, for the last five months io the belief that he might have an easier time there. He said he was a member of the Darod clan, the same group as Mr. Siad Barre, the deposed president. The Darods live in fear of the leader in southern Somalia, who is a member of the Hawiye

Io the last several weeks, Kismayu has been subject to fierce sporadie fighting, which has resulted both in the repression of members of the Darod elan and in severe shortages. Recently, about 600 tons of food brought in by the United Nations was

"We were living in a camp for the dis-placed run by the Red Cross," Sheikh Bukkah said. "But the food was getting less and less. We heard very good stories about the treatment here so we decided to come." When would he return to Somalia? "Not

for a very long time," he said. ■ Aid Arrives for Kenya Camps A U.S. military airlift for Somalis gathered pace with food delivery flights to refugee camps in northern Kenya, Reuters reported

from Wajir, Kenya. A U.S. Air Force C-130 Hercules flew 30 toos of food to the bleak region from the temporary command center in Mombasa

The team leader, Brigadier General Frank Libutti, said his staff was planning the first direct food flight oext week into Somalia. A dispute over sovereignty and the scope

by the Somalis. They have been among those of U.S. military operations in the region had most victimized.

of U.S. military operations in the region had prompted Nairobi to ban U.S. military



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To Reverse the Tragedy

Say No to Aggression

The London conference on Yugoslavia opening this week represents a desperate effort by the European Community and the United Nations to keep the Balkan wars from spiraling entirely ont of control. The conveners are reluctant to apply the muscle that would enable them to enforce their appeals for relief passage and a cease-fire. There is no working consensus on how to restore peace. There is tension over bringing to a table, or to an antercom. all the contending formerly Yugoslav republics. To seat Serbia, for instance, is in a way to condone the offenses for which it might better be indicted for war crimes.

As embarrassing and damaging as a display of diplomatic ineffectiveness would be, this high-profile improvisation provides the sliver of a chance for something better. But the people running the conference must do it right.

The first requirement is that member governments must empower the European Community and the United Nations to speak for them as one. No Yugoslav party can be allowed to feel that it can sneak around the international circle and find its own patrons with which to defy the international rules or make a separate deal. At the same time, the existing international rules - notably, the embargo on the Balkan war makers — must be tightened.

There should be a fee for the admission of any Yugoslav party to the conference

A Sellout to Serbia?

Talks on Bosnia open on Wednesday in London, but already the siren song is sound-ing: Bosnia is dead; the only thing left for negotiators is to bury it. Serbia has already gobbled up the lion's share of Bosman territory, the defeatists say: it is too late to reverse its brutal aggression. Besides, armed inter-

vention is too complicated and risky.

Don't believe all the stories about sealed boxcars and concentration camps, they add; there's not much proof. And forget about "ethnic cleansing" that is driving people from their homes. America and its

allies cannot right every wrong.

All this is faithless and delusionary. America and Europe can still stop Serbia from redrawing the boundaries of Bosnia by naked force. And they have a moral and legal duty to prevent genocide.

Britain, host of this week's conference cosponsored by the United Nations and the European Community, is blatantly promoting the seductive sellout. True, it will provide convoys to get food and medicine to the beleaguered Bosnians, and is even sending 1,800 troops. But that is a hypocritical cover for a policy of appeasement.

Washington would be wrong to follow London's lead. A sellout to Serbia would encourage no end of would-be strongmen to follow in the bloody footsteps of Sloboand, by extension, to the comforts of European fuvor and international association. The fee is respect for the international cease-fire and relief resolutions. There is nothing else to talk about with the offending Serbs and Croats until they have met these minimal standards. The United Nations has a reliable presence on the ground

to do the monitoring. Thoughts about a political solution fall on two lines. One is to accept the Yugoslav tragedy as a terrible fact and to try to normalize the situation that now exists as best as possible. As applied to Bosnia, this can be called "cantonization." It is also the solution that flows from "ethnic cleansing." It is the aggressor's dream.

The other approach is to take the Yugoslav tragedy as morally and politically unacceptable and to seek to reverse it over time on the basis that any border changes must result from mutual consent and that displaced people must have the option to return to their homes. This is principled. It is also practical: Nothing else can ensure long-term peace and conciliation.

The organizers of London are staking out as their immediate goal to set up a permanent diplomatic shop to talk peace. That goal is too modest. The conference must state the broad principles it will seek to apply. Victims deserve at the least international political support. Aggressors need to know that their pariah status will endure as long as their aggression.

- THE WASHINGTON POST.

dan Milosevic, Serbia's leader. Instead America and Europe need to show back-bone by pressing for strong action in the UN Security Council that would:

· Tighten the embargo on Serbia, while letting Bosnia import arms for self-defense. Press for a cease-fire tied to the disarming and withdrawal of Serbian and Croatian forces. A cease-fire without withdrawal, as now contemplated, would leave Serbia and

Croatia in control of almost all of Bosnia. · Reject the easy solution of "cantonization," separating Bosnia into ethnic regions. This would only legitimate Serbia's land grab and Bosnia's breakup. Instead, insist on pre-serving Bosnia's territorial integrity, policed under a new form of temporary UN trusteeship that would allow displaced Bosnians of

all backgrounds to return home. Use force, if necessary, to stop ethnic cleansing, break up the concentration camps and free the detainees. Then establish an international tribunal to investigate and punish those who committed the killings and atrocities. That includes the leaders of Ser-

bia, who bear ultimate responsibility.

It is unconscionable that Washington and its allies waited so long to do anything about the brutal assault on Bosnia. It would be unpardonable for them now to let Serbia keep its ill-gotten gains and to permit its leaders to go unpunished.

THE NEW YORK TIMES.

Bad Cop, Good Cop

There were actually two Repoblican conventions in Houston, not one. The first, aimed at softening up the Democrats while firming up George Bush's right wing, consisted of numbingly repetitive attacks on Congress and coarse sturs about the Clintons. It seemed to go on forever.

The second convention lasted almost an hour: Mr. Bush's acceptance speech. Here, at last, real issues like foreign affairs and the recession were engaged. Mr. Bush mentioned "family values" only once and left Bill and Hillary Clinton's personal life alone. He wasn't mean. Hard-edged, but not mean.

Things were choreographed this way, of course — Bad Cop followed by Good Cop. But the Bad Cops went far beyond the normal bashing expected in politics. Directly or by innuendo, they were often divisive

and occasionally savage.
Pat Buchanan derided the Democrats as "pro-lesbian and pro-gay." He spoke mov-ingly of unemployed whites in New Hamp-shire ("our people") but described Los Angeles's angry blacks as the "mob." Dan Lungren, California's attorncy general, went Mr. Buchanan one better in the whites-are-victims, blacks-are-victimizers game, rehearsing at length the Willie Hor-

ton case and applauding the 1988 ads.
Pat Robertson warned that Mr. Clinton would appoint homosexuals to key posts; William Bennett inveighed against "rampant promiscuity." And even Marilyn Quayle, a sort of honorary Bad Cop, got in a few licks by reminding her listeners that not all baby boomers "dropped out, took drugs, joined in the sexual revolution, or dodged the draft."

Abortion, raging feminists and homosexuality seem to be this year's version of the distractions Mr. Bush offered four years ago: school prayer, the Pledge of Allegiance, flag burning. But by Thursday morning, the litany had tired all but the

most evangelical Republicans.
Some delegates saw the whole question of "family values" less in terms of cultural issues like abortion and more in terms of economie issues like family leave and day care. Others didn't want to talk about family values at all. "I came down thinking about the economy," said Joan Rader, n Connecticut delegate.

The economy was, in fact, the central political issue for Republicans on their way

into Houston and the central political issue on their way out. Mr. Bush spoke at length, and with justifiable pride, of his achievements in foreign policy. He spent many tedious minutes bashing Congress, the weakest part of a speech that seems to have had too many writers and too few editors. Then he turned to the economy, made sweeping promises, and provided few details.

The centerpiece of his economic program is an unspecified across-the-board tax cut matched by unspecified spending cuts. The only new wrinkle was a proposal to allow taxpayers to dedicate up to 10 percent of their federal taxes for deficit reduction, with a dollar-for-dollar reduction in federal spending.

The program makes no economic sense.

For starters, it won't jump-start a laggard economy. Spending cuts will offset the tax cuts, leaving the net impact on the economy close to zero. Nor does the program address the 20-year slowdown in productivity. Uotargeted tax cuts won't channel investment into new equipment or worker training, the

engines of economic growth.

Mr. Bush promised more than he could possibly deliver. Neither he nor Congress has summoned the courage to propose enough spending cuts to balance even the current budget, let alone a budget thrown further into the red by a tax cut. Mr. Bush would save money by capping entitlement programs. But he apparently won't touch Social Security and veterans' benefits; to save hundreds of billions a year from what is left, he would have to virtually eliminate Medicare and Medicaid.

The checkoff for deficit reduction amounts to a truly ominous war on gov-ernment — indeed, a war on the poor. Instead of having Congress, elected on the basis of one person one vote, decide how much to reduce the deficit, Mr. Bash would empower individuals to decide. Only in his scheme, votes are proportional to income — in effect giving the rich the power to kill programs for the poor. After Houston, Mr. Bush hit the cam-

paign trail, much as Bill Clinton did. A wise move: He has but two months to turn a list of dubious and disconnected proposals into a plausible, coherent agenda for growth. No amount of talk about family values can disguise that ohligation.

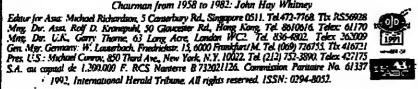
-THE NEW YORK TIMES.

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Directeur de la Publication : Richard D. Summons Chairman from 1958 to 1982: John Hay Whitney







Moral Cheerleading in Lieu of Serious Politics

By George F. Will

HOUSTON - The Republican convention succeeded in the sense that the party clearly spoke its mind. It was, perhaps, a costly success, because it proved that there can indeed be indecent exposure of the mind as well as the body. Let us begin with the president's speech, which had the merit of being merely inadequate rather than, as many others were, strange. His speech was not up to the

demands that his political condition placed upon it. Judged, as the speech must be, against the back-ground of behavior that his condition has caused, his speech was (in T. S. Eliot's phrase) "dry sterile thunder without rain."

It is not news that when Nature was dishing up thetorical gifts, George Bush did not hold out his plate. But by the verve of his delivery here he proved, again, that practice makes adequate. Unfortunately, this adequacy was a reminder that his problem has not been his lack of style but rather his abun-

dance of insincerity.

The speech would have been far better for a candidate for a first term. As the umpteenth reiteration of mostly familiar items, from tax cuts to school choice to term limits, for which he has been only intermittently and impotently ardent, it repeat-edly raised a ruinous question. For

WASHINGTON — No wonder the Republi-overreach and claim partisan credit for the end of

the Cold War. It is a distraction from the daunting

task of figuring out a new security strategy. When

and how to intervene? It is an unsurprising irony

that the question sharpened, in Iraq as in Yugosla-

via, in the very week when the Bush administration

was most interested in fleeing from it.

In the first flush of post-Cold War thinking, military intervention, whether conducted under na-

tional or international colors, was seen as an option

that had to meet concrete standards of American

national interest. Politically, the war against Iraq

met this test. Intellectually, it was succincily elabo-

rated in a Heritage Foundation "Foreign Policy Blueprint" so unexceptionable that Bill Clinton as

Unfortunately, the new consensus failed to take

account of the swellings of public opinion that met disclosure of atrocities and suffering in Somelia as

well as Yugoslavia, Iraq and, separately, Haiti. Who

among even the most detached analysts has not felt

surges of raw feeling, translating into moral compul-

sion, as the summer's pictures came on? The one

situation seems to have played on the other, building

pressure on Washington to apply some sort of force

at least in the bitterest cases, notwithstanding ab-

In these different cases n common demand is

being asserted to pursue humanitarian enals across a

sence of a strong traditional national interest.

well as George Bush might have signed on.

example, when the man moder whom domestic spending and regulations have exploded says, "government is too big and costs too much," people wonder why years five through eight will be better than years one through four have been.

The reasonable suspicion will be that the passion Mr. Bush showed at the Houston podium was ginned-up for, and will not survive, this phase he calls his "campaign mode."

But at least his speech was superior to many given here, because it was about things that constitute a recognizable agenda of governance. Viewed against the American politi-cal tradition, Wednesday night, that bath in "family values," was ex-traordinary and, properly under-

stood, unpleasant Once upon a time political parties talked about things that were clearly public matters, things that government could promote or prevent, things like land for homesteaders, antitrust policies, rural electrification, Social Security, medical care, defense and so on. Not so Wednesday. Then Republicans made "family values" their focus. In the process they showed that their view of govment is out of focus, and they pounded the phrase "family values"

into shapeless mush with a bad odor.

Just slightly below the surface of Wednesday's touchy-feely sensitivity session was a serrated edge intended to open wounds in both Clintons that cannot be satured in 75 days.

In n speech that launched an eve-

ning of sustained immendo, Marilyn Quayle said - well, tiptoed to the edge of saying — that Bill Clinton "took drugs," "joined in the sexual revolution" and "dodged the draft." And he probably believes "that commitment, marriage and fidelity" are "just arbitrary arrangements."
As for Mrs. Clinton, Mrs. Quayle

implied that she is one of those women who "wish to be liberated from their essential natures as women, and who in the 1960s believed may still; can't be sure - that "the family was so oppressive that women

family was so oppressive that women could only thive apart from it.

Next, Barbara Bush said: "However you define family, that's what we mean by family values." Fogginess is, apparently, a Bush family value. Her contribution to the even ning's thoughts about government (this was a political convention, wasn't it?) was that families are good.

But coming bard on the heels of Mrs. Quayle's philippic, and at the end of a day spiced with Pat Rob-ertson's revelation that the Clintons are hatching "a radical plan to destroy the traditional family." Mrs. Bush was just a kinder, gentler coda to one long innuendo: Democrats may hug their children, but probably don't really mean it.

The effect of four days' immersion The effect of four days miniciasin in this thick soup of values-blather was cloying to the point of gagging. It was akin to being congealed in a traffic jam behind a bus belching diesel fumes, and on the bus's bumpdiesel fumes. er, smack in your line of sight, is one

er, smack in your line of sight, is one of those nagging stickers asking. "Have you hugged your kids today?"
Yes, I have — not that it is any business of these politicians serving as moral cheerleaders. Is there no public business - roads, schools, national defense, stuff like that they could attend to?

The Republicans' graceless rhetoric here compelled two conclusions.

For all their talk about America's "strength" and "greatness," their tone is of frightened timidity. These are "America the Endangered Spe-cies" Republicans, terrified that neither "family values" (see Mrs. Bush's definition, above) nor the nation can survive Mrs. Clinton.

And Republicans have caught a particularly virulent version of the Democrats' quite-virulent-enough tendency (remember the Bork confirmation fight) to turn political disagreement into moral assault. Washington Post Writers Group.

blem of whether to maintain the integrity of Iraq.
Here we come to the mat. In this phase anyway,
the world's post-Communist troubles are turning
out to be overwhelmingly ethnic and tribal. The

answer that is most commonly advised and ap-

plauded is self-determination. It fits the ethnic

impulse and has echoes of freedom and democra-

cy. But of course, as Yugoslavia dramatizes, the

unchecked, armed pursuit of self-determination can produce great tragedy. Like any other political

idea, it must be treated carefully.

Unfortunately, the Bush administration has giv-

en caution about self-determination a bad name -

by the famously offensive presidential reference to

"suicidal nationalism," for instance. Bill Clinton has responded, charging the other day that an "inertia"-bound administration gave "short shrift"

to yearnings for freedom in Slovenia, Croatia and Bosnia. He is right that the administration has

been slow off the mark, but he ignores how those

otherwise commendable "yearnings" helped ignite

the Yugoslav inferno. The result is that just when

America needed a bipartisan exploration of the

leading-edge issue of self-determination, it has an

unhelpful political face-off.

No doubt we Americans have not seen the last of

the twists and turns that are shaping our view and confounding our grasp of the new world. And surely we have not seen their clearest thinking either from

The Washington Post.

George Bush's team or from Bill Clinton's.

Now Bush **Gets Tough** On Saddam

By Leslie H. Gelb

11111

THE TRIB

CURRENCY RA

N EW YORK — The decision to close the skies to Iraqi aircraft below the 32d parallel makes good sense. It protects Iraqi Shirtes from Saddam Hussein's murderous ways. It also could weaken Saddam. His rush to invite United Nations inspectors for a firsthand look at the Shiite situation proves that he understands the danger. But check out the story behind the

decision. It shows the lengths to which George Bush will go to win re-election, and how far his foreign friends will lean to help him. It also shows that crass political motives sometimes lead to good foreign policy. Of course, Bush administration officials say there is an important new element below the 32d parallel— namely, trace use of fixed-wing au-craft to bomb Shittes. This factor, they insist, overcame doubts about military action on the part of President Bush and Brent Scoweroft, his

national security adviser. That explanation sounds limp, Iraqi forces have been using helicopters all alone. With fighting now concentrated in the marshlands, helicopters would seem a much more effective weapon than fast-moving fixed-wing aircraft. It is not clear that bombing by air-craft helps much militarily.

In any event, administration officials are quick to add that President Bush and his coalition partners have a larger purpose in imposing the "no fly" rule. It is to prevent Saddam Hussein from committing "genocide" against the Shittes. (So, what

about genocide in Bosnia?) An admirable goal in Iraq, but oot credible as the driving reason behind the new decision. Saddam reportedly has been slaughtering the Shiites for 18 months, and the allies

never lifted a finger to help. Administration officials, then, fall back to the deeper reason for the new get-tough policy: toppling Saddam. The idea is to face the highly nationalistic Iraqi military with a choice

between preserving the unity of the country and retaining Saddam. Yet the allies could have put the "oo fly" squeeze on Saddam and sent that signal to his military months ago, and saved many Shiite lives to boot.

Again, officials say there are reasons. They wanted and still want to keep Iraq whole to ward off scrambles for Iraqi territory by neighbors. They claim, dubiously, that they satisfied the statement of the satisfied to the sati isfied Turkish concerns by making clear that the United States would pet arreset an fadeyeadent Kunfish state in northern Iraq. Yet they worry about the ties between the Iraqi Shiites and their Iranian brethren, and the threat to Saudi Arabia.

Bush aides say they finally came to realize that the Iraqi Shiites are more "Iraqi" than "Iranian" and "funda-mentalist." They now believe that they can safely aid the Shiites without actually splitting this territory from Iraq. The aides admit that this is a tricky and risky line to walk. Indeed it is, and Mr. Bush - and especially the Saudis - chose not to until a few weeks ago.

At that moment of revelation about Shiites a few weeks ago, what was truly new in the situation surfaced not in Iraq but in the United States, Bill Clinton pulled way ahead in the polls, and Mr. Bush began searching the horizon for a magic campaign bullet. There he found new resolve to confront the bully who had made him so popular in the first place and whose smiling presence hangs gloomily over the Bush presidency.

It seems plausible that key Desert Storm partners dropped their strong objections to military action south of the 32d parallel mainly to elevate Mr. Bush's election prospects. Prime Minister John Major owes him for helping his comeback in April's British elections, and King Fahd owes him for saving Saudi Arabia. Mr. Bush must resort to foreign

extravaganzas for November. He cannot have to turn the economy
would be the next To days.
So look for whirlwind world action, which James Beker is aiready orchestrating out of the White House. There soon will be a much needed, nonstop conference on Yu-goslavia and maybe a high-profile Mideast summit meeting. More dra-matically, U.S. fighters will shoot down Iraqi planes if Saddam is dumb enough to test the president. President Bush is even ready to go

against Iraqi tanks and troops if they attack the Shiites again. While Mr. Bush's motives churn unreliably in political impurities, they carry him toward better poli-cies that he has long resisted. The New York Times.

further and use his fighter-bombers

Dictatorship in Peru Ought to Worry the Americas

Let's Hear More About When and How to Intervene

By Stephen S. Rosenfeld

national frontier. The national-interest standard

holds Washington back from pursuing these goals by military means; crossing a frontier, after all, is serious stuff. Yet it becomes more evident that there

are times when these goals cannot be effectively

pursued except by military means.

A precedent of sorts was established when the coalition used cross-border force to bring relief to Kurds in oorthern Iraq. But events elsewhere have shown that the particular circumstances that made

this possible — an avenging international coalition in the field against a helpless and villainous regime

Even this precedent is not without its complicat-

ing consequences. To help the Kurds it has been

occessary to raise a security umbrella - fending

off the Iraqi military -under which the Kurds are

advancing their political objectives of autonomy

leading on perhaps to independence. Now there are plans to raise a similar umbrella over the

Shiites of the south, who may yet also seize the opportunity to advance a similar political agenda. In fact there is no easy pausing point between humanitarian means and political ends. This is no

reason oot to start down the path. But it must be

done with an awareness that as humanitarian inter-

vention solves one problem, it creates another - in

this case the strategic, political and even ethical pro-

-are hard to replicate.

N EW YORK — The scars left by Shining Path's July offensive against Lima are all too evident. The windows of many office buildings in the middle- and up, e-class districts of the capital look like empty eye sockets. The buildings now stand as

A progressively stronger

democracy, at the grass roots and the national level, represents the best chance of eventually defeating Shining Path.

monuments to shallow modernity, assailed by the vicious anachronism of fundamentalist revolutionaries. The latest wave of attacks began on July 16, when a car bomb exploded in a narrow street in the Miraflores

district. Within the next eight days

one powerful car bomb after another was detonated around the city. The failure of the army and other security forces to give even minimal protection during the first seven of those eight days exposed their inep-titude. Except for a few police units, both the army and the police, taken totally by surprise, were busy protecting themselves, hedgehog-like,

Alberto Fujimori, the de facto ruler, did not appear on the scene of the bombings or offer support to the victims of the explosions. He only appeared on national televisioo some days later to announce a few security measures. His speech on July 28, Peru's national day, was mostly used to attack the legal political parties and to defend his April 5 coup and suspension of parliament and the democratic process.

As his dictatorship has taken away

the safety nets that a democracy pro-

vides - participatory decision-mak-

ing non-traumatic replacement of

leadership — the last wave of Shining Path attacks brought the remaining

democratic rule within this year.

A progressively stronger democracy, both at the grass roots and the national level, represents the best chance of turning the tide and eventually defeating Shining Path.

Consider what the army com-mander, Nicolas de Bari Hermoza, was occupying himself with only a few days before the rebel offensive in the capital. At an impromptu,

middle class a painful realization: er declared his loyalty to Mr. Fuijthat the war might be lost without the army letter even one battle. Should Latin America and the United States care? I believe they should, very much. You have only to look at a map to realize how a Shin-ing Path victory would change the

hemispheric security situation. Historically, major revolutionary processes have either spread from or culminated in Peru. Most neighboring countries are vulnerable to the influence of the Maoist rebels. Already, Shining Path has directed some actions at Bolivia.

If it is hard to imagine the spread of Communist fundamentalism in the 1990s, remember that nobody gave a chance to Ayarollah Rubollah Khomeini's efforts to bring Iran and the rest of the Muslim world back to the Middle Ages. What should be done?

First, the United States should continue working through the Organization of American States to increase hemispheric pressure on the Fujimori dictatorship to restore

Pressure, steady during the first months, has been slackening, and some suspended international aid was recently released. Mr. Fujimori will try to sabotage the democratic restoration at every step; the recent easing of pressure prompted oew trickery. But he is vulnerable and sensitive to external pressure.

No democracy has ever been overthrown by n guerrilla-based insur-gency. Many dictatorships, especial-ly weak and inept ones like Peru's,

ridiculous ceremony, the command-

continues to be the world's largest producer of coca and cocaine paste. By Gustavo Gorriti In the best scenario, Peru would mori and barked attacks against emerge as a gradually more vigorous Mario Vargas Llosa, the writer and democracy and, in great part because democracy and, in great part because of that process, win the war against Shining Path after a long, difficult and probably bloody struggle.

To help make this possible, Peru should be helped—once democracy is restored—through debt relief and direct support. The stakes are certainly much higher them the forms presidential candidate who has called for the West to withhold aid to the Peruvian government until

democracy is restored.

Then, at the headquarters of the Special Forces unit, officers formed smartly behind their general, donning fancy berets. Brandishing glasses of Pisco sour, they proclaimed their undying loyalty to the dictator. Contrast this scene with Shining Path's demonstration of strategic dexterity, not uncommon in highly disciplined totalitarian movements.

The movement's growth is reflected by the number of provinces de-In December 1982 there were five such provinces. In May 1991, when Shining Path proclaimed to have achieved "strategic parity" with the state, there were 87.

Since then the situation has only worsened. The rebels have moved into the cities, especially the huge shantytowns ringing Lima that for all practical purposes amount to the countryside moved into the city.

The pessimistic mood in Peru does not stem only from the security situa-tion, bad as it is, but also from the economy's hopelessness. Mr. Fujimon's rigid free market approach has partly stemmed hyperinflation, but recession has deepened. The free market true believers did not take into account that wars, internal or external, are Keynesian affairs. At the end of 1992 the country's

gross domestic product will be the same as it was in 1973. It should oot be surprising, therefore, that Peru Letters intended for publication should be addressed "Letters to the Editor" and contain the writer's signa-

ture, name and full address. Letters

should be brief and are subject to

editing. We cannot be responsible for

the return of unsolicited manuscripts.

IN OUR PAGES: 100, 75 AND 50 YEARS AGO 1892: Learning Russian PARIS - The Minister of Public Instruction will introduce the study of Russian in some Paris lycees. This

innovation reflects increasing mutual sympathy between the two countries. All upper classes in Russia speak French, not only gramatically but without a foreign accent, which is unusual. The French, however, will have some difficulty in acquiring one of the most difficult languages spo-ken on the globe. Even Russians of good position admit they do not thoroughly master their own language. We trust the youth of France may not be too quickly discouraged by difficulties they face in their endeavor.

tainly much higher than the money

that would be involved. But the con-

tinuation of Mr. Fujimori's dictator-

ship would only help Shining Path and make defeat a horrifying but dis-

The writer, a Perurian journalist, is

joining the Carnegie Endowment in Washington this month as a serior

associate. He contributed this comment

to The New York Times.

tinct possibility.

1917: Defending a Son

PETROGRAD - A dramatic sensation has been caused in Russia by Mmc. Savinkova, mother of the Minister of War, Boris Savinkov, who in n thrilling article defends her son for restoring capital punishment in Rus-

sia. "He who himself experienced all the stages of approaching execution, who knew that within a few hours his heart would cease beating - what must this man have seen to destroy all he idolized and idolize what he destroyed! My son is perhaps too strong a son, but I believe Russia needs such. men. Just now we must sacrifice to secure Russia's happiness."

1942: Convoy Arrives

WITH THE UNITED STATES ARMY SOMEWHERE IN GREAT BRITAIN — From edition: The largest American convoy to cross the Atlantic in this war voy to cross the Atlantic in this war war material has arrived at British ports, bringing both a vast quantity of war material and crack fighting units eager to get it over with." This mass of men and equipment for the American air force, which already is active with Flying Fortresses blasting the Nazi transportation system by precision

INTERNATIONAL HERALD TRIBUNE, MONDAY, AUGUST 24, 1992

CAPITAL MARKETS

Political Questions Stymie Summer Treasury Rally

By Frank Schnaue United Press International

EW YORK - America's summer bond rafly has been stymied by a mixed response to events at the Republican convention and a decidedly negative reaction to the recent decline of the dollar. Long-term yields edged slightly higher last week, although most of the short end of the market offered reduced returns. Yields on the shortest bills, however

Bond investors spent most of the week concerned about how far President George Bush was willing to go to win this fall's election, especially whether he might push for tax cuts that could prove to be inflationary.

The market's bellwether secu-

rity, the 30-year Treasury bond due in August 2022, eased 9/32 to 98 25/32. The issue's yield, which moves in the opposite direction of its price, closed at 7.35 falling dollar percent, up from 7.32 a week

Bush's tax policy seems acceptable, but a threatens prices.

Mr. Bush told delegates to the Republican convention he

would propose next year "to further reduce taxes across the board" but gave no details. He also promised to pay for his tax cuts with specific reductions in spending, although he did not say which programs he would cut.

As a rule of thumb, financial market participants prefer a known quantity to an unknown one, and the Democratic challenger, Governor Bill Clinton of Arkansas, bears the tax-and-spend stigma that has been attached to his party for so long, analysis noted.

That makes bondholders a lot more comfortable with Mr. Bush,

particularly because his vague ideas about lower spending, as well as lower taxes, do not appear to risk swelling the federal deficit. Nonetheless, his calls for tax cuts have raised fears among some investors that the government will be in need of large loans for a

long time.
"The economy is advancing very modestly, inflation is declining and most sectors — with the glaring exception of the federal government — are making some progress in reducing bad debts," said Peter McTeague, fixed-income analyst for Technical Data, a division of Thomson Financial Services.

The bond market began its recent explosive rally shortly after the Federal Reserve Board cut its discount rate on loans to banks early

in July, trimming the charge to 3 percent.

Short-term returns have declined to levels not seen since the 1960s. Yields on money-market funds have fallen by 1.5 percentage points this year and thus for many investors are now negative on an inflation adjusted, after-tax basis, analysts said.

Long-term yields also have declined. The yield on the 30-year Treasury bond just recently reached its lowest level in six years. Even so, long-term yields have not fallen as much as short-term yields, keeping the yield curve remains extraordinarily steep, a sign that investors do not think inflation has been quelled for good. The market came under pressure Friday following Mr. Bush's

See BONDS, Page 9

International Herald Tribune World Stock Index, composed

of 230 Internationally investable stocks from 20 countries,

Week ending August 21, daily closings. Jan. 1992 = 100.

compiled by Bloomberg Business News.

Industrial Sectors/Weekend close

22182 2/14/92 % close close change

countries, the ten top stocks are tracked.

Energy 96.60 96.14 +0.48

Utilities 90.16 84.14 +7.15

Finance 80.64 72.95 +10.54

the file de

Koreans Will Miss Taiwan

SEOUL - South Korean executives say they believe the planned diplomatic normalization with China will provide tempting business opportuni-ties in the long term, but they fear they will suffer in the near future from the diminution of their

Foreign Minister Lee Sang Ock and his Chinese counterpart, Qian Qichen, are to sign a protocol establishing full diplomatic ties on Monday. Taiwan responded to the news on Saturday by saying it would sever ties with South Korea, cancel all trade

Analysts said tourism and Taiwan's imports of Korean goods including cars, steel, petrochemicals and fruit could suffer, while South Korean construction companies may find it difficult to land major contracts on the island.

sewere because South Korea is a major player in the regional economy, and Taiwan has been expanding imports from Secul to help cut its trade deficit with Japan. Taiwan "will maintain civilian economic and trade ties with South Korea based on reciprocity and mutual benefit after the break in diplomatic. relations," Economics Minister Vincent Siew told the semiofficial Central News Agency.

Nonetheless, said Kim Won Tae, a senior fellow

omy will lose more by breaking ties with Taiwan than we will gain by normalizing ties with China." Seoul ran a \$469 million trade surplus with Taiwan during the first half of this year, compared with a deficit of \$65 million with China.

"In the short term, we expect no significant impact on our economic relations with China after the establishment of diplomatic relations," said an official at the government's Economic Planning Board, "but South Korean businessmen will enjoy more benefits from China in their activities there in the long run." He said about 25 percent of bilateral trade last year was carried out directly.

Total trade between China and South Korea stood at \$5.8 billion in 1991, up from \$3.8 billion in 1990. Korean officials forecast the volume to be bout \$10 billion this year.

South Korea's trade with Taiwan rose to \$3.1 billion last year, from \$2.7 billion in 1990. Seoul recorded a surplus of \$94 million last year, against a \$203 million deficit in 1990.

South Korea recorded a trade deficit with China of \$1.1 billion in 1991 and \$715 million in 1990.

"We welcome the news," said an executive at a top Seoul trading house, who asked not to be identified. "But ironically, we are biting our nails for fear of losing our business in Taiwan, where we have done very well so far."

China Warns on Tariffs

Beijing Threatens U.S. as Trade Battle Grows

Compiled by Our Staff From Dispatche BELIING - China criticized the United States on Sunday for drawing up a hit list of nearly \$4 billion of

Chinese exports targeted for punitive tariffs in a bilateral trade dispute, and Beijing threatened to re-A spokesman for the Ministry of Foreign Economic Relations and Trade was quoted by the official Xinhua news agency as saying China "regrets" the lack of substantial progress in the latest talks.

The negotiations last week in Beijing were the eighth round in which the United States has demanded that China end secret regulations, import bans and other restrictions that keep American-made products

out of its markets. After the talks ended Friday, the U.S. government published a list of \$3.9 billion of Chinese exports that could be exposed to tariffs of up to 100 percent unless

an agreement is reached by Oct. 10. This is by far the largest retaliation list the United States has ever published, and although it is likely to be pared, its final value will be more than \$2 billion

worth of Chinese goods, said Michael H. Moskow, the deputy U.S. trade representative, in Washington. Carla A. Hills, the trade representative, warned, "If China is to continue to enjoy full access to U.S.

markets, then it must play by the rules of the interna-tional community and allow access to its market."

In Beijing, the trade ministry spokesman warned, "The unilateral publication of a black list of Chinese commodities by the U.S. side would do harm to Sinoconcern and anxiety among industrial and commercial

"The Chinese side reserves the right to react with relevant measures," the spokesman said

Ira Wolf, the assistant U.S. trade representative who led the American negotiating team, said in Beijing after the talks Friday that "significant differences" remained, but that he was hopeful for an agreement.

He said Beijing had been too slow in opening the Chinese market, leading to a U.S. trade deficit with China that is expected to reach \$15 billion this year, second only to that with Japan.

While many of China's exports to the United States were targeted for retaliation, Mr. Moskow said some items were omitted because China was the major supplier and U.S. consumers would suffer. These include some kinds of toys and sporting goods and certain kinds of footwear, as well as nonsilk elothing. which is covered by another agreement. (UPI, WP)

Moment of Truth Arrives for Sterling

By Erik Ipsen ternational Berald Tribun

LONDON - A crisis is at hand for the

battered British pound. Fourteen months after Britain steered its currency into the European Monetary System's exchange-rate mechanism, sterling is approach-ing the lowest levels allowable against the Deutsche mark. Having lost ground against the mark Il last week, the pound closed in New York on Friday less than two pfennig above the minimum allowable level,

[On Sunday, a Treasury spokesman said Brit-ish authorities would do "whatever necessary" to defend the pound within the EMS, Bloomberg Business News reported. Meanwhile, a spokesman for Prime Minister John Major said pushing up interest rates to defend the currency "certainhasn't been ruled out" and that a sterling aluation in the ERM was "not an option."]

The pound ended at about 2.79 DM in New York last week, down from 2.82 a week earlier. Under EMS rules, the pound cannot fall below 2.7780 DM; when it reaches that point, the British and German governments must inter-

Osaka may be Japan's second city but for a growing number of foreign companies fed up with Tokyo's high prices and chaotic crowds, it is No. 1. Nestle SA moved its headquarters

staff from Tokyo last April; Procter & Gamble Co. is building a 33-story headquarters and research center in Kobe, the adjacent port city.

"As long as you maintain a presence in

Tokyo it doesn't matter where your head

office is," said one Western executive. The

hig advantage to Osaka is cost: rents are about one-third the level of Tokyo. Foreign

companies are also attracted by good interna-

tional schools and a convenient airport.

The shift to the Kansai region bucks a trend toward increasing centralization in

Toyko. Osaka-based companies, including Matsushita Electric Industrial Co. and the

biggest Japanese pharmaceuticals concern, Takeda Chemical Industries Co., are moving

more of their staff to Tokyo to be closer to the

Sikander Khan, associate professor at the

Research Institute of Economics and Busi-

ness Administration at Kobe University, reckons as many as 15 percent of foreign-

capitalized companies in Japan are based in

the Kansai area, up slightly from several years ago. Most are well established in Japan

and involved in manufacturing or pharma-centicals — industries centered in Osaka.

Osaka's rent advantage is likely to last a

while. In the late 1980s, investment squeezed

out of Tokyo's spiraling real estate market

fueled an even more speculative boom in Osa-ka. Today, prices in Osaka are down about 40

percent from the 1990 peak, compared with a 20 to 30 percent fall in Tokyo. "For the short-

term, there's going to be more of a glut in office

The Price Stays Right

action in Japanese finance and politics.

Osaka Notebook

The British currency has recently touched its floor against the escudo, causing the Portu-

Currency-market observers said they expected raise interest rates. It is a step that many economists and business leaders argue would be eco-

nomic suicide during a recession.

For Britain's policymakers, options are few.
The first line of defense for sterling will almost certainly be aggressive buying of the currency by the Bank of England. But with the currency weak and getting weaker by the day — in spite of the fact that short-term money market rates have stood a half point above the official 10 percent level of bank base lending rates for many days — it is militely that a sirable in-

Currency specialists see sterling as suffering from a series of maladies, not the least of which is growing fear that Britain's long-running re-cession will force the government to jolt the economy into gear by cutting interest rates.

Second City, First in Property Bargains

space in Osaka," said Janet B. Lewis, an analyst at S.G. Warburg Securities.

Building an airport, especially one on re-

claimed land in the sea, is never easy. But

Kansai International Airport cannot seem to

First came charges of discrimination

against foreign contractors and consultants.

Then the discovery that the artificial island

was sinking faster than planned, a problem that has delayed the airport's planned open-

ing by more than one year, to the summer of 1994, and boosted the budget by nearly 50

percent, to 1.43 trillion yen (\$11.34 billion).

shape, foreign airlines are starting to carp

about not getting enough counter space. "It's an indication that the government is not

going to allow us to expand our flights, even though we have the right to," a Western airline executive said.

Although airline sources say a formal deci-

sion on the number of flights into the new

airport will not be made until about six

months before the airport opens, the alloca-tion of counters last month was based on the

government's estimate for flights in the year 2000, according to Masato Mori, an official

Carriers — domestic and foreign — re-quested a total of 350 counters, but only 120

were allotted, with nearly two-thirds going to

three Japanese carriers. Forty counters were

also left in reserve for new airlines set to

inaugurate service with the airport's opening. Northwest Airlines, which vies with United

Airlines as the biggest trans-Pacific carrier,

applied for 80 counters, but got only eight. Western airline sources said.

in charge of terminal facilities.

Now, as the skeleton of the terminal takes

Turbulence at Sea Level

avoid turbulence.

even if that means devaluing the pound or

perhaps leaving the ERM.

Like the Italian lira, which is also trading perilcusty close to its official ERM floor, stering has been hit by both the strength of the Deutsche mark, as a rise in German interest rates remains a possibility, and by the looming French vote on the European Community's treaty on economic and monetary union.

Many observers said they believed a "no" vote in France on Sept. 20 would effectively kill the notion of European monetary union and force a quick realignment of currencies within the ERM.
With all the risks for potential buyers of

sterling stacked heavily on the downside, there will be huge pressure on Mr. Major and the chancellor of the Exchequer, Norman Lamont, to tip the balance back in the other direction. For months, sterling has himped along on the promise from the Conservative Party of stern action should it be required. The markets are betting the time has arrived.

Britam's policymakers now seem trapped in a vicious circle. If they do indeed push base rates higher this week, they will almost surely

See POUND, Page 9

Icahn Gives Ground In TWA Rescue Bid

By Agis Salpukas
New York Times Service

NEW YORK - Carl C. Icahn, the chairman of Trans World Airlines, and the airline's creditors have made major concessions to make the U.S. airline's pension fund viable and to guarantee jobs for its pilots, according to people involved in the talks.

They said the concessions were an effort to reach an agreement on reorganization plan that would enable the airline to emerge from bankruptcy protection.

The people, who spoke on condition of anonymity, said that Mr. leahn had offered to guarantee personally a significant part of the pension fund if it should run into trouble.

The struggle with the Pension Benefit Guaranty Corp. over how to make up a \$1.2 billion shortfall in the pension fund has been one of the most difficult issues to resolve.

People involved in the negotiations said that major progress had been made, and that the gap between the agency and Mr. Icahn had been narrowed to about \$150 million.

The focus has now shifted to members of the union for pilots and the union for machinists who have been asked by the creditors' committee to accept 15 percent cuts in pay to help the airline get

The creditors are prepared to forgive about \$1 billion in debt in return for a 55 percent stake in the airline. The unions, in return for their concessions, would get a 45 percent stake.

The Master Executive Council, the pilots' governing body, was meeting in St. Louis on Friday to decide whether to go along with the request for a pay cut that would come from wages and benefits rather

than from changes in work rules.

Mr. Icahn said Friday that the "future of the airline rests with Bill Compton and the MEC." Mr. Compton, the chairman of the council. has said that the pilots cannot agree yet because they have no received job protection for their members if the airline's routes,

airplanes or other assets are sold. A person familiar with the negotiations, who did not want to be identified, said that the creditors' committee had offered to guarantee the jobs of 75 percent of the carrier's 2,800 pilots if assets were sold.

BHP Fears Being Stuck With Foster's Stake

said Sunday it expected to be involved in Foster's Brewing Group Ltd. for quite a long time because there was no realistic exit.

The Broken Hill managing director, John Prescott, said that his company preferred that a higher bidder would emerge for the 32.2 percent stake in Foster's that Broken Hill offered last week to huy. "Our preferred option is a higher

bidder, a preferred option is to get our cash back," he said in a television interview. The receivers for International Brewing Holdings Ltd., the compa-

ny that currently holds the Foster's stake, are exploring the market for other offers for the shares. Broken Hill is owed 1 billion

dollars (\$725 million) by International Brewing, which was once controlled by the former chairman and chief executive of Foster's,

SYDNEY — Broken Hill Pry. strategy after we've gone in," Mr. Prescott said. "We will have to participate in the management of Foster's as an investment and seek to build wealth and capital gain and dividends over a period of years."

> Mr. Prescott said that in making its offers to the receivers, Broken Hill had indicated it was prepared to participate in any fund raising by Foster's.
> Shares in Foster's fell to 1.65

> dollars last week, from 1.82 the previous week, on speculation about the group's financial reconstruction and the possibility of a capital raising.

> The slump in Foster's share price prompted a query from the stock exchange. Foster's said in reply that material reductions in the carrying value of its assets were likely when it announced results for the June 30 year in mid-September.

Mr. Prescott said that the company was spending about 6 billion "I think we are involved for quite a long time because I think if there isn't a realistic exit strategy for us still planning other expansion." dollars at the moment on a whole

CURRENCY RATES

Services 100.14 98.99 +1.16 Miscellaneous 102.37 103.87 -1.44

The index tracks U.S. dollar values of stocks in: Tokyo, New York,

London, and Australia, Austria, Belgium, Canada, Denmark,

Finland, France, Germany, Hong Kong, Italy, Netherlands, New Zeeland, Norway, Singapore, Spain, Sweden and Switzerland. In the case of Tokyo, New York and London, the index is composed of

the 20 top issues in terms of market capitalization. In the remaining 17

Capital Goods - . 97.93 96.24 +1.76

Raw Materials 100,40 99,19 +1,22

Consumer Goods 97.79 97.62 +0.17

Standard Marinels 213 and 125	2808 25	1.3946 87,16 8,833 8,868 2,632 2,7117	25.69 6.3422 6.2673 6.8915 7.146	2.768 · 2.768	2.1614 57.124 675.65 1.6121 2.0115 77.27 0.7391 0.7391 0.7391 2.2391 2.2391	of Tracket	23.17 1,1285 2,492 75.584 162,31 1,271 2,032 11,271 1,000 1,	1.140 ° 244.51 244.51 274.50 ° 2.75.	1.025 1.025 1,234	128 - 129 -
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Hangs Korris 7.7345
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PCes: NMB Bunk (Amsterdom): Indosvez Bunk (Brussels): Banca Con : Agence France Presse (Paris); Bank of Takyo (Takyo);)); IMF (SDR), Other data from Reuters and AP,

privileges extended to Seoul and suspend air links. The rest went via Taiwan or Hong Kong.

But Taipei is expected to ensure damage is not too

at the Samsung Group's international economic research department, "For the time being, our econ-

vene by adjusting interest rates and currency-market intervention to maintain the floor.

guese central hank to intervene.

renewed selling of the pound early this week, which would to force the British government to

many days — it is unlikely that a sizable in-crease in the base rate can be avoided.

"It's something we feared from the begin-ning," said Henk de Graanw, chairman of the Board of Airline Representatives in Japan.

Have Days of Curbs Passed?

Acting on the theory that the tail was wag-ging the dog, the Osaka Stock Exchange, home of the only futures contract for the Nikkei stock index in Japan, imposed a number of restrictions earlier this year meant to lessen volatility in the Tokyo stock market by making futures trading more difficult. Brokerage commissions were doubled, trading time was cut and disclosure requirements toughened.

Has it worked? Nohntake Tano, director of futures and options at the Osaka exchange, said the result had been less imbalance between cash and futures prices and slower, smoother price movements. Whereas futures contracts once outnumbered cash trading by a factor of 10, the ratio is now between three and four.

Program trading is still having a violent effect, however, because turnover in the cash market remains so thin. Part of the problem, from the Osaka exchange's perspective, is that much of their business has fied to Singapore, where the Singapore International Monetary Exchange trades a Nikkei futures contract. "The restric-

tions make people nervous because you don't know where the market actually is," said Robert Sasaki, a futures trader at Jardine Fleming Securities. Minoru Nakamura, director of the Osaka

exchange's research department, said the crackdown on futures had cost the exchange a lot in lost commissions. "If the cash market becomes stabilized, we plan to go back to the

Steven Brull

Perelman Applies New Make-up to Revlon to Lure Investors

By Jon Friedman New York Times Service

NEW YORK - Ronald O. Perehman went all-out when be at-tempted to take Reviou inc. public metics giant, which has been selling

vestors in 17 U.S. and European eye care. A big part of the new cities. An elaborate road show in- strategy this year has been to recluded a Revion video featuring the move products bearing the Revion models Cindy Crawford and Clau-

Many of the 300 people in the audiand supermarkets. The idea is to ence burst into applause.

hard work, Mr. Perelman, Revion's based cosmetics giant. Investors balked at his prospectus price of president. \$14 to \$15 per share and said the Revion

cal investors and cost-conscions shoppers alike that there is, as he is fond of saying, "a new Revion." In fact, much is new at the cos-

lamor to women for 60 years in is summer. glamor to women for 60 years in The company's executives made the forms of lipsticks, tail enamels 53 presentations to prospective in- and other products for facial and brand name from higher-priced department stores and sell them only The highlight came on July 22 at at lower-price outlets like pharmathe Waldorf-Astoria in New York. cies, Wal-Mart and Kmart stores

reach a younger group of shoppers. But the cheering stopped just eight days later. After all of the hard work. Mr. Perelman. Revion's would have sold for \$16 or \$17 in a owner, postponed plans to sell 11 department store will sell for about million shares of the New York. \$7.50 in the mass-merchandise outlets, said Jerry W. Levin, Revion's

Revion says that despite the offer represented too great a risk in price cuts, its profits on Reviona beleaguered new-issues market. brand products will rise because of the likes of Wal-Mart, Kmart, The failure of that new issue has increased volume and because the Kroger and Safeway, Revion could increased the sense of urgency at company is saving on paying for sacrifice some of its trademark Revion to remake the company display space and beauty consulboth on Wall Street and on Main tants in bigger stores.

Yet Revion's strategy is showing

Revion intends to make a bigger company is studying methods to cludes lipstick, nail enamel and eye improve its product displays. Because there are no beauty consul- percent in the first quarter of this tants in these stores, it is crucial for Revion itself to communicate to three months. shoppers about its products. The As for profitability, analysts said company is considering using a that while Reviou makes money on questions from shoppers.

ing strategy borrows from America's most successful packagedgoods companies. The idea is to mtroduce a wider audience to one of America's most recognized and enduring brand names while charg- to take Revion public next year. ing less for many products. The plan generally receives praise, but some experts caution

that by concentrating on selling in

pay twice as much for our lipstick sales rose by 10 percent, to \$365.2 just because they were buying it in million, in the first quarter of 1992, a department store." Mr. Levin from \$332.2 million in the corresponding 1991 period.

According to Nielsen Marketing impact in what its executives call Research, Revion's share of the col-"Middle American" stores. The or-cosmetics market, which inyear to 16.3 percent in the second

computer that can answer common an operating level, it does not on a pretax level because interest expense Revion's new sales and market-outweighs operating profit.

As the made-over Revion makes

progress with shoppers, Mr. Perelman's challenge is to sell his company's potential to prospective investors. He is expected to try again

The 49-year-old entrepreneur has traveled a rocky road ever since be wrested control of Revion in 1985 and eventually piled \$2.9 hillion of debt onto the books of Mac-Andrews & Forbes, the parent company, of which Mr. Perelman is

Mr. Perelman has since lowered

largely through asset sales of businesses, including Max Factor and Beatrix to Procter & Gamble.

Although Mr. Perelman moved to pare Revion's debt, he and his previous management team may

tions and asserted that "nobody could say today that we are a highly leveraged company."

Beatrix to Procter & Gamble.
Yet some money managers still
consider him a corporate raider

previous management team may have been guilty of moving too slowly to adjust to the American and a debt manipulator. Mr. Perel-shopper's move toward lowerman objects to such characteriza- priced products and the stores that sell them. Revion, Mr. Levin said, "should have reacted faster, no question about it."

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po Aid Will

New International Bond Issues Compiled by Lourence Desvilettes

lague	•	Amount (millions)	Mat	Coup.	Price	Price end week	Terms ·				
Plog	ling Rate N	otes									
Alisa	VII	\$200	1996	1.31	100	_	Over 6-month Libor. Noncollable, Feet 1%, (Nomura Int'L)				
Auxiti Fonci	oire de Crédit er	\$200	2002	Y á	100	_	Below 6-month Libor. Minimum interest 5%, maximum 10%. Noncollable subordinated notes. Fees 0.50%. Denominations \$10,000. (Paribes Capital Markets.)				
Bornk/	America	\$500	1995	76	100	_	Over 3-month Libor. Noncullable. Fees 0.1875%. Denomina- tions \$10,000. (Kidder Peabody Infl.)				
Bayerische Vereinsbank		\$200	2002	Уа	100	_	Below 6-month Libor. Minimum interest 5%, moximum 10%. Noncollable autordinated notes, Fees 0.50%. Denominators \$10,000. Increased from \$150 million. (Marrill Lynch Int'l.)				
Boyer Verei	rische \$ 50 insbank		2002	%	100	_	Below 6-month Libor, Minimum Interest 5%, maximum 10 Noncofloble subordinated notes. Fungible with obove-m tioned issue, rosing total to \$250 million. Fees 0.50%. Deno nations \$10,000. (Morrill Lynch In*1.)				
Colum Finan	nbus 1 Int't ce	\$ 24	1997	1	100	_	Over 6-month yen Libor. Noncollable senior nates. Fees 1%. Denominations \$100,000. (Saloman Brothers Int 1.)				
Colum	nbus 1 Int'i ce	\$ 24	1997	1	100	_	Over 6-month Libor. Noncollable serior notes. Fees 1%. Denominations \$100,000. (Sciomon Brothers Int ¹ L)				
Dresc	iner Bank	\$250	2002	×	100	_	Below 3-month Libor. Minimum interest 5%, moreimum 10%. Noncollable subordinated notes. Fees 0.50%. Increased from \$200 million. (Dresder Bank.)				
Fuji B	onk Int'i	\$350	perpt	0.85	100	_	Over 3-month Libor, with fullback rates of 1 over Libor in first five years, 1.30 over in years 6 to 10 and 2.05 over the reafter. Noncollable. Fees 0.30%. (Mern's Lynch Int'l.)				
Fuji k	Tinance	\$150	perpt	0.80	100	_	Over 3-month Libor in first five years, 1,30 over in years 6 to 10 and 1,30 over thereofter, Noncollable subordinated notes. Fees 0,30%. [Fuji Int'l Finance.]				
Korec Banki	Merchant ng	\$ 30	1995	1/2	100	_	Over 3-month Libor. Noncollable. Fees 0.42%. (Korea Exchange Bank Int'L)				
	son Lehman ers Holdings	\$125	1995	*4	99.85	_	Over 3-month Libor. Noncollable. Fees 0.25%. (Lehman Brothers Int'L)				
Sumit Finan	omo Bank Int'l ce	\$250	2006	0.45	100	_	Over 6-month Libar for first nine years and 0.50 over thereafter, Callable at par in 2001. Fees 0.20%, Denominations \$100,000, (Sumitano Finance Int'l.)				
Sumit Finan	omo Bonk Int'i ce	\$250	2007	0.45	100	-	Over 6-month Libor for first ten years and 0.50 over there- other. Collable at par in 2001. Fees 0.20%. Denominations \$100,000. (Sureitama Finance Int'l.)				
Spinte	alb	£100	1997	0.30	99.61	_	Over 3-month Libor. Noncolloble. Fees 0.20%. Denominations £10,000. (Notwest Capital Markets.)				
Crédi Franc	t Local de se	C\$ 125	2002	0.20	100		Below 6-month Conodion Bonkers Acceptances. Minimum interest 69%, movimum 109%. Noncollable subordinated notes, Fees 0.50%. [Merrill Lynch Int'l.]				
Swed	ish Export Credit	CS 150	2002	0.30	99.95	_	Salow 3-month Bankers Acceptonces. Minimum interest 6%, maximum 94%, Noncollable. Feet 0.50%. (Kidder Peobody Infl.)				

Tokyo Aid Will Be Up to \$63 Billion

Fixed-Coupons

Columbus ? Int'l

KFW Int'l Finance

Den Danske Bank

Swedish National

Equity-Linked

Housing Finance

Toyo Konetsu

Petrofina (Delaware)

Finance

Banque Nationale de

TOKYO - The government's economic stimulus package to rescue the tumbling Japanese stock market is likely to total up to \$63.4 billion, according to a stream of a local weekend news accounts that cited government sources.

The package was announced with scanty details on Tuesday, and the full explanation is expected on Friday. Finance Minister Tsutomu fell to a six-year low, and the gauge caded the week surging to a 9.24 percent gain at 16,216.88. Six per-

DOLLAR: Verge of Crisis

(Continued from page 1)

covery is fragile at best; the Bundesbank is not about to lower its rates when its main description. objectives are constraining the money supply and the high rate of inflation. over-target growth in the German

To be effective under these constitutions, intervention has to catch the market off guard — after there has been a sufficient build-up of the market has been a sufficient build-up of the market has been a sufficient build-up of the market has and securities firms to enter into has been a sufficient build-up of speculation so that traders are forced to buy back a currency they have sold short, reversing their bets could still profit if they sold at

interventions. Thus, they said they expected the banks to sit back and let the dollar continue to decline, possibly to 1.40 DM, then intervene and for larger amounts seen

"The mood of negativity is not high enough for intervention to scare people," Mr. O'Neill said.

Mr. Crane said be expected the dollar to "grind lower and test 1.40 DM. Assuming there's no new negative news that's a logical place for the absence of a reserve-draining the dollar to stop and then bump along the bottom waiting for signs taken as a sign the central bank that U.S. interest rates may be may have been easing its policy on headed higher or German rates

peaceful scenario is the tension building within the European markets are getting ahead of the Community's fixed exchange rate voters on this one." system. The British pound is the weakest link, trading within a pfenning of its permissible low.

5% 99.65

102.05

9

1997 10 101%

1996 71/2 98.533

\$100 1996 214 100

1997

DM 100

DK 300

The daily Asahi Shimbun reported Sunday that the Finance Ministry hoped to establish a company by early next year to buy land held by financial institutions as collateral for bad loans.

The ministry would like to begin discussions on the plan with Ja-pan's largest banks this week, and include it in the fiscal package,

The perception gap between the anthorities and the market seems to have narrowed," said a broker at one of the Big Four Japanese bro-

kerage bouses.

Many analysis expect the market to hold on to the gains this week as

the government has been asking institutional investors not to dump large shareholdings before September's account settlements for the first half of the financial year.

current levels, analysts said.

1 ratio to encourage small investors to buy the high-priced stock, the Kyodo News Service said.

Noncollable, Each \$10,000 note with two womants exercis-able into company's shares at 496 yen per share and at 126,35 yen per dollar. Fees 24%. (Yamaichi Int'il Europe.)

101.575 100.15 Reoffered at par, Noncollable, Fees 197%, (BNP Capital Marchate)

99.95 Noncollable, Fees 0.25%. (Doutsche Bank.)

99.75 Noncollable. Fees 1 %%. (Den Danske Bank.)

Noncolloble. Fungible with outstanding issue, 300 milion marks. Fees 2%. (Deutsche Bank.)

A split would lower the stock's par value from 50,000 yen (\$392.62) to 10,000 yen. NIT's market price was 555,000 yen at the close Friday.

The government has also decided to scrap a plan to sell later in the year 500,000 shares of the belea-guered stock, which has steadily dropped in value since its record high of 3.18 million yen in 1987. In addition to reviving the finan-

cial industry, the government is likely to reserve a large chunk of

the package would include an increase in public-works projects, an expansion of government loans to small and medium-sized businesses, tax incentives to encourage cor-

each others' businesses through subsidiaries. In another report, the newspaper said Japan's 11 major commercial

Norwegian Suggests State Buy UNI's Skandia Stake

OSLO — Norway should buy the 28 percent stake in Skandia AB of Sweden now held by UNI Storebrand A/S as part of a package of indirect government aid to the stricken Norwegian insurer, a business executive suggests.

The idea came from Einar Falck, chairman of Saga Petroleum A/S and former head of Vesta Group PLC, another Norwegian insurer. UNI Storebrand owned 6.3 percent of Saga's stock at the end of 1991. In an interview Saturday in the Aftenposten newspaper, Mr. Falck said, "If the state is to go in and help the country's biggest insurance

firm, it should happen by buying the 28 percent stake in Skandia."
UNI Storebrand bought the stake last year for around 4 billion kroner (\$697.6 million at the current exchange rate), as part of a bid to force Skandia into a Nordic insurance pact. The stake is now worth around 1 billion kroner after a stock price collapse.

Mr. Falck said UNI Storebrand's problems were tied to uncertainty around its Skandia stake.

Fighting the Flippers: Mutual Funds Set Limits

By Susan Antilla New York Times Service

NEW YORK - Investors in baseball cards, shopping centers and anrique cars cheerfully accept that their investments might prove tough to sell quickly.

But a lack of bquidity in mutual funds? The recent initial public offering of the Japan Equity Fund shows that at least some investors simply are not ready to be barred from getting out of a fund whenever they feel like it - even if the restriction is fully disclosed to them ahead of time, and even if the illiquidity lasts only for a short time. Like it or not, however, investors will en-

counter a growing number of such funds. Ordinarily, investors in on settlement day can call their brokers and bail out of a closed-end fund if they see a market turnbling the way Tokyo was recently.

Not so for Japan Equity, a Daiwa Securities fund introduced in July. That is because Daiwa, in an effort to dissuade disruptive "flippers" from buying its fund, had slapped the fund's exister

Aug. 14. In that period, net asset value of the fund had fallen 12.5 percent, to \$8.11 a share.

And that was excluding hefty transaction costs amounting to 60 and a state of the costs and a state of the costs are a state of the costs and a state of the costs are a state of the costs and a state of the costs are a state of the costs are a state of the costs and a state of the costs are a state of the costs and a state of the costs are a state of the costs are a state of the costs are a state of the costs and a state of the costs are a state o costs amounting to 60 cents a share, for to exit.

shares originally offered at \$10 each. Flippers are institutional investors who buy into an initial public offering with the intention of selling as soon as the shares begin trading. Sometimes, they commit to buy shares of such an offering because the new-issue market is hot, and they would like to cash out right away for a quick profit.

Flippers sometimes commit even to a luke-warm offcring, as Japan Equity was, Flippers make the sacrifice of buying into so-so offer-By the close of the first day of trading didn't fare so well. By the close of the first day of trading Aug. ings because it is an inexpensive way to give business to brokerage firms that give them

Syndicators of closed-end funds have long been in a quandary over how to protect themselves and their long-term investors handcuffs on investors for the first weeks of

Flippers have little interest in tying up money for that long, the reasoning goes, so long-term investors can sleep at night.

But can they sleep at night knowing they have no way out of a falling investment? Luckily for the Japan Equity investors, the rally in Tokyo shares late last week has made many of them whole again.

By the close of the first day of trading Aug. 14, 2.4 million Japan Equity shares had changed hands as investors rushed to take advantage of their first opportunity to leave. A number of those sales were at prices as low

By Ang. 19, volume had fallen to 130,000 shares, suggesting that the frantic sellers were out of the market on that first trading

Thus, the investor who paid up on the July from the share-price tidal waves that flippers day. And by Friday, as the Tokyo market can set off when they bail out.

One research are founty.

quite a few investors managed to duck out before they had committed money in the first

place by complaining to their brokets.

Syndicate managers say the delayed trading is an improvement on previous attempts to keep out flippers. Several years ago, syndicates tried to scare away flippers by slashing commissions to brokers who could not talk a

customer out of selling in the first month.

Now packagers of closed-end funds are increasingly considering the delayed-trading tactic, as they see the success of operators like Merrill and Daiwa, who have frightened off the flippers.
Add to that the possibility that the Securi-

ties and Exchange Commission will implement proposals for "interval" mutual funds that would allow investors to sell only in specified periods, and investors will have increasing choices among funds with restric-

In China, a Pro-Market Signal

BELJING - China is considering the appointment of a promisage that its experiments with secu-rities will continue.

There had been fears that the

The China Daily article said the

ing reformer and a key ally of the would not affect the development paramount leader Deng Xiaoping, according to a report in the official nent reformer to head a new gov- China Daily newspaper. Mr. Zhn ernment body to oversee the currently heads the powerful Trade development of China's stock markets, which would give a clear mesbeen granted broad authority to

experiments might be derailed by commission would report directly riots that broke out this month in to the State Council, China's cabithe southern city of Shenzhen dur-ing a badly organized lottery to before the end of this year. The article said that both Chinese econ-

The new body may be headed by omists and government officials a vice premier, Zhu Rongii, a lead-believed the violence in Shenzhen

of the securities industry.

China has two fledgling stock markets in Shenzhen and Shang-hai that list different kinds of shares for overseas and domestic "The incident in Shenzhen was

only caused by technical muffs that have nothing to do with the government's policy of implementing a share-holding system," Li Qin-

On the contrary, the state is busy establishing a securities adminis-trative commission and drawing up ecurities laws."

An estimated one million people poured into Shenzhen earlier this month to buy lottery tickets giving them a chance to buy shares in 14

new issues planned for this year.

Allegations of rampant corruption sparked violence during which would-be investors besieged government offices, overturned and burned cars, smashed shop win-dows and fought battles with police firing tear gas.

The mayhem exposed the dan-

rous lack of supervision over China's stock markets and the lack of a proper legal framework. China has no national securities law and local authorities have broad powers.

Mr. Zhu was dispatched to Hainan earlier this year to close a stock exchange that opened without Beijing's approval.

BUSINESS BRIEFS

Waigel Expects German Growth of 3%

BONN (Reuters) — Finance Minister Theo Waigel said Germany would achieve economic growth of some 3 percent over the next few years, contradicting a top government economic adviser who said the country could face reces

"All forecasters, such as the OECD, the IMF or other international organizations, are predicting a growth of some 3 percent for the global economy over the next few years," Mr. Waigel said in a television

"I am also certain that we, Germany, with our good conditions, can achieve a growth of such magnitude," he said in response to a comment by Herbert Hax, one of the government's top economic advisers, who said last week that Germany was no longer far from recession.

syvan, a government economist, was quoted as saying. "The policy will not change," said Jin Jiandong, president of the Securities Association of China. MANILA (Reuters) — The Philippines has asked the Internal of the Int

MANILA (Reuters) - The Philippines has asked the International Monetary Fund to extend an economic stabilization program, due to expire by the end of the year, for three months, Central Bank Governor Jose Cuisia said Sunday.

Mr. Cuisia told reporters that the Philippines needed the extension while it worked out a new three-year program with the Fund. He declined to give details of the new program.

Mexico GDP Rose 2.8% in First Half

MEXICO CITY (Reuters) — Mexico's gross domestic product rose 2.8, percent in the first half of 1992 and growth slowed considerably in the second quarter, government publications said Saturday. Gross domestic product rose 4.2 percent in the first quarter of the year, but growth slowed to 1.5 percent in the second quarter, said the government-owned daily El Nacional.

LSI Logic Cuts 4% of Work Force

MILPITAS, California (UPI) — The U.S. computer-chip producer LSI Logic Corp. announced it had cut 175 jobs, or 4 percent of its work force, and closed a plant in Germany as part of a major shift in strategic

LSI said it would take a restructuring charge in the range of \$95 million to \$110 million that will result in a loss of more than \$100 million in its third quarter, ending Sept. 27.

WORLD STOCKS IN REVIEW

Amsterdam

Volume rose last week but there was little movement in prices ou an exchange concerned about the weakcoing dollar. The CBS all-share index closed at 196.40 on Friday, unchanged from a week carlier.

Cyclical stocks took a heating trade relations and China's reince.

Cyclical stocks took a heating trade relations and China's reince.

day because of heightened tensions in the Gulf, and posted its biggest daily fall so far this year, of more index closed at 196.40 on Friday, unchanged from a week carlier.

Uncertainty over U.S.-China trade relations and China's reince.

The MIB index gained 24 points, or 3.1 percent during the week, to close at 797 on Friday. Turnover fell.

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The MIB index gained 24 points, or 3.1 percent during the week, to close at 797 on Friday. Turnover fell. was little movement in prices on an

likely to reserve a large chunk of the expected 8 trillion yen (\$63.4 because of poor results for the first tance to approve funding plans for billion) stimulus package to boost the "real economy," reports said.

The Nihon Keizai Shimbun, Japan's leading business daily, said the package would include an inpan's leading business daily, said the package would include an inpan's leading business daily, said the package would include an inpan's leading business daily, said the package would include an inpan's leading business daily, said the package would include an inpan's leading business daily, said the package would include an inpan's leading business daily.

Frankfurt

Prices weakened across the board. porate capital spending and an expansion of foreign participation in government projects.

The DAX index shed 27.78 points during the week, to close at 1,520.02 on Friday, while the Commerzbank index lost 41.9 points to close at

Among industrials, Daimler lost 16.50, Mannesmann was down 41 and Siemens gained 11.30. Autos and banks weakened.

Hong Kong

The market took a beating in Professionals insisted there were mosignificant dollar short positions of splitting stock of Nippon Tele-last week or in the two previous graph & Telephone Corp. at a 5-to-for the half-year period through

5.569.39 on Friday. Volume in-

creased. The market opened weak Mon-day because of heightened tensions

London

Share prices edged up slightly for Paris the second week in a row, helping to reverse three months of nearconstant falls.
The Financial Times-Stock Ex-

change index of 100 leading shares Financial Services Laws

A series of financial reform laws that passed Japan's Diet in June will be implemented next April, When the chemicals sector, BASF lost 2.30 DM and Bayer fell 1.10; Hoechst, however, rose 1.90.

The Chamical services at 1,690.20. Turnover declined. In the chemicals sector, BASF lost 2.30 DM and Bayer fell 1.10; Hoechst, however, rose 1.90.

The Chamical Services at 1,755.5. Some analysts said the market lost 2.30 DM and Bayer fell 1.10; Hoechst, however, rose 1.90. was ready for a rally after losing 400 points since May, but others advised caution in case France

should vote against the Maastricht Treaty on Sept. 20. The plunge of the dollar also affected the market. Wellcome, the pharmaceutical concern, gained 4.4 percent to 822 pence after investors were reas-

Milan

The market rebounded as the Most blue chips finished the

week higher. Fiat gained 3.63 per-cent, Generali put on 5.30 percent, Montedison was up 5.14 percent and Ferfin gained 8.02 percent. COMIT soured 13.13 percent.

certainty ahead of the Sept. 20 ref-erendum on Maastricht. The CAC-40 index shed 9.28 points during key resistance points. Thereafter, the week to close at 1,744.18.

on the eve of the close of the traditionally slow August trading month, after losing 9 percent in July. Trading was slow.

Prices rose slightly as selective bargain-hunting for blue chips boosted sentiment. The Straits Times industrial index gained 9.36 sured that the price had held after a big slice of equity was marketed.

points during the week, to close at 1,347.31 on Friday. The all-Singa-

pore SES index rise 0.38 points, to 363.03.

Tokyo

a six-year low on Tuesday. The Nikkei closed out the week at 16,216.88, for a 1,396.63-point — 9.24 percent — weekly gain. The week before, it had fallen 698.02 points.

points. Yea, less thou 5 yrs 4.61

The composite Tokyo Stock
Price Index rose 128.57 points during the week, to close at 1,251.70 on Weekly Sales Friday. Volume increased slightly. The Nikkei sank to 14,309.41 on

The Bourse was buffeted by on-truesday, its lowest mark in six years and five months, as the futures market broke through several the market rebounded in reaction The index has gained 0.55 percent to Finance Minister Tsutomu Hata's announcement of measures to shore up stocks.

Zurich

The weakening dollar helped drag down the market. The Swiss Performance Index shed 16.96

Turnover was moderate.

Banks lost ground, with Banque
Populaire Suisse down 60 francs and Banque Suisse down five.

Euromarts At a Glance

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Libor Rates

BONDS: Bush and Dollar Stymie Rally in Treasuries

speech to the convention and the fortunes of the U.S. dollar, which tumbled to a record low against the tumbled to a record low against the

Deutsche mark.
Analysts noted the foreign-exchange market was unnerved by may have been easing its policy on short-term interest rates.

"But the blowout points the fin-ger at George Bush's nomination speech," Mr. McTeague said. "The

making internationally minded investors less likely to want U.S. bonds. Higher interest rates, mean-while, require higher yields and thus lower prices from the bond market

This week, analysts said, in addition to the Treasury Department's regular weekly auction Monday, the market will focus on Tuesday's report from the Conference Board on consumer confidence in August.

In July, the index plunged to 61 voters on this one." In July, the index plunged to 61
The Fed faces an interest-rate from 72.6 in June. Forecasters are dilemma that bodes ill for bonds no expecting confidence to rise slightmatter what the outcome. If it low- ly this month.

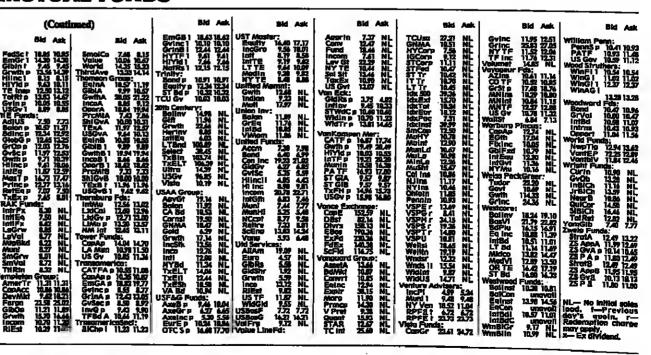
> The rules appear to require us to Ronald Taylor, director-general merce, also conceded higher inter-

Wednesday. [The two-year notes were quoted at a yield of 4.09 percent in when issued trading on Fri-day, Reuters reported, while the five-year paper traded at a yield of 5.48 percent.] Also on Wednesday, the Com-

merce Department is to report on durable-goods orders for July. In June, orders increased 2.3 percent. Economists are expecting durables to rise about 0.3 percent. On Thursday, the Commerce Department is to issue its revision of second-quarter gross domestic product. In an earlier estimate, the department saw the economy's output of goods and services expand-ing at a 1.4 percent yearly rate.

Reflecting the weakness in the market last week, Lehman Brothers' long-term bond index ended at 1,448.86, down from 1,453.03 a week earlier.

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bring renewed calls for a hasty exit yet another rise in interest rates. from the ERM, which will under-

razving for months called devaluation "fool's gold," arguing that it would lead ultimately to higher interest rates, not lower the month would likely be forced to raise interest rates. This is a possible of British business said over the weekend that the government would likely be forced to raise interest rates."

Received The rules, "Mr. A "The rules appear to r put up interest rates," Proceed The rules appear to r put up interest rates." ment now could face a similar prospect with its defense of the currency,

(Continued from first finance page) creases the risks of a devaluation or

■ Hobson's Choice on Rates

Because the state of the state

POUND: Interest-Rate Rise Would Be a Bitter Pill "We now have the choice of leaving the club, which we think would be even more damaging, or playing by the rules," Mr. Morgan said.

to raise interest rates, United Press of the British Chambers of Com-Peter Morgan, director-general of est rates might be necessary."We the Institute of Directors, said in a are part of a club. I don't think you one in which some analysts say that radio interview that he saw no good can walk away and abandon it just every rise in interest rates only choice and only could complain that because you have hit a spot of both- 2/32, to 101 26/32, to yield 6.04 heightens the public outery over many businessmen opposed ERM er, albeit a very difficult and deep percent, up from a 6.03 percent EKM memocrahip and thus in-membership from the beginning. spot of bother," be said.

Forecasters are expecting an up-ward revision to around 1.6 per-

Among key government issues, the 10-year Treasury note fell 7/32 to 98 28/32, for a yield of 6.51 percent, up from 6.50 percent a week earlier. The seven-year note slipped

return the week before.

Inventing the French Riviera



The French Riviera, with its dazzling beaches, huxury villas and high-stakes gambling, has been the world's favorite playground for more than one hundred years.

In "Côte d'Azur", IHT columnist Mary Blume shows how this coast came to represent fantasy and escape — a dream of pleasure that found its place and moment and, finally, disillusion.

From Monte Carlo to Saint-Tropez, from the days of Belle Epoque palaces to modern high-rise developments, the author describes the Riviera with affection and wit in a sophisticated and highly literate social history of the place and the many people who have lived there.

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INTERNATIONAL HERALD TRIBUNE, MONDAY, AUGUST 24, 1992 SPÖRTS BASEBALL

Vincent Takes Stand In the Baseball War

By Claire Smith New York Times Service

N EW YORK — It will probably never be clear which side fired the first shot in what is now clearly the Basebell War of 1992. But guaranteed, that first shot was a mini-ball compared with the howitzer shots being lobbed back and forth between some major league owners and Commissioner Fay Vincent,

That there has been an escalation became very clear Saturday, when a radio report disclosed that Vincent was more than secluded at his vacation retreat on Cape Cod last week.

The commissioner was crafting an offense, it turns out, one he considered necessary to let anyone who needed reminding know that he

will, indeed, fight to keep his job.

The proof of the fight was in the fax, 28 of them, in fact, sent Thursday to major league owners by Vincent. According to one of the owners on the receiving end, Vincent rejected a call put forth by the league presidents on behalf of "concerned" owners that he call a meeting so the owners could ostensibly discuss his dismissal.

Vincent, undoubtedly standing firm on underpinnings put into his office by Judge Kenesaw Mountain Landis, the first commissioner, firmly believes Landis meant it when he built in language designed to protect commissioners from owners with agendas by making it impossible for owners to shorten a commissioner's term or fire him under any

Language to that effect is found in the Major League Agreement, baseball management's constitution, if you will.

In order to prove Vincent wrong on an interpretation federal courts have upheld, owners will undoubtedly have to take him on in court and find a way to win. In essence, Vincent has now said to them, do what you have to do, and surely I will, too, all the way to the Supreme Court, if

To reinforce that notion, he also informed the owners by way of the fax that he has hired Brendan V. Sullivan Jr., a high-powered trial lawyer who

once represented Oliver North.

Perhaps a court battle for this commissioner, on behalf of the next and the next, is inevitable now. The powers of the office have already been challenged on a narrower level.

When Vincent invoked his "best interests of baseball" powers to order realignment of the National League, the Chicago Cubs sued. And Vincent seems to be on a collision course not only with the Cubs but the Atlanta Braves, over Vincent's siding with members of Congress who would like

to limit the reach of television superstations.

Tribune Co., owner of WGN and the Chicago Cubs, and Turner Broadcasting, which has WTBS and the Atlanta Braves, may well wage war on behalf of ratings and the bottom line. Vincent, though increasingly disenchanted with the job and the way varying factors tog at him to serve their special interests at specific times, is obviously ready to wage

Not only for his reputation, which has been battered and bruised considerably this summer, but for the office he holds.

He believes that Landis crafted what he did for a reason and that it is

the duty of a commissioner to hand over the office to his successor in the same form in which it was given him.

VINCENT HAS ACKNOWLEDGED mistakes in the past, such as the timing on his questioning of Yankees officials in the Steve Howe

drug suspension case.

'He also is now reportedly extending an olive branch to those owners he thinks are alienated from him and seeking his ouster. But he is not contrite or convinced that he has erred or misread the desires of the greatest number of owners. So he lights, for himself, for the office.

'His latest stance likely will accomplish one of two things. It will either cause the other side, the approximately 11 owners who oppose him, to call for the "vote," if you will, no matter what Vincent says. Or it will cause them to realize that, in spite of recent signs that might have misleadingly indicated otherwise. Vincent will not so unjectiv.

indicated otherwise, Vincent will not go quietly. Baseball officials, from Vincent to the most neutral owner, must now factor in such a war of attrition and ask if it's what they really want. One

war-weary owner suggests not. "If we keep fighting, we will destroy the labric of this great industry," he said. Peace, he said, must be made. The problem is how. Someone had better figure that out unless this



The Pirates' Orlando Merced, powered by Jeff King's double, took the low road safely to home past the Giants' Kirt Manwaring.

Erickson and Twins Shut Down Jays, 2-0

Scott Erickson pitched a four-hitter and outducled Jimmy Key as the Twins beat Toronto, 2-0, on Sunday in Minneapolis. It was the fourth loss in five games for the AL Eastleading Blue Jays.

Erickson stopped his three-game losing streak with his third shutout of the season, striking out four and walking two.

He gave up singles in the second inning to

AMERICAN LEAGUE

John Olerud and Kelly Gruber, and did not allow another hit until the eighth. Key allowed four hits in seven innings. Lenny Webster broke a scoreless tie in the

fifth inning with his first home run since last The Twins scored their second run in the sixth on an RBI double by Chili Davis.
Athletics 7. Orioles 3: In Baltimore, Jose
Canseco drove in four runs and Dennis Eckersley reached 40 saves for the third straight sea-

loss in seven games. Mike Moore pitched five-hit ball for 8% innings and Harold Baines homered for the A's, who took two of three from the Orioles and have won 10 of their last 11 in Baltimore. It was Oakland's 38th road victory, one more than all

son as Oakland sent the Orioles to their fifth

beat Baltimore for the third time this year. David Segui's RBI single chased Moore and Brady Anderson hit an RBI single off Vince Horsman before Eckersley relieved.

Mark McGwire, whose 38 homers leads the majors, was put on the 15-day DL, retroactive to Saturday, with a strained right rib cage.

Mariners 9, Red Sox 3: In Boston, Kevin Mitchell had three hits and drove in four runs

as Scattle defeated Boston and stopped Roger Clemens's five-game winning streak.

Mitchell snapped a 3-3 tie in the fifth with a two-run homer following a walk to Ken Griffey Jr. It was Mitchell's ninth homer of the season.

In games played Saturday. Blue Jays 4, Twins 2: In Minneapolis, Jack Morris shut down the team he carried to the World Series title last season, allowing seven

hits over seven innings to lead Toronto over Pat Borders doubled twice and singled as the

ays stopped a three-game losing streak.
Indians 6, Rangers 1: In Cleveland, Jack Armstrong returned to the Indians' starting rotation for the first time in a month and pitched five hitless innings to help defeat Texas. Paul Sorrento homered, doubled and singled for the Indians, winners of a season-high five straight and nine of 12.

Red Sox 10, Mariners 8: In Boston, Tom

Moore struck out four and walked three as he eat Baltimore for the third time this year. Seattle. With one out, Shawn Barton gave up a single to Bob Zupcic. Brunansky then hit Swan's 1-0 pitch over the left-field wall for his

13th homer of the year.

Athletics 5, Orioles 3: In Baltimore, Oakland took a 3-0 lead in the first off Richie Lewis. After Rickey Henderson walked and Jerry Browne singled, Jose Canseco grounded an RBI double into the left-field corner, Harold Baines followed with a run-scoring groundor and Terry Steinbach hit a sacrifice fly,

Yankees 3, Angels 0: In New York, Melido Perez pitched eight strong innings before leav-ing with a muscle strain, and Charlie Hayes and Pat Kelly hit home runs off Chuck Finley as the Yankees ended California's three-game winning streak.

Brewers 5, Tigers 1: In Milwankee, rookie Pat Listach went 4-for-4, stole two bases and scored twice as Milwankee won its fourth straight. Cal Eldred extended his scoreless streak to 22 innings and combined with two relievers on a five-hitter.

White Sox 3, Royals 2: In Chicago, Steve Sax hit a two-run homer in a three-run fifth inning Dale Sveum doubled to open the inning and scored ahead of Sax's third homer of the season, his first since July 6. Tim Raines then doubled and scored on a single by Frank Thomas. Mac-

Rijo and the Reds **Outlast Expos, 1-0**

حكدًا من الأعل

treal, getting help from an unearned run, as the Cincinnati Reds beat the Montreal Expos, 1-0, and stopped a four-game losing streak. Rijo struck out eight, walked none and allowed only one runner to reach second as be won for only the second time in five starts this

NATIONAL LEAGUE

month. Rob Dibble finished with perfect relief for his 16th save in 20

chances, striking out four. Ken Hill gave up seven hits in eight innings, struck out six and walked two as Montreal lost for the only the fifth time in 14 games. Cincinnati, 9-12 this month.

scored the only run in the second. Paul O'Neill reached on a throwing error by first baseman Jerry Willard, took third on Bill Doran's single and came home when a grounder by Darnell Coles hand-cuffed Willard at first. If Willard had come up cleanly, he probably could have thrown out O'Neill at home, but instead Willard had only

The Expos' biggest threat was in runners to first and second with one out. But Willard flied out and

John Vander Wai struck out. Astros 3, Phillies 1: In Philadel-

hits, only one of them after the first

Craig Biggio opened the game with a walk and Steve Finley singled, setting up RB1 singles by Luis Gonzalez, and Jeff Bagwell. Schilling retired the next 15 batters.

John Kruk hit his ninth home run with two onts in the Phillies' eighth, helped by shortstop Juan

In games played Saturday: Braves 3, Cardinals 2: In Atlanta, his third straight victory since being recalled from the minors last month as the Braves edged St. Louis. Smith struck out six and walked

two in his first complete game since May 26, 1990. It was his 10th career complete game. Bothered by arm problems

The Associated Press
Jose Rijo pitched five-hit ball for seven innings on Sunday in Mon-Mike Bielecki hurt his arm and was sidelined for the season. Smith has a 2.05 ERA in five games, four of

them starts.

David Justice hit a two-run homer in the seventh inning off Mark Clark, rallying the Braves from a 2-1 deficit.
Pirates 9, Glants 2: In San Fran-

cisco, Barry Bonds, Jay Bell and Mike LaValliere each bit two-run homers to back Doug Drabek's strong pitching over eight innings as Pittsburgh beat San Francisco. It was the first win in five tries at Candlestick Park this season for the National League East-leading Pirates, who hit the 70-win mark. Their 17th victory in 22 games put

them 17 games above .500. Pittsburgh chased starter Francisco Oliveras during a four-run third, when the Pirates sent nine batters to the plate, hit two homers and increased their lead to 6-1.

Expos 3, Reds 1: In Montreal Marquis Grissom homered and also stole home on a botched squeeze play as Montreal sent Cin-cinnati to its fourth straight loss.

The Reds dropped seven games behind first-place Atlanta in the the fourth, when they advanced NL West, the Reds largest deficit of the season.

Astros 14, Phillies 9: In Philadelphia, Jeff Bagwell hit a two-run triple and Pete Incaviglia hit a twophia, the Astros picked up their run homer in a six-run seventh. The first three-game sweep at Veterans Astros, who had a season-high 18 Stadium since May 1982 and finhits in all, are 11-14 on their 26-Astros, who had a season-high 18

statutus since way 1962 and the shed their 26-game road swing in style.

Jimmy Jones pitched six strong innings and Doug Jones wrapped it up with his 28th save. Curt Schilling lost despite allowing just four for an 8-7 lead. Incaviglia added his 10th homer.

Padres 4, Mets 2: In San Diego, Gary Sheffield homered twice, Bruce Hurst defeated the Mets for the fourth time this season and Benito Santiago hit a go-ahead homer

in the seventh. Sheffield has 27 homers, tied with teammate Fred McGriff for first. The Astros added a run in the the NL lead. Sheffield also is tied for the RBI lead at 37 with Philadelphia's Darren Daulton and

In games played Saturday:
Braves 3, Cardinals 2: In Atlanta,
Pete Smith pitched a four-hitter for les, Kevin Gross lost his bid for another no-hitter early and reliever John Candelaria lost the game late when Dong Dascenzo and Jose Vizcaino hit run-scoring singles in

the ninth inning.
Gross, who no-hit San Francisco last Monday night, pitched six-hit ball for eight innings and left with a 1990 and 1991, Smith was recalled 4-3 lead.

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Rugby Crowd Is Quiet As South Africa Loses

By Bill Keller

CAPE TOWN — If black and white leaders resume their talks on South Africa's political future any time soon, it may be in some part because a restive crowd of 44,000 rugby fans managed to keep almost quiet for 17 seconds.

One week after white rugby enthusiasts in Johannesburg interrupted a silent tribute to victims of violence by bursting lustily into the national anthem of the apartheid era, specta-10rs here held their tongues, more or less, averting a poisonous new round of racial recriminations just as political leaders were trying to find

their way back to the bargaining table.
The African National Congress had warned that if white fans repeated the outburst at Saturday's match against Australia, it would demand that the country be banished again from international competition in what is generally regarded as the national sport of white South Africans.

President Frederik W. de Klerk, who attended the match at Newlands Stadium, had issued a public appeal for a respectful silence, stressing the dangerous power of symbols in this period of political standoff.

The silence Saturday was in part the result of manipulation by rugby officials, who drowned out an attempt to get the anthem going by loudly broadcasting a beer jingle.

It was also in part the product of fear: Many Afrikaners worried that a show of defiance, carried out before an audience of amateur anthropologists eager to judge them unfit for

civilization, would cost them their most beloved

And the locale was fortunate because Cape Town, although heavily Afrikaner, prides itself on being more cosmopolitan than other prov-

The general success of the tribute generated a wave of relief, but it went unrewarded on the playing field, where the Springboks suffered one of their worst defeats in history, 26-3, to the World Cup champion Australians.

[Paul Carozza scored two tries for Australia. The Associated Press reported, in what was only the second rugby union test match for the Springboks in 11 years. The Wallabies earned their biggest margin of victory over South Africa, eclipsing a 21-6 victory in 1933.

[Although the Springboks, with a swirling wind at their backs, held the Wallabies to a first-half try and penalty and trailed only 8-3 at halftime, the Australians used their vast experience to tighten their control and elinched the match with two late tries.]

At the outset, the stadium appeared to have the makings of a patriotic revival meeting. Three busloads of right-wing militants arrived from the Afrikaner Resistance Movement and distributed leaflets urging fans to sing the anthem: "Stand up and be counted. Your freedom depends on it.

Many bundreds of South African flags flut-tered defiantly in the stands, directed less at the visiting Australians than at the African National Congress, which wants to abolish national symbols left over from the apartheid era. Rug-



Star wing David Campese found some running room against South Africa and sprinted ahead to score a try for Australia.

by fans said the blossoming of flags was a new phenomenon, a show of solidarity before the

pending prospect of black rule. "We don't know how long we're still going to have this flag," said Sanelle de Villiers, a 21year-old accounting student who sold flags

from the back of a red pickup.

De Villiers said she planned to observe the silent tribute but would sing the anthem if the opportunity arose. "We don't want any trouble," she said. "We just feel it's better to sort of all stand together kind of thing."

There was little sign of penutence or conciliation in the parking lot where fans began assembling early for pregame breakfasts, barbecues and vast quantities of the favorite cocktail of macho Afrikaners, brandy and Coke.

Around the tailgate picnics, there was loud bitterness at the African National Congress for disparaging the national symbols and at rugby officials who agreed under pressure to forgo the anthem and observe the silent tribute.

Though the silence was framed as honoring "all the victims of violence in South Africa,"

some whites said it was intended to make whites feel guilty for killings in black townships.

"The violence is in the townships," said a
Cape Town factory manager, "I don't feel any
bruised hoof. pain for the violence. I'm oot in the townships.

They're in the townships."

The call for silence came about 10 minutes before the kickoff. What followed was less a silence than an absence of organized noise. After 17 seconds the loudspeakers filled the stadium with a loud jingle for Lion Lager and a dancing team of majorettes poured onto the field.

Staging Encore, Thunder Rumble Wine 12 Wins the Travers

By Joseph Durso New York Times Service

SARATOGA SPRINGS, New York -Thunder Rumble, who won a smashing upset here three weeks ago when he took the Jim Dandy Stakes, delivered an encore when he won the \$1 million Travers Stakes by 44, . lengths over Devil His Due and shot to the bead of the class of 3-year-old colts.

Dance Floor finished third, and Divie Brass was fourth in the race on Saturday.

The race, known as "the midsummer Ken-tucky Derby" and the oldest race for 3-yearolds in the United States, was run on a drying and fast track before a crowd of 50,000. Its past winners include such superstars as Man o War, Whirlaway, Native Dancer, Alydar, Sword Dancer, Damascus and Easy Goer.

None of the horses who won any of the Triple Crown races was entered; instead, a new group of favorites went to the post en route to the Breeders' Cup championships in two months.

The Kentucky Derby winner, Lil E. Toe, was injured; the Preakness winner. Pine Bluff, was

In their place came a herd of relatively fresh horses, primed for the second half of the racing year, which is usually launched as Saratoga with its 30 stakes.

The most prominent member of the new cast was the Canadian star Alydeed, who ran a powerful second to the Preakness. Despite being the 8-5 favorite, Alydeed finished eighth.

SCOREBOARD

SEBALL ' Major League Standings AMERICAN LEAGUE

St. Louis ,512 ,554 Cincinnoti Son Diego Son Francisco 533 A72 A47 A23

Friday's Line Scores

AMERICAN LEAGUE Sentitle 901 803 909-5 12 8
Boston 908 809 802-2 5 1
Johnson, Barfor (8), Nelson (9) and Valle;
Viole, Harris (4), Fosson (8), Quantrill (9) and
Pend, W-Johnson, 10-12, L-Viole, 10-10,
HR-Boston, Wedge (1),
Toronto Stottlemyre, Weathers (4), Timile (7) and Stothernyre, Weomers (4), Thrilm (7) and Borders', Smiley, Willis (9) and Harner, Westiley, 13-4. L.—Stothernyre, 7-9, HRs.—Toronto, Alontar (7), Minnesota, Hrbek (13), Defroil 100 880 880—2 7 a Milleaukee 528 180 987—3 10 1 Dohorty, Knudsen (7) and Tettleton; No-

vorra, Henry (9) and Surnoff, W—Navarra, 14-B. L—Doherty, 4-3. Sw—Henry (24), HRs—Do-

Troll. Fryman 1101.

Texas 200 011 161—4 16 1
Cleveland 300 011 002—0 12 0
Ryan, Bohanon (5), Whiteskie (5), Nuez
(7), Robers (0) and Rodriguez; Cook, Power
(7), Lilliauist (0), Olin (8) and Oritz, W—Cook.

Sierra (13), Gonzalez (32), Palmer (21). Claveland, Belle (24), Oakland 001 018 908—2 9 1 Boltimore 116 014 10s—4 5 8

Downs, Carsi (5), Ractka (8) and Stein-bach: Mussina, Frohwirth (7), Mills 181 and Holles, W.—Mussina, 12-5, L.—Downs, 2-4, 5v— Mills (2), HRS—Oakland, Lanstord (6), Balti-Aniis (2), HRs—Oakland, Lanstord (6), Satti-more, Anderson (18), Gemez (16), Californin 126 269 867—9 14 8 New York 890 149 908—5 11 8 Velera, Butcher (5), Fortugno (7) and Fitz-seroid: Hillegas, Cadaret (41 Burke (9) and Leyritz W—Butcher, 1-8, L—Hillegas, 1-4, Sw— Fortugno (1), HR—New York, Mattingty (11), Kanses City 601 922 810—4 8) Chicoso 601 920 846—3 7 2 Aguino, Mocanante (6), Merchem (7), Moot-

Micago 901 920 840—3 7 2 Aquino, Megacate (6), Meacham (7), Mont-

(12 innings) G. Moddus, McElry (9), J.D. Robinson (10), Scanlan (12) and Strardi, Wilkins (10); Oleda, McDowell (8), Gott (9), Howell (10), Cande-laria (12) and Hermoniez, Wi-J. D. Robinson, 3-Z. L.—Harsell, 1-3, Sv—Scanlan (8).

Saturday's Line Scores

AMERICAN LEAGUE

5catite 114 190 610— 6 12 0

Boston 129 861 12s—16 14 1

Honzon, Jones (2), Schooler (6), Borton (7),
Swan (9) and Valle; Hesketh, Gardiner (3),
Yaung (5), Harris (0), Fassas 19), Reardon (9)
and Wadse, W—Harris, 3-7, L—Barton, 0-1.

Taxos 600 861 666—1 8 1 Cleveland 814 812 255—4 (2 8 Witt, Rogers 14), Burns (7), Russell (8) and Rodriguez; Armstrong, Wickander (6), Power (6), Lilliquist (8), Plunk (9) and Orliz, W

er (61, Lilliquist (8), Plank (9) and Orliz, W— Armstrona, 513, L—Witt, 512, HR—Cleve-land, Sorrenta (16), 180 197 480—2 18 1 Chicage 90 198 882—3 6 1 Picharda, Souveur (6), Shifflett (7), Mag-norits (8) and Mackariana, Mayne (8), Hib-bard, Leach (6), Alvarez (7), Thispen (8), Ro-dinsky (9) and Karkovica, W—Hibbard, 9-5, L— Picharda, 7-5, Sw—Rodinsky (14), HRS—Kan-ros Citis, Machariana, Say, (13) SS CITy, Mocionicne (131, Chicago, Sax (2), California 800 800 800 80 4 2 New York 800 201 80x-3 9 8

Affords 600 102 00x-3 6 1
Clark Corporter (7) and Gedaton; P. Smith
and Berryhill W-P. Smith, 3-0. L.—Clark, 2-7.
HR—Affonds Justice (11). rike—Autoria, issuice (11).
Clockreaff 010 900 909—1 5 2
Meatreaf 900 902 81x—3 10 1
Swindeil, Bankhead (7), Chariton (0) and
Oliver: Barnes, Rolas (6), Fossora (6), Wette-land (0) and Corter, Laker (0), W—Rolas, 4-1.

Houston 012 108 612—14 18 9
Philodelphia 121 181 002— 9 12 2
Harrisch, Bloir (6), Hernandez (7), D. Jones
(0) and Sarvais: Mulholland, Harriey (7), Abbott (7), Avroull (7), Allich Williams (9) and
Dautton. W—Bloir, 3-6. L—Harriey, 5-5. HRS—

Houston, Incavigila (10). Philadelphia, Hol-lins (10), Jordon (4).

New York 800 809 288—2 4 9
San Diego 900 118 11x—4 7 8
Schourek, Innis (7), Guertermon (8) and
O'Brien, Hundlev (8); Hurst, Myers 19) and
Soxiflago. W—Hurst, 13-7, L—Schourek, 3-6.

Sv-Myers (26). HRs-New York, Bonilla (15), San Diega, Shetfield 2 (27), Sontiago (7), (13), Son Diego, Shefffeld 2 (27), Sonflego (7), Chicago 814 816 102—5 9 0
Las Aspeles 220 e29 884—4 7 1
Buillinger, K. Pottersen (7), Sconton (9) and
Wilkins; Gross, Candeloria (7), Golt (9) and
Sciescia, W.—K. Potterson, 2-2, L.—Candeloria, 2-4, Sv.—Sconton (9), HRs.—Chicago,
Wilkins (5), Los Angeles, Builer (3), Rodri-

Japanese Baseball



Sonday's Results
Yokult 4 Histoshima 1

PACIFIC LEAGUE 61 33 2 546 —
50 38 5 565 6
45 51 2 649 77
43 53 1 649 79
41 51 4 648 19
41 55 1 628 21 Saturday's Results Orix 3, Selbu 0 Lotte 6, Nipport Ham 9 Kintetse vs. Dolei, ppd., rain Sendoy's Results

m || Tilburg & FC Twente Ensch Maastricht & FC Utrecht 2 MVV Maastricht & FC Utrecht 2 BVV Den Basch 2, SVV Dardrecht '98 0 Standings: Fermoord Ratlerdom 4 Alax Amsterdam 4 FC Utrecht 1. BVV Den Bacch 1. PSV Eindhowen 2. Cambuur Leeuworden 2. FC Groningen 2. Vitesse Amtern 2. Sparts Rotterdom 2. Rada JC Kerkrade 2. FC Twent Enschede 2, RICC Waalwijk 1, Willem 11 Til burg 1, FC Volendom 1, Go Abead Engles 1 Fortung Sitterd 1, MVV Maastricht 1

ENGLISH PREMIER DIVISION Aston Villo 1, Southampton 1 Blockburn 1, Monchester City 0 Manchester United 1, (pswick 1 Middlesborough 4, Leeds 1 Norwick I, Everior 1 Oldhom 5. Nottingtom Forest 3 Queens Park Rangers 3, Sheffield United 2

estoy 1 Cheiseo 2 Totlenham 2, Crystal Palace 2 Wimbledon & Coventry 2 Standings: Coventry 9, Norwich 7, Que Stoolings: Covenity 9, Norwich 7, Queens Park Rongers 7, Biockburn 7, Middlesbrough & Everton 5, Oklaam 5, Sheffleid Wednesday 5, Ipswich 5, Leeds 4, Crystol Poloce 3, Anton Villo 3, Liverpool 3, Sheffleid United 3, Not-flogham Forest 3, Chelsea 2, Southamston 2, Tottenham 2, Manchester City 1, Manchester United 1, Wimbledon 9, Arsenol 8.

FRENCH FIRST OLVISION Lens B. Le Houre 0 Monoco 3. Nimes 1 Bordeoux 1. Toulon Marselile 3. Metz 2 St. Effence 3. Toulouse 2 Sochoux, 1, Lyon 0 Strasbours 0, Paris St. Gers Montpellier 3, Litle 0 Coen 3, Volenciennes 0

Caen 3, Valenciennes Nantes 2, Auxerre 1 Standings: Paris St. German 4, Monaco 4 6. Nontes 5, Morgelle 5, Auxèrix 4, Monaco 4 Bordeaux 4, Strasbourg 4, Sochatox 4, Le Ho 2, Marz 2, Lens 2, Link 2, Toulon 2, Lyon 1, Nimes 1, Toulouse C. Ve

GERMAN FIRST DIVISION VfB Stuffgert 3, FC Nurembery 0 Borussia Dortmund 0, Scholke 2 Boyern Munich 1, Kaiserslaufern 0 FC Cologne 0, Sintracht Frankfurt 1 ter Bremen 1, Leverkusen 1 Standings: Bayern Munich 4 Vt2 Stuffport 3 PC Soorbruecken 1, Wottenscheid 1, Ein-Irocht Frankfurt 1, Schalke 2, Kartsruher SC2, VfL Bockum 2, Dynamo Drasden 2, Hondburg-er 5V 2, Bayer Leverkusen 2, Werder Bramen 2, Kaiserslautern 2, Borowsko Mocnch, 1, Bor-

ITALIAN CUP First Round

visio Dortmund 1, Bayer Verding Nurembers 1, FC Cologne 8.

FOOTBALL

NFL Preseason

Friday's Result
San Francisco 20, San Diego 14
Sahretary's Results
Houston 33, New Orleans 3
Washington 27, Los Angeles Raiders 23
Detroit 42, New England 9
Clackmed 28, Informatics 01 New York Jets 28, New York Glords 14 Miami 22, Tarapa Bay 7 Dollas 17, Denver 3

CRICKET

FIRST TEST

INTERNATIONAL. Publishes vs. England, Foorth day Sonday, le Londos Pokistan first Indines: 2045 England first Indines: 201

Result; Pokiston wins by three runs but Ens-land lead 3-1 in the five-mutch series,

CYCLING

Championship of Zurich Results is the 240-bitometer World Cop cycle race on Sunday: 1, Victiciestov Ekindov, Panasanic, Fariner Soviet Union, six holars one second 2, Lance Armstroag, Motorold, U.S., 14 seconds behind; 2, Jan Nevens, Laffe.

rera, Italy, 34 seconds bettind. &Bruno Leoti, Arlostea, Italy; & Mortin Ear-ley, PDM, Ireland; 7, Marc Modiot, Telekom, ley, PDM, Ireland; 7, Marc Modiot, Telekom, France, dil some time; 8, Laureni Jotobert, ONCE, France, 57 seconda behiet; 9, Adri van der Poel, Tulio, Neiherlands, ali some time,cw0

Overoff Cars standings after eight of 12 events: 1, Old Ludwig, Ponasonic, Germany, 191 points: 2, Johan Museeuw, Lufta, Belahum, 74: 1, Rouf Alcate, PDM, Mexica, 72: 4, Gifberf Ducloe-Lossolie, Z, Fronce, 64: 5, Dirk de Wolf, Galurode, Belahum, 59: 4, Jalohert, 57: 7, Choudia Chilappucci, Correra, Irlay, 55: 9, Steven Roots, Buckler, Netherlands, 54: 10, Soan Kelly, Festing Landing Child Correra, Irlay, 55: 9, Steven Roots, Buckler, Netherlands, 54: 10, Soan Kelly, Festing Landing Child Corporation. Overell Cust standings after eight of 12 Ireland, 50; 10. Jocky Durond, Cos nos. 50; 10. Eldmov, 50.

RUGBY TEST MATCH

TENNIS HARDCOURTS TOURNAMENT Services, in [notoncools
Singles, Semificals
JimCourler 10,U.s.,def. Todd Martin. United States, 7-6 (7-5), 7-6 (7-4); Pele Sampros
(2), U.S., def. Boris Becker (3), Germany, 6-7 Angeles Rams 16, Green Boy 13, OT title 17, Phoenix 10 (3-7), 6-2, 7-6 (7-3). Doubles, Semifinals

Jim Grabb and Richey Kenederi, United Slotes (2) det. Dove Rondall and Kansy Tharne, United States, 6-4, 7-6 (7-3); Grant Connell and Glant Alichibato, Conado, det. John Fitzerald, Australia, and Anders Jar-ryd (1), Sweden, 4-4, 6-4, 6-3.

Austrollo vs. Sri Lunko, Fifth day Soberday, is Colombo Austrollo 1st kniunus; 256 Sri Lunko 1st lankous; 567-8 Austrollo 2d harkous; 471 Sri Lunko 2d lankous; 164 Resulf; Austrolla won by 16 runs. CANADIAN OPEN Saturday, in Montreal Singles, Semifficals

Stagras, Schilfhälb Monica Seles (1), Yugoslavio, del. Lori McNeil (8), U.S. 43, 64; Arantxa Sanchez Vicaria (2), Spain, del. Helena Sokova (?). Czechąslovokia, 62, 7-5. VOLVO INTERNATIONAL

Saturday, in New Haven, Connecticut Steples, Quarterflaais Stefon Editory (1), Sweden, (1), vol. Guy Forget (7), France 6-36-7 (7-3) 6-4; Ivan Lendt Asi, J.S., def. Alichael (17.1) 8-3; Yuan Lunoi 455, J.S., def. Alichael (15.1) 8-3; 7-4 (4-7); Malival Washington (8), U.S., def. Garan Ivanisevic (2), Croatia, 6-4 7-5; Fabrice Sontron, France, def. Petr Karda (4), Czechoslovakia, 7-4 (8-6) 4-6 6-3.

Jim Grobb and Richey Reneberg. United

TRANSACTIONS

BASEBALL Atterious Laugue
BALTIMORE—Recoiled Richie Lawis,
Hother, from Rochester, International

pitcher, from Rochester, International Leasus, Put Joe Orsulak, butfielder, and 15-day disobled list, refractive to Aug. 15.

CALIFORNIA—Assigned Dang Ridenour, pitcher, to Edmandon, Pacific Coast Loque, NEW YORK—Recuted Russ Springer, pitcher, from Columbus, International Leasus, Assigned Sean Twiffty, outfielder, to Fort. Louderdale, Florida State Leagus, Wahed Shawn Hilleaus, pitcher, and cost from the New York Yankees for Sean Twiffty, outfielder, Piaced Erik Hansen, pitcher, and Cost from the New York Yankees for Sean Twiffty, outfielder, Piaced Erik Hansen, pitcher, and 15-day disabled list, Optioned Shape Turner, autifielder, to Calgary, PCL.

Motional League MONTREAL—Traded Dana Atcher, Colifornia for future con

PHILADELPHIA-Put Wes Che putfielder, on 15-day disobled list, retroactive to Aug. 19, Recoiled Tom Morsh, outfielder. (rem Scronton-Willes-Borte, It. SAN OIEGO—Activated Grey Horsts, elicher, from 15-dov disobled Mst. Optioned Fronk Seminora, pricher, to Las Vessa, PCL

FOOTEALL

Nettonoi Feetbul League MIAMI—Signed Chriss Drussel tight and NEW ORLEANS—Signed Gene Atkins and Brett Moxie, scieties, to two-year contract:
PHILADELPHIA—Traded Brad Goebel pyllLADELP/I/A—ITAGE and conditional 1923 druft pick. Agreed to terms with Roger Russi-kicker; Calvin Williams, wide receiver; and Byron Evans, linebacker, on 3-year contracts, Put Brad Guosi, linebacker, on Injured reserve. Signed Andre Waters, safety, to 2-year contract. Wolved Dennis McKnieht aftensive linernan, and Den Overton, russine back PITTSBURGH-Agned to terms with Tunch likin, offensive tackle, on 1-year con-

SAN DIEGO-Released Gree Joelson, de-

ensive end, SAN FRANCISCO—Waived Robble Keen, punter; Gory Mortis, wide receiver; Isaac Harris, offensive tockle; Chris Dressel, flahi and; Derrick Crudus, safety, and Steve Bates, ensive and, Wolved Scott Asmon, tight contraster and revenue, wide receiver; Date Hatcher, punter; Darkon Hopan, safety; John Robert Halland, delensive back, and Robbie Keen, punter-kicker,

Keen, purper-nicker, SEATTLE-Pul Lurry Stayner, Itahi end, on injured reserve. TAMPA BAY—Agreed to terms with Tim Newton, nose facile, and Tom McHole, good, on 2-year contracts, Staned Ricky Reynolds, make back to 2-year contract.

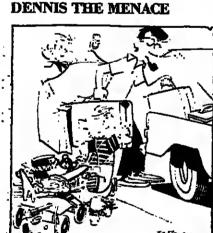
HOCKEY Notional Heckey League NHL-—Arbitrotor determinad tenguan ever-ose solary for 1971-72 was saet.461 and that Ric Natiress and Sheet Konrayd, determinates, ver-eligible for free Opency because their solaries Toronto signed on other sheet with Philodel phia, Konroyd re-signed with Hartford. LOS ANGELES—Nomed Rick Minch direc

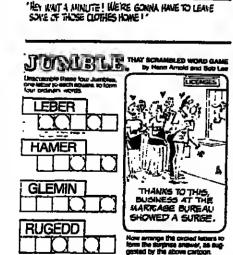
N.Y. ISLANOERS-Re-sloned Patrick Fistley, right wing, to multiyear controc Staned Rich Pilon, defenseman, to multiyea contract. Named Darcy Regier assistant se

eral manager.

N.Y. RANGERS—Staned Frederik Jax right wing, and Michael Stav PHILADELPHIA-Named Mark Pla ublic relations director. 5T. LOUIS—Signed Vitaly Prokhorov, left

TAMPA BAY-Signed Mork Green, center

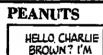




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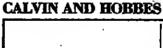
DOONESBURY NEVER BETTER, PHIL, NEVER, BETTER! HOW'S EVERYTHING WITH YOU? GOING,







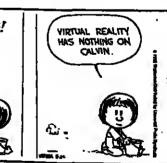












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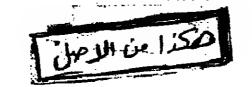
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GARFIELD







SPÖRTS FOOTBALL

USOC's Walker Tries To Buck Tide of Money

By Ira Berkow New York Times Service

NEW YORK — A vision came to mind; LeRoy Walker, that good and well-intentioned man, trying single-handedly to fend off the

I wand well-intentioned man, trying single-handedly to fend off the barbarians at the gate with a track baton.

This was mentioned to Walker, who has been nominated to be president of the United States Olympic Committee. He thought for a moment and then offered another image: "I've got my finger in the dike of idealism, but I don't know how long I can keep it there until we're overwhelmed by the flood of the commercialism."

It conserved lear though that the Charging are already does in the

It appears clear, though, that the Olympics are already deep in the raging flood of commercialism and professionalism and crass pragmaism, to employ Walker's analogy. Yet Walker embraces this antediluvian idea that the Olympics as a

wholesome experience ought to be better than they are, or as they have been treated by some

of the participants, especially some Americans at the Barcelo

na Games, the sainted Dream Teamers included.

For one thing, Walker thinks there was too much whining by some American athletes who didn't win gold medals. "What's the disgrace of a silver or bronze?" he asked. "I heard some losing athletes complain about the humidity, and someone else said he didn't get a good start, and we had another who finished fourth" — this was Gwen Torrence in the 100 meters — "who said the three ahead of her had taken drugs.
"What's wrong with eaving." The other any heat me. But tomorrow's "What's wrong with saying: The other guy beat me. But tomorrow's

Point

another issue? Walker — who was in town from Atlanta to participate in the announcement that Juan Antonio Samaranch, president of the International Olympic Committee, was being awarded the Jesse Owens Global Award — has no problem with the United States not dominating the Olympics. He does not see it, as even some on the USOC board do, that

the fate of our nation is imperiled by any underabondance of medals.

"The world has caught up to us," Walker said. "We might as well face it. Twenty nations were in double digits in medals this Olympics. Sorty-four nations won medals. It used to be that there would be a short list with the U.S.S.R., the U.S.A., the G.D.R. - now there's a whole page of nations. It's great. Why should we be threatened? So from out of nowhere comes a sprinter from Namibia to win a medal. And the Unified Team wins several team events even though its country is in upheaval. It says something about the human spirit and all of us, Americans included, should appreciate it, not lament it."

Walker had a quarrel with how the Dream Team was picked: "I like having our best represented, and I have no problem with professionals in the Olympics — we have them in tennis, in soccer, in hockey, we have track guys making a million dollars a year and we give cash prizes to archers — but I'd like to have college kids eligible to try out for the team. As it was, the USA basketball federation abdicated its responsibility and didn't so much choose a team as anoint one. Not only did you have to be in the NBA to be eligible for this team, you had to be a superstar in the

Vleague.

There was one collegian, of course, Christian Laettner, but he was a kind of token. You shouldn't stille some kid's dream by not giving him a chance, however remote, of making the team.

WALKER SAYS that disenfranchisement of any sort repels him.
This matter goes to the heart of the man. When he was a track coach at what is now North Carolina Central, a predominantly black university, Walker, now 76, was turned away from restaurants and hotels in the South, and he remembers having to drive 200 miles with his team to find a

He also believes that the "Olympic Village experience," the mingling of the athletes from various sports and various countries, is educational and humanizing. "Nobody comes home from it unchanged." Walker said. So he was unhappy that the Dream Teamers, staying at a \$900-a-night hotel ontside the village, took only minimal advantage of it. "The next time." he said. "I'd like to see only athletes who agree to all the Olympic terms take part in the Olympics.

As for commercialism, be says that the "tab" of the Atlanta Olympics in 1996 will be \$1.4 billion. "Somebody's got to pay it, and it's my job to protect the sponsors," he said. ...

4. stickers, Walker still seeks to keep the Olympics special. "Like Christmas," he said. "Both are in danger of being ruined by the marketplace, and neither will ever return to how they were ideally conceived, but both are still worth saving."

Yes, Virginia, there is a Santa Claus. And yes, Virginia, there is a LeRoy Walker. But both are on perilous ground. To mix a metaphor, the barbarians appear to be at high tide.



Martin Mayhew of the Redskins going for his second touchdown in 12 seconds on an interception.

Miami and Washington Start Right Where They Finished

Last year, the Hurricanes and Huskies split the national championship after they both went 12-0. Miami was No. 1 in The Associated Press writers' poll, while Washing-ton finished first in the USA Today-CNN coaches' survey.
This year, Miami is No. 1 and

Washington is No. 2 in the AP preseason poll.

Miami received 40 first-place votes and 1,511 points from a nationwide panel of sports writers and broadcasters. Washington got 12 first-place votes and 1,453

Miami, which has won four national championships in the last nine

"It's a little bit of an extra bur-den, but we're used to it by now," coach Dennis Erickson said. "Everybody is always ready to play us, whether we're No. 1 or nnt."

Erickson said. "But our goal hasn'ı changed. Every year, we wanı to compete for the national champi-ouship and go to a major bowl." Notre Dame is third in the preseason poll with six first-place

votes and 1,405 points. Florida is fourth, followed by Florida State,

and Texas.

For the second straight year, three teams from Florida start the season in the top five.

When Florida State meets Miami at the Orange Bowl on Oct. 3, whether we're No. I or nnt."

If the Hurricanes finish in the top spot, they will become the first the outcome may play a major role in determining the national champion. Miami also has tough tests at

> man directed an 87-yard scoring drive. Jets 20. Giants 14: In East Rntherford,

> New Jersey, the Jets won their fourth straight

exhibition game for the first time in 26 years. Although the Giants (2-1) scored 14 points in

the fourth quarter, the Jets already had built

string quarterback Doug Pederson threw two

touchdown passes in the final period to help

Miami over Tampa Bay. The Dolphins im-proved to 3-1; Tampa Bay slipped to 1-2. Bengals 20, Colts 0: Dave Shula took the

wraps off his offense in his home opener as

coach of Cincinnati (1-2), and Boomer Esia-

son completed 17 of 24 passes for 230 yards

and a touchdown. The Colts dropped to 1-2.

Mel Gray caught one scoring pass and re-

turned a kickoff 95 yards for another louch-

down to power Detroit (1-2) past New England (0-3).

Lions 42, Patriots 9: In Pootiac, Michigan,

Dolphins 22, Bucs 7: In Miami, fourth-

a 20-0 margin.

lenge last Tuesday, when star re-ceiver Lamar Thomas and reserve running back Jason Marucci were indicted on charges of fraudulently obtaining financial aid. It was unclear whether they would be al-

lowed to play this season.

"Obviously, we've had some distractions," Erickson said, "but he fourth, followed by Florida State, had distractions last year and we Michigan, Texas A&M, Penn State, still went undefeated. Right now, it

Arsenal Gets First Victory At Liverpool

Limpar opened the scoring in the 53rd minute, slipping the ball past goalkeeper David James after a essy period of play in front of goal. Wright grabbed the second in the 80th minute. Liverpool was lucky to concede only two goals thanks to fine saves by James.

Coventry, which struggled last season to avoid relegation, leads the table with nine points — the only undefeated club after three rounds - after beating Wimbledon

back-to-back AP champions since Alabama in 1978-79 and the first preseason pick to win the national The Hurricanes got a new chal-NEW YORK - A new college football season is starting with an old debate: Who's No. 1, Miami or preseason pick to win the national title since Oklahoma in 1985. "That's out there and we know Washington?

Alabama and Syracuse. Florida State, Michigan, Texas A&M and Alabama each got one doesn't seem to be affecting us. But 1 guess we won't really know until we play a few games." first-place vote. Nebraska is 11th, trailed by Colorado, Clemson, Georgia, Oklaho-ma, Iowa, Stanford, UCLA, Ohio State, California, Tennessee, Mississippi State, Georgia Tech, BYU

LIVERPOOL - Swedish international Anders Limpar and England's lan Wright scored second-half goals to launch n battling Arsenal up from second-last in the

Premier League league with a 2-0 win over Liverpool Sunday. Arsenal manager George Gra-ham had said he would demand more aggression from his title fa-vorites after dismal defeats in their first two games. And that was exactly what the club did, showing uncompromising effort, skill and contact to defeat Liverpool and jump eight places in the league table, "We are back among the big boys now," said Graham.

Falcons Hold Off Eagles, 20-10, in Georgia Dome

Chris Miller inaugurated the new Georgia Dome just the way he wished, with a touchdown pass on Atlanta's first offensive play

Miller connected with Michael Haynes on a 76-yarder to crase an early 3-0 deficit as the Falcons beat the Philadelphia Eagles, 20-10, in a presenson game.

NFL PRESEASON

Miller also threw a 20-yard scoring pass to Tony Jones in the second quarter. He completed 15 of 28 passes for 263 yards.

Randall Cunningham had led the Eagles to the early lead with his running, going for 40, 11 and 3 yards in the game's first possession to set up Ian Howfield's 33-yard field goal with 7:01 left in the first quarter.

Oilers Tune Out the Saints

NEW ORLEANS - The Houston Oilers not only drubbed the Saints, 33-3, at the Superdome, they shut down an even bigger enemy — the noise of the crowd. Under an NFL-sanctioned experiment, both the starting and backup quarterbacks and tackles for each team were allowed to

wear transmitters and receivers to help communications among players.

opponent's 20-yard line, leaving the Saints turned off for most of the game. Teams complain that they are at a disadvantage on the road.

instances early when I could hear the crowd and I could hear Warren

(Moon) real good. Where normally I'm looking in at him trying to get the snap count and watch the ball, this way I can watch my opponent."

The devices were activated only when a team made it inside its

David Williams, an Oilers tackle, said: "There were a couple of

raced 20 yards to the Atlanta 42 where Scott first downs and 145 yards by rushing and Elway pass at the Dallas 14 and Troy Aik-

Case was called for a personal foul.

Cunningham left with a pulled groin and saw no more action, although the Eagles said he was available. Former Falcon David Archer took over and completed the 80-yard

Archer got the touchdown on a 10-yard run, giving the Eagles a 10-7 lead 40 seconds before the end of the opening period. Atlanta's other scoring came on field goals of 25 and 47 yards by Norm Johnson, the last

putting the game away with 48 seconds left. In games played Saturday: Redskins 27, Raiders 23: In Los Angeles, the Redskins beat the Raiders on the scoreboard, but the Raiders beal the defending Super Bowl champions decisively in the sta-

tistics department.

The Raiders had 23 first downs and 378 yards in total offense. But they have lost all

three of their preseason games. Cornerback Martin Maybew made the first two Washingtoo touchdowns, intercepting passes by Jay Schroeder on consecutive scrimnage plays and returning both for scores. Rams 16, Packers 13 (OT): In Anaheim,

Callfornia, rookie punter Steve Domingos pulled out the victory with his third field goal of the game, a 36-yard boot that capped a 45yard drive for Los Angeles on its first possession of the extra period.

Seahawks 17, Cardinals 10: In Seattle. Kelly Stouffer passed to tight end Paul Green for two touchdowns in the first half as Seattle improved its preason record to 2-1.

Comboys 17, Broncos 3: In irving, Texas, Three big plays all resulted in Redskin the Cowboys (2-2) took a 7-0 lead on a big Following the Miller-Haynes score, Cuntouchdowns, but none were generated by an
turnaround just before the end of the first
ningham completed two short passes, then
offense that limished the day with only 11
period after Larry Brown intercepted a John

SIDELINES

Matthaeus Heading Back to Bayern

FRANKFURT (Reuters) - Lothar Matthaeus, captain of Germany's World Cup championship soccer team, will return to the FC Bayern Munich of the German Bundesliga.

The club's vice president, Franz Beckenbauer, told a German television station Saturday that an agreement had been reached that would bring Matthaeus, 31, back to the club he left in 1988 for the Italian league. "We are actually in agreement, even for the transfer fee," Beckenbauer said. He disclosed no financial details.

Matthacus was named the World Footballer of 1990 after leading Germany to the World Cup championship that year. He has played for Inter Milan in Italy since 1988, where his contract is said to be worth \$3.3

Singh's 26-Under Wins German Open

DUSSELDORF (AFP) — Vijay Singh of Fiji shot a record-equaling 64 for the second straight day to cruise to victory Sunday in the German Open. Singh finished with a 26-under-par total of 262, 11 strokes ahead of Jose Manuel Carriles of Spain.

Australian Wayne Grady and Ian Woosnam took the next two places, as Singh racked up the biggest winning margin since Colin Montgomerie of Scotland captured the 1989 Portuguese title, also by 11.

 Todd Hamilton of the United States shot a 1-over-par 73 Sunday for a 16-under total of 272 to win the Maruman Open in Hatoyamam Japan. Masashi Ozaki, who started the final round seven strokes off the lead, shot 67 to finish second at 273.

Ekimov Sprints to Cycling Victory

ZURICH (AP) — Viacheslav Ekimov of Russia sprinted past Lance
Armstrong of the United States with 2 kilometers (1.2 miles) to go Sunday

and won the 79th annual Zurich World Cup cycling race.

Ekimov, a three-time world professional individual pursuit champion, pulled ahead of Armstrong and Jan Nevens of Belgium as they neared the last leg of the fifth and final lap around the 48-kilometer course. Armstrong, who turned professional after the Barcelona Olympics, finished second, 15 seconds behind Ekimov, and Nevens was third in the

St. Helens Upsets Wigan in Rugby

GATESHEAD, England (AP) — Something went wrong with Wigan on Sunday and St. Helens took full advantage, whitewashing the defending champion, 17-0, in English rugby league's preseason Charity Shield.

St. Helens opened the scoring in the 17th minute with a drop goal from former Wigan scrumhalf Gus O'Donnell. With the Wigan defense appearing nonexistent in the first half, St. Helens captain Shane Cooper scored the first of three Saints' tries in the 28th minute.

For the Kecord

same time as Armstrong.

A fan was stabbed to death by the supporter of a rival team in an argument over a soccer scarf after a German first division match, the ice in Dortmund reported Sunday.

Wayne Rainey took the early lead and ran away to a 13-second victory in the Brazilian Grand Prix motorcycle race Sunday, closing within two points of championship leader Michael Doohan and setting up a duel for the title in the season's final race, in South Africa on Sept. 6. (AP) Mike Wise, 28, a former defensive lineman for the Los Angeles Raiders, was found dead in his home, the coroner's office said over the weekend in a brief statement that did not list the cause of death. (AP)

That's 521 hours as David Warady crossed finish line in New York.

A Cross-Country Race For Real, in Two Months

NEW YORK - Looking every bit as fresh as someone who had just run 2,935.8 miles in 64 eight-hour days, 35-year-old David Warady breezed into Central Park to claim victory in the first annual Runner's World Trans America

Warady had left his home town of Huntington Beach, California, on June 20, along with 27 other ultramarathoners. He was one of 13 survivors who made it to the finish line after traversing 13 states in stages ranging from 30 to 60 miles (48 to 96 kilometers), in conditions that included temperatures of 120 degrees (50 degrees centigrade) and mountainous climbs at 12,000 feet (3,600 meters).

"I feel great," said Warady, whose time of 521 hours, 35 min-utes and 57 seconds (21 days and 18 hours) became the foundation record for what the organizer, the Ultra Marathon Runners Association, and the chief sponsor, Runner's World magazine, hope to make an annual event

Warady, who won only 10 of the race's 64 stages but whose steadiness built up such a lead that his victory had long been virtually assured, coasted through the last stages of the event, finishing almost 6 hours ahead of his nearest comtitor, 32-year-old Milan Milanovic of Switzerland (527:16:21). The race's youngest competitor,

By Robert McG. Thomas Jr.

New York Times Service

Tom Rogozinski, 22, of Pittsburgh, who led the race for six days in Kansas and Missouri before developing a stress fracture and who led the field with 16 stage victories, was

third (528:48:54). Richard West-brook, 45, of Jonesboro, Georgia, was fourth (537:33:04). When Warady was given an ex-amination at the end of the race as part of a research project to determine the extent of physical deterio-ration caused by such a long and grueling run. Dr. Mark McKeigue

"His blood pressure was 115 over 60: a teen-ager's," he said, "and his pulse was a textbook 72."



champion, kept the pace as he smashed the 5,000-meter world record in 5 minutes, 38.083 seconds in Leicester, England.

Sampras Stops Courier in Hardcourt

INDIANAPOLIS — Pete Sampras defeated Jim Courier, 6-4, 6-4 on Sunday to win the \$1.04 million U.S. Hardcourt Championship.

Sampras, the defending champion and second seed, defeated the world's No. 1 player and the winner of

the Australian and French Open titles. He has won five of his six career meetings with Courier.

The tournament victory is Sampras's second in two weeks. He won last week's ATP Champiouship in

■ Edberg Advances to Volvo Final Stefan Edberg advanced to the final of the Volvo International on Sunday with a 7-6 (7-2), 4-6, 6-3 victory over Ivan Lendl, news agencies reported from

New Haven, Connecticut. Edberg, the top seed from Sweden, has been preparing to defend his title at the opcoming U.S. Open. In

the Volvo title match on Monday, he was to play the winner of Sunday's other semifinal between MaliVai Washington of the United States and Fabrice Santoro

On Saturday, Washington upset Goran Ivanisevic of Croatia, the Wimbledon finalist and second seed, 6-, 7-5. Santoro surprised fourth-seed Petr Korda of Czechoslovakia, 7-6 (8-6), 4-6, 6-3.

Nearly four days of heavy rain during the week caused problems with the newly surfaced stadium

court at the Connecticut Tennis Center.
On Saturday, Edberg refused to fold under pressure from seventh-seeded Guy Forget of France and rallied for a 6-3, 6-7, 6-4 win. (UPI, Reuters)

■ Sánchez Vicario Wins Canadian Open Arantxa Sánchez Vicarin defeated Monica Seles, 6-3-6, 6-4 on Sunday to win the Canadian Open, United Press International reported from Montreal.



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For the Taste of a Time, a Gift for Survival

"Gasterea is the tenth Muse; the delights of taste are her amnin." Brillat-Savarin

Internanonal Herald Tribune DARIS - In the century and a half since his "La Physiologie du gout" came out, Jean-Anthelme Brillat-Savarin has come down in legend as a great cook and the author of such aphorisms as:

• "Animals feed: man eats: only the man of intellect knows how to cat." • "The fate of nations depends on the way they eat."

 "Dessert without cheese is like a pretty woman with A fat and rosy little man in a chef's toque? No: Brillat-

Savarin stood 5 feet, 10 inches (177 centimeters) tall and,

MARY BLUME

when not plumped out by a season of eating rich game dishes, was an imposing figure. "The drum major of the Court of Appeals," Balzac called him. Brillat was not a

cook but a lawyer and a judge.

Even today the great French chefs do not write well on food, a subject left to philosophers and professional men (one of the best contemporary books on cheese is also by a judge). Brillat's other, minor, books are on the law, on dueling, and pornographic stories. His masterpiece is not a cookbook hut a miscellany of reflections, autobiography, and scientific snippets somewhat marred by the author's confusion about albumen, fats and hydrocarbons. He called his book "meditations on transcendental gastronomy." It has sections on dieting and on medicine but in general he preferred natural cures:

"A heavy drinker," he writes, "was offered grapes at dessert. 'No, thank you,' he said, pushing the dish away from him. 'I am not in the habit of taking my wine in the

Giles MacDonogh, a British historian and the hiographer of Brillat's rival and inspiration, Grimod de la Reynière, has written "Brillat Savarin: The Judge and His Stomach" (published by John Murray in London), which is less about Brillat-Savarin's major book than about the times he so miraculously survived

Survival was Brillat's greatest gift. Born into the landed bourgeoisie of provincial France, he was, as it became useful, a monarchist, a Jacobin, a Girondin, an emigré, a Bonapartist and then a monarchist once again. His politi-cal suppleness saved him and finally killed him. At the age of 70, only two months after "La Physiologie du goût" had been published with great success, he was summoned rather threateningly to the annual expiatory mass for Louis XVI — "Your presence will be all the more welcome for us by virtue of its being for the first time" — and of course he went although suffering from a bad cold. He got pneumonia and died on Feb. 8, 1826.

What MacDonogh's book captures is not only the parlous times hut the role food played in a period where the restaurant was a recent invention and where one are much better in the provinces than in Paris.

Brillat-Savarin had the good fortune to be born in 1755 in Belley, 50 miles (80 kilometers) east of Lyon, where Gertrude Stein and Alice B. Toklas, hefty eaters, later settled. Bresse and its splendid poultry was nearby, as was Nantua with its crayfish-based sauces. The fields were filled with game, there were many kinds of mushrooms, truffles, black pigs which were far superior to the large white, imported from Britain and Scandinavia, which have

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Brillat-Savarin: A lawyer not a cook.

taken their place, and even the turnips had a remarkable

hlack skin and sweet taste. His father was a lawyer. His mother, la Belle Aurore, invented a paté and was the cousin of Madame Récamier, whom Brillat, like so many other men, adored and who gave him a recipe for tuna fish omelette. The last words of his sister, who died at 99, were, "Bring me my dessert."

Except during his years as an exile in New York, Brillat returned home each autumn to shoot and visit and participate in amateur musicales and enjoy the calm civilities of local life. A friend of his father had been a friend of Voltaire, the handsome local bishop had, it was rumored, won his post thanks to Madame de Pompadour, a mother superior of his acquaintance taught him to make chocolate and a canon at his school gave him a recipe for spinach. The dish was started on Sunday to he eaten the following Friday and each day the spinach was reheated with the addition of a fresh dollop of butter. As Talleyrand said, no one who had not lived before the Revolution could know

The summoning of the Estates General in 1788 — Brillat was elected by 326 votes out of 345 — changed the young lawyer's life forever, though it began pleasantly enough with his discovery of the new restaurants and the shady pleasures of the Palais Royal. Eating well was never so fashionable, It was said that gluttony caused Louis XVI to be arrested when escaping to Varennes: He had been

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unable to resist lingering for a dish of pigs' trotters cooked à la sainte menehould.

In 1793, Brillat-Savarin, who had added an aristocratic "de" to his name while a law student, learned that despite his political trimming he was to be seized and arraigned by the Revolutionary Tribunal. He fled to Switzerland and then to New York, having on the way met a sailor whose tongue had been cut out by pirates. How did he manage to taste food? Brillat wondered.

In New York he taught French, played the violin in the John Street theater, acquired a mistress and dined on turtle soup. Welsh rabbit and cider in Little Michael's Tavern on Broadway. Invited to the wilds of Connecticut. he went shooting and had the partridge served in little pastry packets, the squirrels stewed in Madeira, and the wild turkey - an exciting novelty - stuffed with onions, garlic, mushrooms and anchovies.

He returned to Paris in 1796, set about having his name removed from the list of emigres, and rose to the position of state prosecutor for the Seine-et-Oise. One of his colleagues there was obsessed by sugar, his clerk had an unlimited appetite for oysters. The cases he dealt with were dull. Under Bonaparte he was re-appointed to the bench and became a friend of Pierre-Paul Henrion de Pansey, a fellow jurist and kindred spirit who once told a gathering of three of France's most prominent scientists, "I regard the discovery of a new dish, which sustains our appetite and prolongs our enjoyment, as an event of far greater interest than the discovery of a star: we can already see quite enough of those."

Brillat wrote a book on political economy which favored retirement pensions, pedestrians' rights and the cultivation of the potato. He attended the coronation of Napoléon and was made a chevalier of the Legion d'Hon-neur and president of the Cour de Cassation. With the restoration of the monarchy he revived his particule and claimed that his loyalty to the crown had been unswerving.

For all his years in Paris he remained a companionable countryman at heart. He brought his dog to court (she ate one of his briefs) and, it was said, carried a decomposing woodcock in his pocket so that he might judge from its state of putrefaction precisely when it should he put on the spit. He returned to the country regularly to gossip, admire the peasant girls, take long walks with a volume of Horace in hand, and feast on Bresse pullets, thrushes and ducks grilled on dried vines, crayfish and artichokes, which he thought were aphrodisiac.

The success of Grimod de la Reynière's "Almanach des

Gourmands" and a book by Brillat's godson, Anthelme Richerand, made it clear that gastronomy was the coming subject ("the very word makes everyone's ears prick up," Richerand told Brillat in 1825). "La Physiologie du goût" was published at Brillat-Savarin's expense, its anonymous anthor identified as "Uo Professeur." Grimod said it was better than his own writings, an opinion Balzac later echoed, finding Grimod overhlown. "Brillat-Savarin's hu-

mor has a higher degree of Atticism," Balzac said. Gastronomy had won its title of respectability and Henrion de Pansey said, "I do not believe the sciences will be sufficiently honored or represented until I see a cook sitting under the dome of the Academie Française." A fanciful thought then, but plausible today.

Brillat-Savarin enjoyed little of the book's success, hav-

ing been stricken by his fatal pneumonia so soon after publication. He died as he lived, his godson said: "He left life like a well-fed guest leaving a banquet . . . without weakness, without regret."

LANGUAGE

Di, Charles and the Accent Gap

By Steve Lohr

NEW YORK — For months, tabloid scribes and authors of gossipy best-sellers have offered millions of readers lurid, even shocking stories of the rift between the Prince and Princess of Wales. Now a British linguist, John Honey, provides an unusual spin on that familiar subject. Differences in age, interests and tastes are one thing, but the real schism, Honey suggests, may he in how the two speak the English language. "There is a inuge accent gap between Charles and Diana," says Honey, the author of the 1989 book "Does Accent Matter? The Pygmalion Factor."

The accent factor cannot be easily dismissed, given the British obsession with speech accents, so definitively spoofed in George Bernard Shaw's 1912 play "Pygma-lion." In his preface to the play, Shaw declared, "It is impossible for an Englishman to open his mouth without making another Englishman hate or despise him."

Honey, an itinerant English professor educated at Cambridge and Oxford who is currently teaching in Japan, created a stir in Britain when his book was published. He urged Britons to acknowledge that speech accents are the coding of the class system and to strike a blow for equality by teaching everyone to speak the Queen's English, which Honey termed "re-ceived pronunciation," or RP. The classic example of RP would be the crisp, clipped speech of most BBC

The Charles-Di split, then, is a matter of two different styles of upper-class speech. Prince Charles speaks a marked version of RP — the upper-crust English, ouzing privilege, spoken today mainly by senior members of the royal family, old Etonians and aging Oxford and Cambridge dons. RP speakers pronounce "cloth" as clawth and talk about the lorst pah of the British English (the "foot power of the British English).

Empah (the "lost power of the British Empire").
Princess Diana has swung to the other end of the RP spectrum, including traces of popular London speech, that approaches cockney. Its most prominent feature is "t-glotalling," which means strangling the final "t" in most words. Expert ears, for example, have detected Diana saying there's a lo' of i' abou' for "there's a lot of

British aristospeak, of course, embraces words and usage as well as sounds. It is learned from Mummy and Daddy, the family nanny, at public (that is, private) school, on the polo field and in the drawing room. According to Harold B. Brooks-Baker of Burke's Peerage, the British aristocracy is defined as the roughly 80,000 descendants of the 150 landowning families that were titled before the Industrial Revolution — before the government began passing out titles wholesale to their financial backets in business.

In this world, one spreads jam, instead of preserves, on one's toast. When it rains, one wears a mackintosh, not a raincoat. These are examples of "U" and "non-U" usage that separate the upper class (the "U") from the rest of the population. The U and non-U categories were introduced by Professor Alan Ross of Bir-mingham University in a Finnish philological journal in 1954 and were popularized a year later by Nancy Mitford in a provocative essay that became the centerpiece of her 1956 book, "Noblesse Oblige."

John Marenbon, an English professor at Trinity College, Cambridge, notes that expressions and slang was a correspondent in Times's London bureau from sometimes associated with the British aristocracy ex-

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tend well beyond the 80,000 blue bloods because "there's so much more mixing, at least linguistically, than there was in the past." The private boarding schools have become the incubators for this making because starting at age 7, children from the middle. upper-middle and upper classes attend these schools.

So, just as a bit of cockney has filtered into Buckingham Palace, some upper-class lingo has migrated into the mainstream. Ordinary folk, for instance, have picked up the slang and acronyms of the Sloane Rangers, upper-class young adults who live near Sloane Square in London, even though they drip with class-ridden tribalism — like PLU (people like us) and NQOCD (not quite our class, dear).

John Simpson, co-editor of the Oxford English Dictionary, is working on a new volume, the Oxford Dictionary of Modern Slang, that includes the informal speech of the upper class. He cites burnf, also spelled bumph, as an expression — usually contemptuous — for "paper documents." Government studies. corporate news releases and junk mail are called bearf. Simpson explains that its current meaning can be traced to the 19th-century public-school expression for "toilet paper," which was "burn fodder." Later, it came to mean any paper regarded as expendable.

A more recent addition to the lexicon of upper-class

slang is brill, short for "brilliant," meaning ful." Simpson notes that it appeared in the Pony Club Annual, a publication for the horsy set, in 1982: "What a brill idea." Another citation came from the Martin Amis novel "Money," published in 1984: Mayhe he's brill in the bag.

The origin of yonks is unknown, but it is widely used to mean "a long time." or "ages," mainly in the phrase "for yonks." Simpson cites a 1984 reference in The Listener magazine: "The English have been writing poetry for yonks, and have become damned good at it

Hunting and polo images, not surprisingly, have made their way into upper-class slang. A better is a husband or wife who bolts from a marriage, often with a lover. In "Diana in Private: The Princess Nobody Knows," the author, Lady Colin Campbell, referring to a friend of the Princess of Wales, wrote: "She promptly bolted, though the object of ber desires did not act reciprocally. Bounder, which used to mean "a person of objection-

able manners or anti-social behavior," is now often someone who aspires to a higher class, or puts on airs." By the unwritten rules of the British class system, a pretense of higher rank is antisocial behavior.

For his part, Jonathon Green, editor of The Dictionary of Contemporary Slang (Pan Books), sees juvenile nostalgia in upper-class expressions like crispier (for "money"), stiffies (for "party invitations") and wrinklies (for "older adults").

"A lot of British upper-class slang comes from the world of the oursery, "Green says, "just like the food the in English gentlemen's clubs. It reflects a longing to be back there where everything is comfy and wonderful,"

New York Times Service

Steve Lohr, a reporter for The New York Times who

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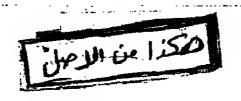
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